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BROADCASTING—PAGE 4

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ROLL OF HONOUR.
IN MEMORIAM.
1914 1918.

BUTTIMER—In loving remembrance of Clarence, 19th Canadian Infantry, killed in action at Mons on eve of Armistice, 12th November, 1918.—Mother.

DEEVES—In fond and loving memory of John H. Deeves, killed in action in France, November 11th, 1917. "Severed only till He come."

FANNING—In grateful and undying remembrance of our Fred., France, 1915.

GUNNING—In loving memory of F. Douglas Gunning, Second Lieutenant, Royal Inniskillings, beloved son of Mrs. Sinclair Gunning, killed in action 1st July, battle of the Somme.

MacMAHON—In loving and grateful memory of Herbert Henry MacMahon, B.A., 13th Royal Dublin Fusiliers, who fell at Beaumont Hamel, France.

SHERWOOD—In memory of my loved son, Sapper William Eaton Sherwood, died in France of wounds received in action, Armistice Day.—Mother.

STACPOOLE-KENNY—In ever-loving memory of Cecil, Second Lieutenant, R.S.I.I., lost at sea, 1918. Always remembered.

WILMER—In memory of Major Harold Gordon Wilmer, 14th King George's Own Sikhs, elder son of Colonel J. R. Wilmer, R.A., killed in action in Gallipoli—1915.

4th BATTALION ROYAL IRISH REGIMENT
(Old Kilkenny Regiment).
In memory of
Captains—James Smithwick (9/10/'15);
John Cahill (15/8/'17);
Capel O'Brien Butler, M.C. (7/6/'17);
Jeremiah O'Brien (10/3/'15);
James Christie (Temporary Major) (24/4/'15);
Heffernan Considine, M.C. (27/10/'16);
Serving with the Battalion at the outbreak of war; also of all other Officers, Non-Commissioned Officers, and Men of the same Battalion who lost their lives in the Great War, 1914-1918.

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In memory of the six thousand eight hundred and seventy-three of all ranks who gave their lives for their country in the Great War, 1914-1919.
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As who had heard God's message from afar.
All you had hoped for, all you had, you gave
To save Mankind—yourselves you scorned to save."

IN REMEMBRANCE OF THOSE WHO DIED IN THE GREAT WAR, 1914-1918.
In the thundering beat of battle the muffled drums still beat
Over the graves of heroes where England guards their sleep.
Margaret Caffrey.

BIRTHS.

MACDONALD—November 5, 1937, at "Scaur Bank," Carlisle, to Doctor and Mrs. Ian Macdonald (*nee* Doris Wyatt), a son.

MURPHY—October 27, 1937, at a Private Nursing Home, Bray, to Doreen, wife of Arthur S. Murphy, a son.

MARRIAGE.

KELLY and McGUINNESS—October 21, 1937, at the Church of the Visitation, Fairview, Dublin, with Nuptial Mass, by Rev. D. A. Coughlan, C.C., John Bernard, second son of Mr. and Mrs. John Kelly, 25 Munster street, Phibsborough, Dublin, to Stella Angela, second daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Frank McGuinness, 3 Richmond road, Drumcondra, Dublin.

DEATHS.

DEATHE—November 9, 1937, at Enniscorthy, County Wexford, Charles J. Deathe, V.S., aged 69 years. Funeral from the Presbyterian Church, Enniscorthy, to-day (Thursday) at 1.30 o'clock to Old Ross.

MACARDLE—November 10, 1937, at a Private Nursing Home in Dublin, Miss Nellie Macardle, of Cambricville, Dundalk. Requiem Mass at St. Francis Xavier's, Gardiner street, Dublin, to-morrow (Friday) morning at 9.30 o'clock. Funeral afterwards, by road, to Dundalk, arriving there about 12.15 o'clock.

MURPHY—November 9, 1937, at a Private Nursing Home, Bray, Dorothy Mary (*nee* Keenan), loving wife of Arthur S. Murphy, The Bungalow, Shanganagh. R.I.P. Interment, after Requiem Mass at St. Peter's, Bray, at 11 a.m., to-day (Thursday).

STOREY—November 7, 1937, at St. George's Hospital, London, Eileen E. M. Storey, daughter of the late John and Susan Storey, of Reenmore, Arklow. Funeral from Woodmount, Arklow, at 2.30 p.m. to-day (Thursday) to Old Kilbride.

ANNOUNCEMENTS received late for this Column will be found on Page 6.

IN MEMORIAM.

HELM—In loving memory of my dear father, called Home on November 11th, 1935. "Until we meet."—Ethel.

SHORTEN—Fifteenth Anniversary—In loving remembrance of dear father. Inserted by his wife and daughters.

SLOANE—In ever-loving memory of my dear husband, Alex., who fell asleep on 11th November, 1911. Sadly missed by his loving wife. "Abide with me."

WILMOT—In loving memory of George, beloved husband of Annie Edith Wilmot, who fell asleep on 11th November, 1934. Thy will be done."

MASS.

BELVEDERE COLLEGE UNION.
The Annual Requiem Mass for Deceased Old Belvederians will be celebrated by the Rector of the College in the College Chapel on to-morrow (Friday) morning, 12th inst., at 9 o'clock. All Past Belvederians are invited to attend.
E. A. Plunkett, Hon. Secretary.

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LONDON. Up to date in every respect. Each room has either private bathroom or running water, central heating and telephone. First-class restaurant and grill. Very central, most moderate charges. From 10/6 single and 18/6 double, including breakfast. Tel.: Temple Bar 4400. Wires: "HOWDOTEL, London."

CORA HOTEL, LONDON.
Upper Woburn Place W.C.1.
Accommodates 235 visitors. Central. Modern equipment. Excellent table. Quick service. Room, bath and breakfast, 8/6. A.A. and R.A.C. recommended

LONDON—DEAN HOTEL, Oxford St., W. Centre shops, theatres. Room, bft., bath, attendance. Single room fr. 8/6, Double fr. 16/-; h. and c. water all rooms. 'Grams: "Teideanho Rath" London.

RITZ COURT HOTEL, Leinster Sq., W.2. Rm'g h.c. water in every room. Bed, Bath, Bkft. from 6/-, double 11/-; Dinner 2/6. Mod. resid. terms.

ENGLAND.
TORQUAY—TOURAINE HOTEL. 40 Rooms, H. and c. Central Heating. Bridge, 2½ to 4 gns.

COALS.

WALLACE BROS., LTD.
PRESENT CITY PRICES.
Per Ton.
BEST ORRELL... 50/-
BEST WIGAN ... 46/-
BEST NUTS 44/-
BEST KITCHEN.. 44/-
LESS 2/- PER TON FOR CASH WITH ORDER.
All coals screened and free from slack.
COUNTRY PRICES ON APPLICATION.
TURF—ALL QUALITIES AT LOWEST PRICES.
23 WESTMORELAND STREET.
STEAM COALS, COKE, STOVE ANTHRACITE.
Telephone 21049 Dublin.

LEGAL NOTICES.

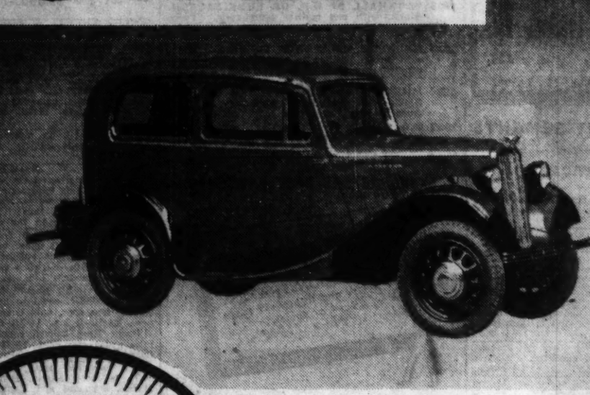
IN THE GOODS OF PATRICK COOPER, late of 25 Queen street, Dublin, Deceased.
All persons having claims against the assets of the above deceased are requested to furnish particulars (in writing) forthwith to the undersigned.
Dated the 10th November, 1937.
VINCENT & BEATTY, Solicitors for Executors, 62/3 Dame street, Dublin.

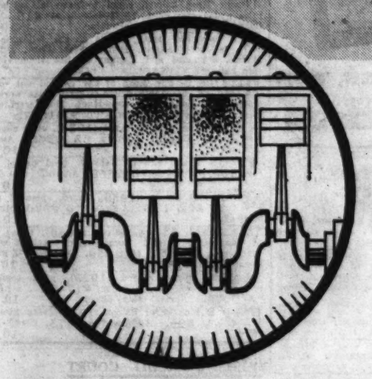
IN THE GOODS OF ANNE DOYLE, late of 16 Upper Mountpleasant avenue, Rathmines, Dublin, Spinster, Deceased.
All persons having claims against the assets of the above deceased are requested to furnish particulars (in writing) forthwith to the undersigned.
Dated the 10th November, 1937.
JOHN J. BEATTY, Solicitor for the Executor, 62/3 Dame street, Dublin.

NOTICE TO CREDITORS.
MICHAEL KENNEDY, Deceased.
All persons having any claims or claiming to be creditors of the estate of Michael Kennedy, late of 154 Botanic road, Glasnevin are requested to forthwith furnish particulars in writing to the undersigned Solicitors for the Executors of his Will.
Dated this 10th day of November, 1937.
BOWLES & FRENCH, 32 Nassau street, Dublin

HISTORIC IRISH MANSIONS:
NO. 80.
NEWTOWN-ANNER,
CO. TIPPERARY
IN TO-DAY'S
"WEEKLY IRISH TIMES."

UNCHALLENGEABLE FOR POWER-





FOR LIVELY POWER . . . .
The Unchallengeable MORRIS "Eight"
★ The Morris Four-cylinder S.V. Engine.
★ 60 Miles an Hour.
★ Takes Hills Easily.
★ Makes Light of Heavy Work.
★ Rapid Acceleration and Speedy Starting.

Where power is concerned the Morris '8' might be termed the "little giant." Quick acceleration, speed on the flat and dependability on hills—it has all the features one might look for in a larger car and not find. It is a roomy car, capable of carrying four six-foot adults in perfect comfort. It is a car you are proud to own!

Standard Two-Door Fixed Head Saloon	£175 0 0
Two-Door Sliding Head	£197 10 0
Four-Door Fixed Head Saloon	£195 0 0
Four-Door de Luxe Sliding Head	£205 0 0
Semi-Sports Two-Seater	£192 10 0

CAR-PUR FINANCE TERMS
£30 down (including tax and insurance) secures any Morris 8 h.p. model. The balance can be spread over 12, 18 or 24 months as desired.

G.A.BRITTAIN, LTD.
MORRIS ASSEMBLY WORKS PORTOBELLO DUBLIN
Arks
SALES DIVISION—40 DAWSON STREET

LEGAL NOTICES.

STATUTORY NOTICE TO CREDITORS.
In the Goods of
PHYLLIS MARGARET McMURDO, late of 179 Rathgar road, Dublin., Spinster, Deceased.
Notice is hereby given, pursuant to Statute 22 and 23 Victoria, Cap. 35, that all persons claiming to be creditors, or otherwise having any claims against the estate of the above-named deceased, who died on the 13th day of February, 1937, are hereby required on or before the 20th day of December, 1937, to furnish (in writing) particulars of such claims to the undersigned Solicitors for the Administratrix, to whom Letters of Administration to the said deceased were granted forth of the Principal Registry, Dublin, on the 20th day of September, 1937.
After the said 20th day of December, 1937, the Administratrix will distribute the assets, having regard only to the claims of which notice and particulars shall have been given as above required.
Dated this 3rd day of November, 1937.
PENNINGTON & SON, Solicitors for the Administratrix, 64 Lincoln's Inn Fields, London, W.C.2.

PURSUANT to an Order of the High Court of Justice, Saorstat Eireann, made in a Suit,
NORTHERN BANK, LIMITED, Plaintiffs;
ROSE SALMON, Defendant.
All persons claiming to be incumbrancers affecting the interest formerly vested in Thomas Salmon, deceased, in:
(1) THAT part of the lands of Cummerstown, containing 168 acres and 31 perches, Statute Measure, situate in the Townland of Cummerstown, Barony of Fore, Parish of St. Mary's and County of Westmeath, being the lands now comprised in Folio 2735, County Westmeath, and the interest of the Defendant in the before-mentioned lands; and in
(2) THE lands and premises, containing 2 acres 2 roods and 20 perches, Statute Measure, situate in the Townland of Mullaghcroy, Parish of Devlin, Barony of Devlin and County of Westmeath,
are to enter and prove their claims at the Central Office of the High Court of Justice, Four Courts, Dublin, on or before the 3rd day of December, 1937, or in default thereof they will be peremptorily excluded from the benefit of the said Order.
Every such incumbrancer holding any security is to produce the same at the Examiner's Office of the said Court, on the 7th day of December, 1937, at 11 of the clock in the forenoon, being the time appointed for adjudicating on the claims.
Dated the 19th day of October, 1937.
THOMAS E. B. ADDERLEY, Examiner.
MONTGOMERY & CHAYTOR, Solicitors for Plaintiffs.
13 MOLESWORTH STREET, DUBLIN.

SAORSTAT EIREANN
HIGH COURT OF JUSTICE.
CHANCERY DIVISION.
COMPANIES (WINDING UP).
In the Matter of the COMPANIES (CONSOLIDATION) ACT, 1908, and in the Matter of HUGH DALY, LIMITED.
Notice is hereby given that a Petition for the winding up of the above-named Company by the High Court of Justice in Ireland was, on the 6th day of November, 1937, presented to the said Court by Peter A. Lightfoot and Edward J. Lightfoot, trading as J. Lightfoot & Son, of 13 Mary's lane, Dublin, a Creditor of the said Company.
And that the said Petition is directed to be heard before Mr. Justice Johnston on Monday, the 22nd day of November, 1937, and any creditor or contributory of the said Company desirous to support or oppose the making of an Order on the said Petition may appear at the time of hearing by himself or his Counsel for that purpose; and a copy of the Petition will be furnished to any creditor or contributory of the said Company requiring the same by the undersigned on payment of the regulated charge for the same.
HICK

HUDSON TERRAPLANE

Immediate Delivery from Stock of all Models.

BUY NOW BEFORE PRICES RISE.

P. J. TRACY, LTD., 18 Stephen's Green

'Phone 61983. DUBLIN.

CAR BARGAINS

1937 STUDEBAKER 6 cyl. Saloon. Taxed to Dec. (£16). Unscratched. New set of tyres, mechanically perfect. Only done 15,000 miles. Any examination £305

1935 STANDARD 8HO 12 five seater De Luxe. Sun roof, rear picnic tables. One owner. Tyres, paintwork, etc., as new £135

1930 DODGE Senior 6 cyl. Saloon. One owner. Very carefully handled. In excellent condition and appearance. New tyres recently fitted £60

BUICK 8 Saloon. Good tyres, etc. £20

Standard Light 12, 1935. Txd. Dec. £120
Austin 10, 1934. ,, ,, £120
Standard 10, 1934. ,, ,, £115
Ford De Luxe 8, 1937. ,, ,, £110
(4 Door)
Standard 9, 1934. £75
Essex 1931. ,, ,, £65
Essex 1931. Txd. Dec. £65
(4 Door)
Standard 10, 1930. £30

McEntagart Bros., 22/23 Duke St., Dublin.

AUTOCARS

R&G USED CARS

Buy NOW from these RELIABLE Values

1935 FORD (Late Model) 10 H.P. DE LUXE SALOON. Green, with green leather upholstery. Good mechanical order **£110**

1935 FORD 8 H.P. FORDOR SALOON. Black, with cloth upholstery. Tyres and mechanical condition perfect **£75**

1936 VAUXHALL 14 H.P. SALOON. Black, with red leather upholstery. Mechanically sound **£140**

1935 VAUXHALL 27 H.P. DE LUXE SALOON. Black, with red leather upholstery. Tyres and mechanical condition perfect. **£160**

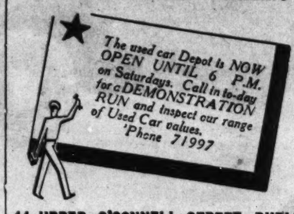
1935 MORRIS 8 H.P. TUDOR SALOON. Black, with green leather upholstery. Mechanical condition perfect. Tyres perfect. **£95**

1934 HILLMAN 10 H.P. DE LUXE SALOON. Black, with red leather upholstery. Good all-round condition **£95**

1932 M.G. 12 H.P. SPORTS COUPE. Ivory, with blue leather upholstery. Good running order **£80**

All cars sold under our R. and G. Scheme.

EXCHANGE AND EASY PAYMENTS



44 UPPER O'CONNELL STREET, DUBLIN

MAIN Ford DEALERS

AUTOCARS · IRELAND · LTD

Janus

PREPAID ADVERTISEMENTS

SITUATIONS VACANT.

A BUSINESS Training at Skerry's College, 76 Stephen's Green, qualifies for the best posts. Prospectus free. D

A NICE Girl WANTED as COMPANION HELP, Rathgar district.—C 1595, this office. 8 E

A HOUSEKEEPER REQUIRED, gentleman's residence, Kildare; good cook; electric cooker; give copies references.—C 1590, this office. 8 E

ASSISTANT REQUIRED for Grocery and Provisions by December 1st; must be good hand at bacon; Protestant; state salary (indoor), send copies references. Address "Z 2649, Assistant," this office. 9 F

APPRENTICE (Protestant) for Grocery business WANTED, indoor; well recommended. Address "Z 2681, Apprentice," this office. 10 A

CLERKS (two) WANTED for old established Dublin manufacturing company; not less than 3 and 4 years' office experience; state age, standard of education, detail office experience, copies references, when available, salary expected.—C 1721, this office. 10 F

FOR Warehouse Work and Sales—WANTED, Protestant YOUTH, 18 to 20 years, strong, intelligent. Apply, with copies references, C 1686, this office. 10 E

HENRY Lyons and Co., Ltd., Sligo, REQUIRE experienced SALESMAN to take charge of Gent's Readymade Department; state age, experience, salary required (outdoor), send copies references. 8 E

JUNIOR CLERK (Lady) REQUIRED by Motor and Engineering firm in country town; must be good shorthand typist, accurate, willing to assist with sales; state experience, where educated, salary required and copies references; only applications with fullest particulars considered. Address "Z 2660, Clerk," this office. 10 A

MIDDLE-AGED Person as Companion Help to one lady; quiet home.—C 1644, this office. 9 A

OPPORTUNITY for refined young GENTLEMAN as APPRENTICE (fee), all branches of modern and futuristic portraiture. Apply Manager, Foy Foto Studios, 45/47 Henry street, Dublin. T

REQUIRED by large city firm, ASSISTANT WAGES CLERK (Protestant), capable and experienced. Reply, stating salary expected and enclose copies testimonials, C 1628, this office. 10 A

SHOP ASSISTANT WANTED for Radio and Gramophone Shop; state experience and wages.—C 1511, this office. 6 D

SHORTHAND TYPIST WANTED; wages commencing 30/- per week. State age and experience, with copies references, to O 1544, this office. 9 F

SMART JUNIOR GIRL CLERK WANTED; state age and experience (if any). — O 1685, this office.

SHORTHAND TYPIST REQUIRED for city office; state experience and salary.—C 1700, this office.

VACANCY occurs for APPRENTICE in city Legal Copying Office; fee £5; excellent opportunity for suitable applicant.—C 1528, this office. 6 D

WANTED, immediately, for Clonenagh Parish, an ORGANIST, to do duty in two churches (three Services on Sundays). For full particulars apply to W. Cleland, Hon. Sec., Clonenagh Vestry, Mountrath. 6 D

WANTED, young, superior, Protestant HELP, to do plain cooking and act as Kitchen Matron in a children's Home. Address "Z 2612, Help," this office. 9 E

WANTED for Dundalk, good SALESLADY for Cash Hosiery and Haberdashery Department; R.C. Apply, stating salary (outdoor), age, experience, copies references, "Z 2652, Lady," this office. 9 E

WANTED, capable young GIRL (indoor) to look after four children, 11 to 9 years, two attending day school. Apply, with copies of references, C 1715 this office. 10 A

WANTED by Builder and Public Works Contractor, competent COSTING CLERK; must be experienced in taking off quantities, estimating and preparing bills of adjustments; state references (copies) and salary. Address "Z 2676, Clerk," this office.

WAREHOUSE PORTER WANTED. Apply, stating age and experience, to C 1708, this office.

HOTELS AND RESTAURANTS, OFFICIALS, SERVANTS, ETC.

POSITIONS VACANT.

COOK WANTED (Female) for select private mansion house hotel, Liverpool; first class all round cooking, sweets, pastry; quick service; state age and experience; wages 35/- weekly (rising), all found. Apply Alexandra Court, Alexandra Drive, Liverpool 17. 9 D

COOK, good PLAIN, REQUIRED; send copies references; state age and wages. Address "Z 2603, Cook," this office. 7 X

COOK, private hotel. Meet lady, 11 o'clock, Irish Times Registry Office.

LINENKEEPER WANTED for Belfast hotel; must have experience. Apply Box No. 1620, Irish Times Branch Office, Belfast.

MANAGERESS (R.C.), unlicensed hotel, 20 bedrooms, centre city; copies of references, salary expected. Reply C 1581, this office. 8 E

EMPLOYMENT WANTED.

EXPERIENCED young Housemaid Waitress; hotel; city, suburbs; good references.—O 1682, this office.

EXPERIENCED Pantrymaid or General; hotel; city; good references.—C 1679, this office.

HOTEL Porter seeks position; excellent references. C 1709, this office.

QUALIFIED Hotel Bookkeeper (tabular system) desires post as Assistant in Office; highly recommended. Address "Z 2632, Bookkeeper," this office. 9 F

LADY, 12 years experience Hotel work, wishes vacancy; would go Lady Companion; highest references, or security.—C 1636, this office. 9 F

MEDICAL, NURSING AND APPOINTMENTS.

ALL the following in variety: Rupture Appliances 6/-, Abdominal Belts, 8/6; Suspensory Bandages, 2/6; Elastic Hosiery, 10/- per pair; Jock straps, 4/6; Enemas, 4/6; Syringes, 2/6, and Douches, 3/6, catalogues on request.—Dublin Medical Stores, 23 Fownes street. T

A. W. H. Coleman, Specialist Medical Electricity and Radiology, 25 Merrion square. 26 6

A NURSE Attendant; good references; experienced. O 1667, this office.

DEATH vacancy, Westmeath—Extensive high class Veterinary Practice for immediate Disposal. Address "Z 2678, Vacancy," this office. 10 X

FOR Sale, well established Medical Hall, in good provincial town, with populous districts adjoining, bringing profitable family and veterinary business; rare opportunity for chemists to acquire a genuine business. Address "Z 2637, Medical Hall, this office. 9 F

NURSE Companion to lady or gentleman; long experience; excellent testimonials.—C 1631, this office. 9 F

NEWTOWN-ANNER, Co. Tipperary, is the Historic Irish Mansion featured in the "Weekly Irish Times" to-day. Price twopence. 9 F

PHARMACY for Sale in good Midland town, prosperous, with excellent prescription business; owner leaving for health reasons. Address "Z 2664, Pharmacy," this office. 10 A

QUALIFIED CHEMIST REQUIRED immediately; copies references, salary, etc. Address "Z 2594, Chemist," this office. 6 D

QUALIFIED Chemist (Lady) wishes post; competent dispenser, good window dresser; excellent references.—C 1641, this office. 9 D

QUALIFIED Nurse would visit patients daily, or go as Receptionist to doctor or dentist; terms moderate. Address "Z 2645, Nurse," this office. 9 F

QUALIFIED CHEMIST WANTED; state terms; live in. Address "Z 2662, Chemist," this office. 10 A

REFINED, middle-aged Lady, R.C., care invalid lady or gentleman; Co. Sligo preferred; experienced; well recommended.—C 1678, this office.

SMALL salary—Elderly, genial, companionable Nurse Attendant, needlewoman, disengaged; city, suburbs; interview—574, Irish Times Branch Office, Ranelagh. 8 E

WANTED, qualified CHEMIST; country town; must have a thorough knowledge of veterinary work; R.C.; state salary, copies references. Address "Z 2613, Chemist," this office. 8 E

WANTED, Secondhand Dental Vulcaniser.—C 1655, this office.

WANTED, CHARGE - NIGHT NURSE. State Registered and C.M.B.; salary £70 per annum; five weeks annual holidays; private hospital, Dublin. Address "Z 2648, Nurse," this office. 9 F

WANTED, MATERNITY NURSE, capable of taking charge of nursing home.—C 1658, this office. 9 D

WESTMORELAND Lock Hospital, Townsend street, Dublin, REQUIRES fully trained NURSE (R.C.); day duty; 24-45 years; salary £72 per annum, with full board, laundry and uniform; C.M.B. an advantage. Applications, with full particulars as to qualifications and copies of testimonials, etc., to C 1661, this office. 10 A

YOUNG Man, hospital experience, wants care and gentleman or slightly mental patient; doctor's references.—O 1665, this office. 10 E

MONEY, PARTNERSHIPS, INVESTMENTS, ETC.

ADVANCES on Jewellery, Pianos, Furniture, etc.—Gorman, Pawnbroker, Winetavern street (opposite Four Courts), Dublin. 'Phone 71900. T

ABOUT Loans—Cash Advanced immediately, £10 upwards, strictly private, with or without security; post dated cheques accepted, bills discounted.—M. Lee, 15 Charlotte street, off Harcourt road, Dublin. 'Phone 51184. T

CASH Advances, £20 and upwards, without security, private and confidential, to any part of Ireland.—Central Trust, Ltd., 17 Clare street, Dublin. T

CASH Advanced, £10 and upwards, with or without security.—S. Mofsovits, 34 Exchequer street, Dublin.

CASH Advanced, £5 upwards.—I. and J. Toohey, 5a Fownes street. 'Phone 21728. 72 10

LOANS Advanced, £10 upwards, with or without security; strictly private.—Commercial Union Loan and Discount Co., 57 Mid. Abbey street. 'Phone 45096 T

LOANS by Post, £25 to £5,000, with or without security.—The Dublin Finance Corporation, Ltd., 6 Westmoreland street, Dublin. 'Phone 21287. Successors to the Southern Irish Trust, Ltd. T

YOUNG, educated Lady, with small capital, is willing to Invest in Partnership with Lady having established business in Dublin.—C 1625, this office. 9 F

£5,500 TO Lend, in various sums, on mortgage, first class Dublin ground rents, house and other property.—Haigh and Son, 3/4 Lower O'Connell street, Dublin. 10 X

LEGAL APPOINTMENTS.

PARTNERSHIP offered to young, enterprising SOLICITOR with capital; old-established business, principal town, South of Ireland; with view to ultimate ownership.—Box 1769, Irish Times Branch Office, Cork. 10 A

WANTED, first class SENIOR ASSISTANT, capable taking charge country office.—C 1524, this office. 7 D

YOUNG Solicitor, with good experience, seeks position as Assistant, with view to Partnership; willing to invest capital.—C 1551, this office. 8 E

EDUCATION, TUITIONS, ETC.

ALL professional and University Prelims., Oral and Correspondence Successful lists free.—McGuire's College, Gardiner's row, Dublin T

PUPILS Coached, French, Latin, Mathematics, English, Geography.—Miss Wallace, B.A., Higher Diploma Education, 10 Nassau street. 8 8

GOVERNESSES AND TUTORS WANTED.

GRIND WANTED in Classics for Trinity Hons. Exam.—C 1652, this office. 9 F

NURSERY GOVERNESS, care and teach two small boys; Christian preferred; ability to teach Irish desirable. Address "Z 2643, Governess," this office. 9 F

EMPLOYMENT WANTED.

A MAN wants Work, labour help or building.—39, Irish Times Branch Office, Baggot Street Bridge.

BOOT Sales—Young Lady (20), good experience, well recommended, desires vacancy.—C 1623, this office. 9 D

EX-TEACHER seeks position, Clerical, Secretarial or any position of trust; nominal salary; highest references.—C 1582, this office. 8 E

EXPERIENCED General Help; small, adult family; city; well recommended.—C 1676, this office.

EXPERIENCED, Protestant Help or Housekeeper disengaged when suited; good references. Address "Z 2665, Help," this office. 10 E

LADY, Protestant, middle-aged, seeks post, Companion Housekeeper, small family; good plain cooking; well recommended. Address "Z 2609, Housekeeper," this office. 8 E

REFINED Lady seeks post as Companion; good references.—C 1583, this office. 8 F

RETIRED Official, with income of £250 per annum, living in Cork, is prepared to collect rents, look after property, etc. Apply to "Leisure," Irish Times Branch Office, Cork. 9 F

SHORTHAND, Typist Bookkeeper (Inter. Cert.) desires start; wages 10/-, increasing.—C 1671, this office.

YOUNG Girl, good knowledge Shorthand, Typing, good education, seeks junior position in city office; experience rather than salary desired.—O 1607, this office. 9 D

YOUNG Lady, first class Fashion Artist and Designer, good Cutter and Pattern Maker, London training, requires position as Cutter or Assistant Designer; moderate commencing salary.—C 1647, this office. 9 F

YOUNG Man (38 years) desires work of any kind; home more object than wages; well recommended; good appearance and education.—C 1702, this office. 10 A

YOUNG Lady Shop Assistant, Tobacco, Confectionery; experienced; well recommended.—C 1680, this office.

YOUNG Lady, three years' commercial training, desires position as Junior Bookkeeper; good knowledge of shorthand and typing. Address "Z 2666, Lady," this office.

MALE SERVANTS WANTED.

WANTED, BUTLER; footman kept; R.C.; country; first rate references essential; all particulars. Address "Z 2654, Butler," this office. 9 E

WANTED, experienced HERD SHEPHERD, Aberdeen Angus cattle and Suffolk sheep; must thoroughly understand his business, able to bring out for show and sale; send copies discharges, stating age, number in family, wages expected, with free house, garden, firing, and keep for cow and calf.—Steward, Saunder's Grove, Baltinglass, Co. Wicklow. 10 X

WANTED, Married Couple, Co. Waterford; wife good COOK GENERAL; one lady; HANDYMAN GARDENER, cow, help poultry. Address "Z 2659, Couple," this office. 10 A

WANTED, young HOUSE BOY (or Belfast); all duties.—Box No. 1619, Irish Times Branch Office, Belfast.

STEWARDS AND GARDENERS WANTED.

GARDENER, two days, Temple road; thoroughly experienced; 8/-.—C 1692, this office. 10 A

LAND STEWARD REQUIRED for estate in Meath; 50 dairy herd, Aberdeen Angus herd and tillage; only those with experience and really good references need apply. Address "Z 2620, Steward," this office. 8 D

WANTED, a MAN, in Co. Wexford, who understands plain gardening, able to drive and milk; must make himself generally useful. Address, stating wages, with lodge, "Z 2621, Man," this office. 8 D

CONTINUED ON PAGE 14.

HOSPITALS' TRUST DANCE

The annual dance of the Foreign Department of the Hospitals' Trust, Ltd., will take place at the Gresham Hotel, Dublin, on Friday, December 10. Dancing will continue from 9 p.m. to 3 a.m., and valuable spot prizes and individual souvenirs are being offered. Tickets can be obtained from members of the committee at 40 Upper O'Connell street, and booking arranged at the Gresham Hotel.

Motor Matters, Cycles, &c.

MOTOR CARS.

AUSTIN.—Decide to own a dependable Austin, the cars free car.—Lincoln and Nolan, Ltd., 57-58 Lr. Baggot street, Dublin. Sole Concessionaires. T

1938 MODELS OF AUSTIN, MORRIS AND HILLMAN CARS.

A Complete Range of Models Always in Stock. Your Inspection Invited.
Hire Purchase Terms. Secondhand Cars Allowed For.

W. B. CRAWFORD (Dublin), Ltd., 29 AND 30 DAWSON STREET, EARLSFORT GARAGE, HATCH STREET, DUBLIN. 2 X

ARMSTRONG Siddeley, 20 h.p., automatic gear, excellent condition, suitable for taxi. Apply 42 Fitzwilliam square. 9 F

ARTHUR A. Sevitt is now prepared to carry out repairs and installation of Philco Car Radio.—Central Radio, Ltd., 204 Rathmines road. 'Phone 92454. 19 X

A 1935-6 Vauxhall de Luxe Saloon, 14 h.p., taxed, new condition; selling reasonable, or would consider good 8 or 10 h.p. in part payment.—2 Sussex terrace, Leeson street Bridge, Dublin. 10 E

ADLER Junior Saloon, 1936, taxed, perfect condition; £135. Address "Z 2667, Motor," this office. 10 F

AUSTIN Seven 1934 Conchbuilt (factory) Saloon, one private owner, taxed year, unsoiled, £85.—19 Eaton road, Terenure. 10 A

DAIMLER, 1930, splendid condition, owner driven, only done 33,000.—John Blake, Ballyginnin. 5 D

FORD 10 h.p. de Luxe Double-entrance Saloon, 1936 model, mileage 13,000, in excellent condition throughout; taxed. Seen by appointment at R. W. Archer and Co., 75 South Circular road, Dolphin's Barn. 'Phone 52491. 8 E

FORD 8 h.p. 1937 De Luxe 4-Door Saloon, as new, black with green leather upholstery, sliding roof, trafficators, only done 10,000 miles; £130.—Fairfort Garage, Hatch street. W. B. Crawford (Dublin), Ltd. 10 A

HUMBER 12 h.p. Saloon, 1933, splendid condition, taxed; £150. Address "Z 2614, Humber," this office. 8 E

NOTICE

IN addressing envelopes covering replies to advertisers in this Paper, great care should be taken to include the catch words, when same are given, after the Office Number, thus: "Z Housemaid," should be written carefully upon the envelope. T

MORRIS 20 h.p. 5 Seater Saloon, 1935, only done 18,000 miles, in perfect order, black and green, green leather upholstery, tyres all as new; a bargain, £150.—Earlsfort Garage, Hatch street, W. B. Crawford (Dublin), Ltd. 9 F

MORRIS 1937 English built Saloon Car, 14 h.p., 6 cylinder, equal to new; Morris 8 h.p. 1936 Saloon, four door, only done 12,000 miles, equal to new; Morris 8 h.p. 1938 Saloon Demonstration Car, Hillman Minx Saloon, equal to new; all at special prices; also one Ford 14.9 Saloon, at £15.—Estate Garage, Mount Merrion, Dublin. 10 A

WE have the latest models of the following cars in stock—Austin, Dodge, Fiat, Ford, Hillman, Morris, Standard and Vauxhall. See them side by side and get what you like. Below. X

REPAIRS to any make of car carried out quickly and at reasonable prices. First class work and material. Estimates free.—Huet Motors, Limited, Lower Mount street, Dublin. 'Phone 61517.

AUSTIN Ten Saloon, taxed (1934), very nice condition; £105. Address "Z 2668, Austin," this office. 10 F

AUSTIN Seven Saloon (1931), good order; £42 10/-. Address "Z 2669, Austin," this office. 10 F

MORRIS 8 Saloon (1935), taxed, splendid condition; £92 10/-. Address "Z 2670, Morris," this office. 10 F

VAUXHALL 14 h.p. Saloon (1935), taxed, body damaged; engine, transmission, axles, wheels, tyres, etc., O.K.; will offer £30. Address "Z 2671, Vauxhall," this office. 10 F

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WANTED, Austin 12/4, in good condition.—U 1571, this office. 8 E

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DUBLIN CIRCUIT COURT

WRONGFUL DISMISSAL CLAIM FAILS

EMPLOYMENT IN FURNITURE FACTORY

(BEFORE JUDGE DAVITT.)

Cyril Wine, Annamore terrace, Cabra, a minor, suing by his mother, claimed £300 damages from Messrs. O'Dea and Co., Ltd., Stafford street, Dublin, for alleged wrongful dismissal.

Plaintiff's mother, Mrs. J. Lang, said she interviewed the manager of Messrs. O'Dea in 1933 with a view to having her son taken into the concern to serve an apprenticeship at cabinet-making. She said she was prepared to pay £10 for the purpose, but the manager told her that it was not usual to take money and that he would take the boy for a term of six years. After a controversy as to wages due to her boy in 1936, he was placed on "short time," and was eventually suspended.

The plaintiff said that when he was suspended he was told he would be sent for when he was wanted. He had not been sent for.

Mr. H. Ansell, works manager for Messrs. O'Dea, stated that Wine was taken on as an errand boy for the first year. After that he was taken into the chair-making business. At the time when Wine was dismissed several other apprentices were dispensed with, owing to lack of work. The custom of the trade was to dismiss men on an hour's notice, without giving any reason therefor. He did not tell Wine that he would be taken on for six years.

Thomas Tate, head of the chair-making department of the firm, said that Wine, after having been for a time an errand boy, was placed at his own request in the chair-making department.

The Judge dismissed the action, remarking that he was surprised at the statement that an employé of a trade could be dismissed on an hour's notice.

Mr. M. J. Ryan, K.C., and Mr. E. Wood (instructed by Mr. J. F. Murtagh) appeared for the plaintiff.

Mr. E. J. Kelly, K.C., and Mr. J. Kelly (instructed by Messrs. O'Connor, Rooney and Co.) appeared for the defendants.

INJURY CLAIM DISMISSED

William Mahady, Beaumont Cottages, Lucan, sued Michael Byrne, Dunadea, Co. Kildare, for £25 compensation, for personal injuries, which were suffered by him when on May 6th last a motor car, the property of the defendant, struck the bicycle which the plaintiff was riding. He was so injured that he was unable to attend to his work with the Port Milling Company for ten days.

The defence was a denial of the alleged negligence, and a plea of contributory negligence on the part of the plaintiff.

The action was dismissed.

Mr. P. J. Nugent (instructed by Mr. P. F. O'Reilly) appeared for the plaintiff.

Mr. J. Kirwan (instructed by Mr. V. J. Kirwan) appeared for the defendant.

EXECUTORS DIFFER

(BEFORE JUDGE SHANNON.)

Miss Catherine O'Sullivan sued Matthew Rice and Denis Tuohy, both of Lucan, who were executors of the will of Miss Marie O'Sullivan, shopkeeper, Clondalkin, who died February 22nd, 1933. The will was made by the testatrix in November, 1930, and probate was granted to the executors on September 4th, 1933.

The plaintiff was a niece of the testatrix, and had been her shop assistant for a long number of years prior to the death.

The plaintiff managed the shop business, and the accounts were numerous and complicated. She paid out sums on behalf of her aunt, for, amongst other things, nurse's service, funeral expenses, etc., which Mr. Rice and Mr. Tuohy examined carefully and discussed them in the office of Mr. J. P. Collins, solicitor. They reduced the claim to £37, which was the sum now asked for, although Mr. Rice was not perfectly satisfied that the plaintiff was entitled to that sum.

Mr. Tuohy said he was satisfied that the plaintiff's claim was a just one.

The Judge gave the plaintiff a decree for £37 and costs.

Mr. Herbert Hare (instructed by Mr. D. A. O'Connor) appeared for the plaintiff.

Mr. J. P. Collins appeared for Mr. Tuohy. Mr. Rice conducted his own case.

DUBLIN SHIPPING REPORT

WEDNESDAY.

Barometer at 5 p.m.—30.20.
Wind and Weather—North-easterly winds; fine.
Foreign Arrivals—Vetlugra, from Grangemouth, with general cargo; City of Cork, from Glasgow, with general cargo; Orsa, from Antwerp, with general cargo; Orsa, from Gothenburg, with general cargo.
Coastwise Arrivals—Lady Munster, from Liverpool, with passengers and goods; Lairdshill, from Glasgow, with passengers and goods; Slieve Bloom, from Holyhead, with goods; Fastnet, from Glasgow, with goods; Ardmore, from Manchester, with goods; Cushendun and Gem, from London, with cement; Clarecastle, from Manchester, with empties; Guinness, from London, with empties; Busk and Pyrope, from Irvine, with coal; Brilliant and Walnut, from Newport, with coal; St. Kenneth and Millisle, from Garston, with coal; Glenageary, from Ardrossan, with coal; Fingo, from Ayr, with coal; Slieve More, from Holyhead, light; Thor, from Ardrossan, light.

CENTRAL CRIMINAL COURT.

TWO WOMEN SENT TO PRISON

MANSLAUGHTER OF INFANT

(BEFORE MR. JUSTICE GAVAN DUFFY AND A JURY.)

Cathleen Mahon, (26), Graigue-na-Managh, Co. Kilkenny, who pleaded "guilty" to the manslaughter and "not guilty" to the murder of her male infant, James Mahon, between April 4 and April 25, was sentenced to two years' imprisonment, with hard labour, to date from the day of her arrest.

Her mother, Rosanna Mahon (67) was sentenced to three years' penal servitude for the same offence.

Mr. M. Maguire, K.C., and Mr. Kevin Haugh (instructed by the Chief State Solicitor) prosecuted, and Mr. Moriarty (instructed by Mr. Foley, solicitor) appeared for Cathleen Mahon.

FROM THE LEGAL DIARY

LAW NOTICES—Thursday, November 11.

Before the President of the High Court, Saorstat Eireann. In Court No. 1, at 11 o'clock. Petitions—12th Section, D. J. Reilly; 12th Section, Franks and Oulton; 12th Section, Bowles and French; 52nd Section, T. T. Mecredy. Minors—Largey, minors; Gabbett, a minor; P. Rath, a minor; C. Rath, a minor. Kelly, minors.

AN CLARAITHOR NA gCOIMIRCITHE CUIRTE. (The Registrar or Wards of Court.)

Before Mr. Magahan, at 11 o'clock—Vouch account, Malcomson and Law.

AN ARD-CHUIRT BHEAITHEAMHNAIS. (The High Court.)

In Court 6, at 11 o'clock. Summons—Walsh v. Attorney-General (part heard). For Friday, 12th November (at the conclusion of the Bankruptcy List). Motion—Kieran v. Culligan. Summons—O'Neill v. O'Neill. For Thursday, 18th November. Motion—Byrne v. Fox.

In Court 5. For Friday, 12th November. Summons (part heard)—Erwin v. de Hosson. For Monday, 15th November—Gardiner v. Goggins.

TRIALS BY JURY.

In Court 1, at 12 o'clock. Jury—Shaw v. Austin (Lord Campbell's Act) (at hearing); Reynolds and another v. Urban District Council of the Urban District of Dundalk (personal injuries). The jury sworn in the above case as hearing are required to attend this morning in Court 1 at 12 o'clock.

In Court 3, at 11.15 o'clock. Jury—Earle v. Cross's Garage, Ltd. (personal injuries); same v. same (Lord Campbell's Act) (at hearing). The jury sworn in the above case as hearing are required to attend this morning in Court 3 at 11.15 o'clock.

In Court 4, at 11.15 o'clock. Jury—Jackson v. Great Southern Railways (personal injuries); McGoona v. Briscoe (personal injuries). A very large attendance of the unsworn jurors is required this morning in Court 4 at 11.15 o'clock. Jury—Cronin v. O'Keefe (personal injuries); Fleming (Eamonn) v. Davis (personal injuries); the same (Kathleen) v. the same (personal injuries); McGeough v. O'Neill (personal injuries); Ward v. Johnston (personal injuries); Dyland v. Plunkett (personal injuries); Hudson v. D.U.T. Co. (1896), Ltd. (personal injuries); McGlade v. Quinlan (libel); Sinclair v. Gogarty and another (libel); Messitt v. King (personal injuries); Dyer v. Shaw (negligence); Riordan v. Casey (personal injuries); O'Neill v. Eppel and another (personal injuries). For Tuesday, 16th November. Jury—O'Doherty v. O'Malley and another (libel) (specially fixed); same v. same and another (libel) (specially fixed); Ryan v. Lee (personal injuries); Brophy v. Kearney Bros., Ltd. (personal injuries); Maguire v. Ward (personal injuries); Carpenter (Nicholas) v. Great Northern Railway (personal injuries); Carpenter (Eileen) v. same (personal injuries); Yeomans v. D.U.T. Co. (1896), Ltd. (personal injuries); Keane v. Byrne (personal injuries); Reynolds v. O hUallachain and others (libel).

OIFIG AN MHAISTIR-MHEASAIREACHTA. (The Taxing Master's Office.)

Master O'Hanlon, at 11 o'clock—Bank of Ireland to Merrick, E. E. Merrick.

Master Kennedy, at 11 o'clock. Ex Parte Taxations—Gorey Town Commissioners to Warren, E. W. Warren; Kildare County Council v. Patterson, R. A.; Osborne: Ballinasloe Urban District Council to Colahan, M. L. Colahan; Clonmel Mental Hospital to O'Shee, J. J. O'Shee, Murphy and Co.; Gayson v. Mullen, Morgan and Mullen; Lynch v. FitzGerald, T. A. Buckley.

OIFIG AN SCRUDORA. (The Examiner's Office.)

Mr. Adderley (Room 104), at 11 o'clock—Munster and Leinster Bank, Ltd., v. Thompson; National Bank, Ltd., v. Brett; O'Dea v. Fitzgerald; A. Wade, decd., Morris v. Downing; C. Tuohy, decd., Robinson v. Attorney-General.

Mr. Greville (Room 103), at 11 o'clock—Hosford v. Hosford; P. J. O'Flanagan, decd., Concannon v. Glynn; W. Slattery, decd., Slattery v. Slattery.

IRISH LAND COMMISSION. (Examiners' Chambers, at 93 Merrion Square.)

Before Mr. Sullivan, at 11 o'clock—Hopkins (Mill's Rent) (8, 6908), discharge rulings.

Before Mr. Franks, at 11 o'clock—Res. Holding of McDermott (8, 284/29), vouch. At 3 o'clock—Trench (8, 6641), vouch.

Before Mr. Grove White, at 11 o'clock—Kenyon (8, 7825), vouch.

Before Mr. Jackson, at 11 o'clock—M. Hogarty (8, 8192), vouch.

Before Mr. Spain, at 3 o'clock—P. Foley (8, 8471), discharge rulings and settle schedule. (At 50 Merrion Square.)

Before Mr. Ryan, at 11 o'clock—Finch and Sieveley, At 3 o'clock—Repa. Kennedy and others (8, 7609) settle schedule.

Before Mr. P. Byrne, at 11 o'clock—V. Lane (8, 4980), vouch. At 3 o'clock—Poe, discharge rulings and settle schedule. At 3.30 o'clock—Fitzsimons, discharge rulings and settle schedule.

Before Mr. Shields, at 11 o'clock—Resumed Holding of Manifold (8, 269/29), settle schedule.

CENTRAL CRIMINAL COURT. (Courthouse, Green street, Dublin.)

This day, at 11 o'clock—Jurors Nos. 1 to 200 must attend on Monday, 15th November, 1937. Absent jurors may be fined. Jurors Nos. 201 to 400 need not attend until Monday, 22nd November, 1937.

AN CHUIRT BHREITHEAMHNAIH CHUARDA. (Circuit Court of Justice.)

Before Judge Davitt, at the Law Courts,
(Continued in next Column.)

(Continued from previous Column.)

Chancery plate, at 11 o'clock. Civil Actions—Glick v. Minister for Finance, 3759; Murphy v. Weinsummer, 3760; Donnelly v. Lynch, 3765; Novitt v. Southern Stores, Ltd., 3769; Duglas and Drown (Produce) Co., Ltd. v. Bourke, 3752.

Before Judge Shannon, at the Law Courts, Chancery place, at 11 o'clock. Application for Summary Judgment—Hobson v. Crawford, 4463; Kelly, Building Society v. Hannon, 4441; Irish Civil Service (Perm.) Building Society v. Murphy, 4590; Maher v. Murphy, 4554. Civil Actions—Byrne v. Concannon and others

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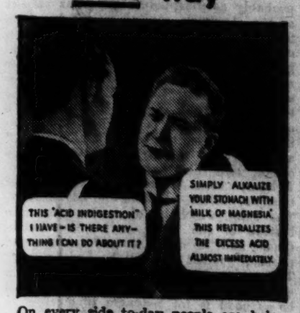

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KNOCKED DOWN BY AMBULANCE

£1,000 DAMAGES FOR WATERFORD MAN

(BEFORE MR. JUSTICE O'BYRNE AND A JURY.)

Damages were assessed at £1,000, and judgment was given accordingly with costs, in favour of Thomas O'Gorman, Cooldelane, Lismore, in an action by him against Waterford County Board of Public Assistance in respect of injuries sustained by him when he was knocked down by a motor ambulance, the property of the Board, while he was driving cattle on the Waterford-Cappoquin road on 18th November, 1936.

The defendants did not deny the negligence alleged against their driver, but denied that the plaintiff suffered the injuries that he alleged.

It was stated that the plaintiff suffered from fracture of the skull, and that he was unconscious for ten days after admission to Dungarvan Hospital and semi-conscious for ten days following.

Mr. Brereton Barry, K.C.; Mr. T. P. McCarthy, K.C., and Mr. W. Molony (instructed by Mr. Austin M. Farrell) appeared for the plaintiff; and Mr. J. M. FitzGerald, K.C.; Mr. Roe, K.C., and Mr. D. Fawsitt (instructed by Messrs. Little, O hUadhaigh and Proud) for the defendants.

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CIVIC GUARD FACES MURDER CHARGE

BODY DISCOVERED NEAR RIVER

NAVAL SEAMAN'S DEATH

STRADBALLY SHOOTING RECALLED

(BEFORE MR. JUSTICE GAVAN DUFFY AND A JURY.)

JOHN J. DALY, Civic Guard, a native of Co. Clare, was charged with the murder of Michael Fitzgerald, a British naval seaman, by shooting at him at Stradbally, Co. Waterford, on the morning of August 1 last.

Mr. Martin Maguire, K.C., and Mr. Kevin Haugh (instructed by the Chief State Solicitor) are appearing for the prosecution, and Mr. Cecil Lavery, K.C., and Mr. F. G. O'Budd (instructed by Mr. M. M. Halley, solicitor, Waterford are defending.

While the jury was being sworn one of the jurors sent a note to the judge, asking that he might be excused from service on the ground that he was a conscientious objector to capital punishment. He was ordered to stand by. As the case is likely to last two or three days, the jury were given an opportunity to communicate with their homes.

In opening the case for the prosecution, Mr. Maguire said that Fitzgerald was about twenty-nine years of age. He was a sailor attached to the warship Rodney, and on July 27, a few days before the occurrence, came home on holiday, and stayed with his sister, a Mrs. Annie Nesbitt, at Church street, Stradbally. The accused man was a Civic Guard, aged about thirty-five years, with service extending over a considerable number of years. At the time of the occurrence Daly, who had a wife and family, was stationed at Stradbally, and lived outside the village. In the early morning of August 1 Michael Fitzgerald was shot down at close range with a .22 sporting rifle on the bank of the River Tay, at a distance of twelve or thirteen hundred yards from the village.

Having explained a map of the neighbourhood, Mr. Maguire said that Fitzgerald's body was found shortly after the shooting. On its right-hand side there was a canvas sack, and on the left a white trout.

INTERESTED IN FISHING

Both the dead man and his surviving brother were interested in fishing, and it would appear that they had been fishing on the night of the occurrence. The accused man was also interested in fishing, and on the evening of July 31, while he was fishing with a rod on the river, he saw Tom Fitzgerald, the dead man's brother, up the river about 9 p.m. Daly said: "Are you having a look?" and there was some reply. The inference which the jury were asked to draw was that Tom Fitzgerald was prospecting on the river with a view to going out later in the night to fish with a net.

Tom Fitzgerald, continued counsel, went home, arriving about 10 p.m. About 11.15 p.m. he and Michael Fitzgerald, the dead man, went up the river with a net and proceeded to fish. After fishing for some time the net which they were using became caught by a barbed wire obstruction in the river, the use of which was to prevent net fishing.

"PUT YOUR HANDS UP!"

About 12.30 the brothers took out the net. Tom went out first, and when Michael Fitzgerald had landed on firm ground suddenly there was the shout, "Put your hands up!" or something to that effect. Michael Fitzgerald, apparently, had not the time to do anything, said counsel, because immediately the accused man fired at him at short range Michael Fitzgerald fell mortally wounded. Thomas Fitzgerald ran across the fields and waited some time until Guard Daly had gone in the direction of the village. He returned to the river and found his brother dying or dead.

"In the stillness of the night," said Mr. Maguire, "this man takes a deadly weapon, which he knew was loaded, and shoots down a man without giving him an opportunity of defending himself."

Continuing, counsel said that the bullet struck the collar-bone and passed down to the back of the chest, inflicting a dreadful wound.

AT THE BARRACKS

After the shooting Daly appeared to have gone to the barracks. He arrived about 1.5 a.m. and told the Guard on duty that he had shot Fitzgerald with a rifle. He had the rifle in one hand and a flashlamp in the other. He said that he had gone up the river and had seen Fitzgerald. He said that he saw Fitzgerald put his hand to his side and then something glistened. He thought that it was a revolver, and suggested that he fired in self-defence.

Counsel said that the rifle was not a service rifle. Daly was not on duty.

Mr. Justice Gavan Duffy asked that Mr. Maguire might explain when a Civic Guard was or was not on duty.

Mr. Maguire said that a Guard was always on duty, in the sense that he had to look out for the commission of crime. He was not, however, on duty when he was amusing himself on the river in that case, and the State case was that he was not watching the river from the point of view of poaching. If he was watching the river for preventing poaching his methods were such as could not be stood over in any court of justice. It was a long way from poaching to murder.

BROTHER'S EVIDENCE

Thomas Fitzgerald, Church street, Stradbally, said that he had six brothers, of whom Michael was the youngest. Michael was fourteen years in the British Navy. On Saturday, July 31, about 7.50 p.m. old time, he went up the river alone as far as the old bridge and returned by road. On the way back he met Guard Daly and Mr. Frawley. Daly had a fishing rod and a rifle. He knew both of them and was on good terms with them. Witness said: "Good evening," and they said "Good evening." Daly then said: "Are you having a look?" Witness returned to the house about 11, and Michael, dressing himself in old clothes, they both went out with a trout net. That was the first time they used the net, and he carried it in a sack on his back. They went down the Cove road as far as the lodge gates of Woodhouse, and as they went up the avenue they heard men coming towards them. They got over a wall and waited until they passed. They then continued towards the river. They were on the side of the river opposite to that on which his brother's body was found. They then spread the net, and his brother crossed to the other side of the river, taking one end of the net with him. They went down the river, drawing the net between them until they came to a little island, where they got the net in a bunt. They were then both on the avenue side of the river. His brother was standing at the end of a grassy slope at the edge of the water, and he moved away in the direction of the bridge, dragging his end of the net with him. There were about fourteen trout in the net at the time. A man then rushed from a holly tree and flashed a light. As he passed witness he said: "Put up your bloody hands. I have you now." Then a shot was fired. He recognised the man as Guard Daly.

SAW BROTHER STAGGER

As witness was taking cover behind a bush Guard Daly said: "Why did you put your hands down?" Witness saw his brother stagger up the slope from the river, and when he succeeded in reaching the top he fell on his elbow. He appeared to be suffering dreadful agony. Daly shouted "Tom," and some time later went away. Witness hid the net beside a pond and went back to his brother, who was breathing, but could not talk. He said: "Are you bad, Mick?" There was no reply, and witness then saw that his brother's chest was covered with blood. He put his coat over his brother's chest and then went first to the house of Nicholas Field and then to his sister's house, from which he brought a blanket and clothes. He had often seen Guard Daly with a fishing rod. Neither his brother nor himself ever had a revolver.

In reply to Mr. Lavery (cross-examining), the witness said that he had occasionally fished in the river with a net in company with his brother.

Mr. Lavery—Do you remember when your brother, Patrick, was convicted and fined for poaching in the river at Woodhouse?—I do not know.

Was your brother, James, ever convicted?—I do not know.

Was he not convicted for fishing at Woodhouse with a net on June 21, 1928?—I do not know.

Was he not convicted for using a spear for catching salmon in 1928?—I think I remember something about that.

Do you remember being fined for throwing stones into the river?—I don't know.

Mr. Lavery—Was your father known in the district as "The Gaduidhe (thief) Fitzgerald."—I do not know.

Do you know the meaning of the word, "gaduidhe."—No.

Although, your father was commonly called by all and sundry "The Gaduidhe Fitzgerald."—I know nothing of it.

Do you know anything of the name Proctor?—I don't know.

Did your father leave the country after he had tried to drown a policeman named Proctor, who had surprised him on the banks of this river poaching for salmon?—I know nothing about it.

Did your father leave the country about twenty-six years ago to go to America?—I don't know.

ONLY ONE SHOT

The witness, in reply to further questions, said that he had not heard any shot on any night prior to that on which his brother was shot.

Mr. Lavery—I put it to you that Guard Daly called out: "Drop that net"?—No; what he did was to rush from beside the bush and flash a lamp in my face. He then said: "Put up your bloody hands; I have you now." The shot was then fired.

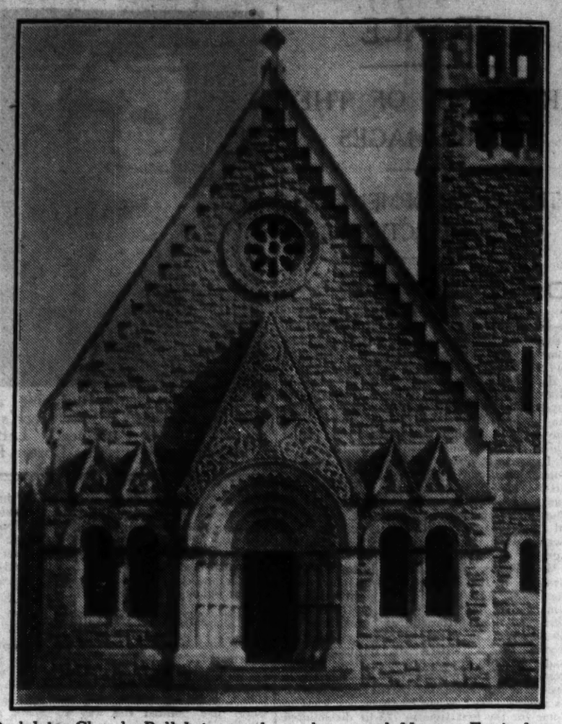
I put it to you that Guard Daly knelt beside your brother, who said: "Why did you shoot me?" Then, Guard Daly said: "But you pretended to draw a gun," and your brother said: "I was only codding"?—There was nothing like that, because the whole thing occupied only a few seconds.

Mrs. Annie Nesbitt, sister of the previous witness, said that there never were firearms in her house. She never knew of her brothers—Tom or Michael—using firearms.

Pierce Casey (10), Stradbally, who was fishing with his father and brother, gave evidence of having on Saturday night, July 31st, said to Guard Daly: "I think Tom Fitzgerald is poaching in the river." On the night of the shooting Mr. Frawley gave a rifle to Guard Daly and took Daly's fishing rod. Witness's brother gave Guard Daly a lamp. Later the witness thought that he heard a shot.

The further hearing was adjourned until to-day at 11 a.m.

HARVEST FESTIVAL



Rathdaire Church, Ballybrittas, where the annual Harvest Festival was held recently.

OPPOSITION TO A DISPENSARY

INJUNCTION SOUGHT AGAINST BOARD

DIFFICULTY OF FINDING PREMISES

(BEFORE MR. JUSTICE JOHNSTON.)

MR. FRANK FITZGIBBON, K.C., with whom was Mr. R. T. Cherry (instructed by Mr. W. S. Barrett), applied on behalf of Mrs. Annie Byrne, St. Ita's road, Glasnevin, Dublin, for an interlocutory injunction to restrain Mrs. Bridget Fox, 37 Hamilton street, South Circular road, Dublin, and the Dublin Board of Assistance from establishing a public dispensary and the office of a relieving officer at the premises 37 Hamilton street, of which Mrs. Byrne is lessor and Mrs. Fox is lessee, in alleged breach of a covenant in the lease "not to carry on any noisome or offensive trade or business" on the premises.

Recalling that an application had been made on the previous Friday for an interim injunction, the opening of the dispensary having then been fixed for Sunday, Mr. Fitz-Gibbon said that the public authority had very properly postponed any action in the matter pending the disposal of the action.

They understood that Mrs. Fox had entered into some agreement with the Board to allow the premises to be used for the purposes objected to. Hamilton street was an exceedingly attractive and quiet residential street, and there was no doubt that what was proposed to be done was to establish in this place a centre to which would be attracted, probably daily, large numbers of persons, not only of the poorest class seeking relief from the relieving officer, but of those coming for outdoor hospital services.

REFERENCE TO "LEPERS"

Mr. E. J. Kelly, K.C., with whom was Miss Moran (instructed by Messrs. Roger Greene and Sons), for the defence, said that persons resorting to the dispensary and office would enter from the back of the premises and there would not be a nuisance to anybody.

Mr. FitzGibbon said that it was quite irrelevant how these persons entered—whether by the front or back door or by the chimney. The question was whether the use of the premises for the purposes mentioned was a breach of the covenant of the lease. The result would be that persons suffering from sicknesses would be attracted there. There were two schools and a Catholic church in the vicinity and children of residents must pass the place.

Mr. Justice Johnston suggested that the hearing of the motion should be treated as the trial of the action, and that it was desirable that the parties should have an opportunity to file affidavits that would give all the information required for that purpose.

Mr. Kelly said that the Board had chosen these premises with very great care. It was difficult to get suitable premises in the area, but the Board believed that they had secured suitable premises, which would not be used to the annoyance or detriment of anybody.

Mr. Justice Johnston—I do not think that there is any reflection on their *bona fides*.

Mr Kelly said that he thought that it was hardly fair that the poor of Dublin who frequented these dispensaries should be described as if they were lepers who would give annoyance to all residents. It was only right to state that in fairness to the Board, whose statutory duty it was to look after the poor.

It was agreed that the hearing of the motion, which was adjourned until Thursday, 18th inst., should be treated as the trial of the action.

COMPENSATION FOR INJURIES

TWO SETTLEMENTS RECEIVED

(BEFORE MR. JUSTICE HANNA.)

A consent to settlement on payment of £375 and costs to the plaintiff was made a rule of Court in an action of Elias Maguire, 42 Prussia street, Dublin, headmaster of the Model School, Inchicore, against Peter Duffy, Riversdale, Finglas, in respect of injuries suffered by Mr. Maguire on 22nd April last, when he was struck while cycling at Inchicore by a motor lorry and trailer owned by Mr. Duffy.

Mr. Martin C. Maguire, K.C., Mr. J. A. McCarthy, K.C., and Mr. C. V. Boyle (instructed by Mr. C. B. W. Boyle) appeared for the plaintiff; and Mr. Costello, K.C., Mr. Roe, K.C., and Mr. W. O'B. FitzGerald (instructed by Messrs. Hickey and O'Reilly) for the defendant.

A consent to settlement was made a rule of Court in an action in which Mrs. Maura Minch and her daughter, Eileen Minch, a minor, suing by her father, Matthew P. Minch, of Rockfield House, Athy, Co. Kildare, claimed damages against William Downey, contractor, of Abbey terrace, Naas, for damages for personal injuries caused to the plaintiffs on January 7th last, when their motor car and defendant's motor lorry were involved in a collision about three miles from Athy.

The settlement provided for the payment to Mrs. Maura Minch of £650 and to Miss Eileen Minch £50, with costs in each case.

Mr. E. J. Kelly, K.C., Mr. Roe, K.C., and Mr. E. T. Sweetman (instructed by Mr. Henry Grattan Donnelly) appeared for the plaintiffs; and Mr. J. A. Costello, K.C., and Mr. Art O'Connor (instructed by Messrs. O'Connor and Coonan) appeared for the defendant.

DUBL'N DISTRICT COURT

FALSE PRETENCES CHARGES

LAND COMMISSION DOCUMENTS

LOANS FROM DUBLIN SOLICITORS

(BEFORE MR. CONROY.)

A STATEMENT that owing to "some persecution because he had married a Protestant girl" his business had been boycotted, and, therefore, he was unable to make it pay, was alleged to have been made to a Dublin solicitor by Thomas P. Ryan (37), with addresses at Ballinafagh, Prosperous, Co. Kildare, and Oakley place, South Circular road, Dublin, described as a farmer and motor salesman.

At the previous hearing Ryan had been charged with having attempted to obtain £15 from Canon Parkinson Hill, Zion Rectory, Rathgar, by false pretences, and with obtaining sums of money by false pretences from Mr. S. Grant, solicitor; Mr. M. C. Beatty, solicitor, and Mr. Rutherford, solicitor. Yesterday a fresh charge of feloniously forging a Land Commission receivable order and uttering it to Mr. M. C. Beatty, solicitor, was preferred by Detective Sergeant M. Lynch, who said that, when charged and cautioned, Ryan replied: "I didn't forge the receivable order, but changed the amount on it."

Mr. J. C. Erskine, solicitor, 2 St. Stephen's Green, stated that the accused man, who gave his name as Thomas Patrick Ryan, called at his office on August 31 last. He said he was carrying on business as a carrier at 12 Oakley place, and had a farm at Ballinafagh. He held, he said, eight acres three roods and 23 perches, together with 30 acres of turbary from the Land Commission at an annuity of £1 13s. He had built a new house on the lands, where he had one horse, farm implements, two bullocks and two heifers, and he would give witness the sale of the lands. Witness said Ryan then made the statement set out above. He was unable to pay, he said, his licences on his motors, and for a motoring offence he had been fined £6. Unless he paid that amount that afternoon he would be arrested. He added that if he had £12 he could pay the fine and tax a motor, which would enable him to obtain a contract. Witness gave him a cheque for £12, for which he signed a receipt, which was also signed by a woman who accompanied Ryan, whom Ryan introduced as his wife. That money was given at a loan. Ryan was to get the papers relating to the farm and bring them to witness on the following day. Witness went on holidays on September 3, and when he returned he discovered that Ryan had still not called for the papers. He went to 12 Oakley place on September 21, where he saw Ryan, who stated that he had the papers and would bring them to the office that evening at 5, but he did not call.

LETTING OF LAND

On September 29 Ryan and the woman again came into the office, and the man said that he was letting four acres of the land at Ballinafagh at £4 a month and was letting the house at £1 a week. He gave the name of the prospective tenants. He asked witness at the time to advertise four motor vehicles. Witness advertised the cars for sale. Ryan also told him that on the following Saturday he would receive £40 in respect of a contract for carrying sand, and that he would repay the £12 on the following Monday. He did not however call on the Monday, and on September 30 witness wrote to him regarding the arrangements for the letting of the lands and the house, but received no reply. He again wrote to him on October 1st informing him of his visit to the Land Commission about the letting of the lands, but again there was no reply. Witness did not hear from or see Ryan again until he saw him in court.

Mr. M. C. Beatty, solicitor, 11 Eustace street, said that on September 7 last Ryan came into his office accompanied by a young woman, whom he introduced as his wife. He introduced himself as Mr. Thos. P. Ryan and said that he was the registered owner of premises at Ballinafagh, Prosperous, Sallins, Co. Kildare. He gave particulars of the premises for the purpose of having them sold by witness. He said he would not take less than £500 for the house and lands.

"CHANGED HIS RELIGION"

Witness added: "He also said that he had changed his religion—that he had become a Protestant—and that, as a result, he was very much persecuted and boycotted." As a consequence, he came to Dublin. He also stated that he had expended nearly all his money on building a new house at Ballinafagh, and that he had spent £50 in hospital fees for his wife. He explained that he had two motor lorries; that he had been offered a contract to hire the lorries, and that the contract was to be signed at 2 p.m. that day. Neither of the vehicles was taxed or insured, and he had recently been fined £6 in respect of one of them. It would cost about £25 to tax them. Ryan produced a reference from Canon T. W. E. Drury, The Rectory, Raheny, which was dated September 1st, 1937, and stated Thomas P. Ryan had been known to members of the Canon's family for some years, as was his wife. The reference went on to state that the writer considered both people to be trustworthy, and that the man's story of suffering much hardship, because of his change of religion, was true. It pointed out that he might be safely assisted in his temporary difficulty. Before Ryan left the office the witness said that he gave him a cheque for £25. Afterwards he spoke to Canon Drury on the telephone. The cheque was later cashed. Ryan promised to bring the documents relating to the premises at Ballinafagh to witness's office, but did not do so, and a search failed to reveal Ryan's name in the Land Registry. Later Ryan paid back £19 of the £25.

Asking for a week's remand, Mr. D. O'Donovan, Chief State Solicitor's office, said that there would be many more witnesses in the case, and there would also be further charges preferred. A number of clergymen, solicitors, bank managers, and, perhaps, auctioneers, would have to be examined.

A remand on bail for a week was granted.

PEDIGREE PUPPIES

At an exhibition of pedigree puppies at Messrs. Helv'a, Ltd., kennels department, Dame street.

HOW CHRYSLER OWNERS SOLVE COLD DAY STARTING PROBLEM

Mobiloil Change-of-Season Plan's Big Following

'ARCTIC' ENSURES QUICK STARTING

Last winter many Chrysler owners found that Mobiloil Arctic put an end to starting trouble.

Their desire for another trouble-free winter season has once more brought them to garages throughout the Free State to have the Mobiloil Change-of-Season Plan for winter carried out again.

Old, contaminated summer oil has been drained, flushed out, from engine, gearbox and back axle. Winter Mobiloil has been put in instead.

When interviewed, Mr. F. M. Summerfield—the well-known builder of Chrysler cars in Ireland—expressed complete approval of the Mobiloil Change-of-Season Plan. He is firmly of the opinion that by following this practical, commonsense plan Chrysler owners can get the very best out of their cars.

PLAN'S GROWING POPULARITY

The Mobiloil Change-of-Season Plan is gaining many new adherents every season. The benefits accruing from it can be well appreciated even by those to whom technicalities mean little.

It is well-known, of course, the oil which serves an engine satisfactorily in summer is incapable of coping with the special problems that arise in winter. Heavy summer oil cannot freely circulate in frosty weather. It gums up pistons, operates against quick starting and causes undue wear on cylinders and many other parts.

Mr. F. M. Summerfield

He believes that the Mobiloil Change-of-Season Plan helps his Irish-built Chryslers to give their very best performance.

Winter Mobiloil, on the other hand, flows freely on the coldest day, gives 100% lubrication. Even at extreme cold—36° below freezing—Mobiloil Arctic is free-flowing. Moreover, it is unaffected by extremes of heat and retains its lubricating properties at 400° farenheit—a temperature far higher than that which any motor-engine ever reaches.

For economy in time and money all motorists would be well advised to carry out the Mobiloil Change-of-Season Plan at once.

For all makes of car use Mobiloil Arctic in the engine. In gearbox and back axle use the grade of winter Mobiloil specified by the car manufacturers.

IN WINTER CHRYSLERS START EASILY ON **MOBILOIL** *Arctic*

Vacuum Oil Co. (Ireland) Ltd., North Wall, Dublin. OK-B

"I WANT TO GIVE MYSELF UP"

YOUTH SENT FOR TRIAL

(BEFORE MR. L. CONROY, D.J.)

Detective Officer Burns told the Court that Brian O'Connor (17), Clonard road, Kimmage, stopped him in Rathgar road on Tuesday evening and said: "I want to give myself up." The detective asked what for, and O'Connor replied: "For robbing my father's gas meter on Saturday."

O'Connor, who was alleged to have stated that he took 2s. 3d. from the meter, was returned for trial, charged with stealing the money.

CHARGE OF TYRE-SLASHING

Charged with damaging a motor car, owned by Frederick Wright, "Fairlawn," by slashing two tyres and tubes at St. Stephen's Green on October 18 last, Samuel Bibby, taxi driver, was remanded on bail.

Detective Sergeant Kennedy said that, in reply to the charge, Bibby said: "I know nothing about it at all. I deny all about it."

Frederick Wright said that the damage to the tyres amounted to about £2 or £3.

Evidence that the cuts had been caused by a knife was given by Sydney Gray, the Garage, Ballybrack.

Thomas O'Neill, Lower Camden street, taxi driver and owner, said that he saw Bibby stabbing the spare wheel of a saloon car near the taxi hazard at St. Stephen's Green.

SENT FOR TRIAL

Arthur E. Ramsey (56), Blessington street, Dublin, was returned for trial, charged with having fraudulently converted to his own use £20 entrusted to him by John Kilmurray, Castle Lodge, Dundrum, as security for the position of manager of a publicity service in Fleet street; attempting to obtain £30 from Mr. Kilmurray; attempting to obtain £100 from Martin Delaney, Pearse Buildings, Pearse street, and attempting to obtain £100 from Thomas Flanagan, Dufferin avenue, by false pretences with intent to defraud.

PRISON FOR LARCENY

Cyril Ormsby (23), a soldier stationed at Connolly Barracks, Curragh Camp, was sentenced to imprisonment for three months, with hard labour, for larceny.

Mr. D. O'Donovan, Chief State Solicitor's Office, prosecuting, said that there were previous convictions in England.

OLD MEN'S HOME, NORTHBROOK ROAD.

Meetings of the Trustees and Governors of the Committee of Management were held at the institution on the 10th inst., T. St. J. Bagnall, Esq., presiding. Also present:—Rev. Canon A. E. Hughes, Messrs. Arthur H. Seale, J. Vincent Bradley, George M. Irwin and William B. Conyngham.

Apologies received from Messrs. William H. Ireland and F. Lambart Barrett.

The meetings opened with prayer.

The minutes of the preceding meetings were read, confirmed and signed.

The election of candidates was then taken up, when Messrs. William F. Dillon and John William Wood were unanimously elected.

The reports of the visiting physician (Dr. Watson), of the Ladies' Visiting Committee, and of the monthly visitors were submitted, and orders made thereon.

Messrs. T. St. J. Bagnall and William B. Conyngham kindly consented to act as visitors during ensuing month.

The accounts for the past month, previously examined by the secretary and submitted to the Ladies' Committee, were laid before the Board and cheques in discharge thereof amounting to £86 8/5 were signed.

Other routine business having been disposed of, the Board adjourned.

The following subscriptions are gratefully acknowledged:—Miss M. Hemphill, £2; Messrs. Ferrier Pollock and Co., Hy. E. Phillipson, John Sibthorpe, P. H. Grierson, F. J. Ireland, and Mineral Waters Distributors, Ltd., £1 1/- each; Messrs. A. C. Sibthorpe, Ernest J. Anthony, R. H. Dodd, and the Hon. A. E. Guinness, £1 each; Messrs. George Grandy and Co., 10/-.

Further subscriptions and donations are earnestly solicited, and will be thankfully received by the Hon. Treasurer, William B. Conyngham, Esq., 26 Belgrave square, Monkstown, Co. Dublin; or by the Secretary, at the institution.

LIFE IS FULL OF UPS & DOWNS

WINTER SPORTS

Up the steep mountain-side by funicular—then down you swoop on your skis, like the wind. Even the novice on the nursery slopes feels monarch of all he surveys. And then, after a day of blazing sunshine and dazzling snow—there's all the good fun of hotel life. Yes, there's nothing to touch Winter Sports!

Why not go along to your nearest Cooks branch now, and make enquiries? Cooks cope with all aspects of Winter Sports. They'll issue your ticket, book your accommodation in the very finest hotel—or in a comfy modest pension. Cooks actually hold allotments here in England of accommodation at over 100 very carefully chosen hotels at principal resorts. You can and should book your exact room long before you leave.

If you are a beginner, join Cooks Initiation Parties, travelling by normal train services. Local ski schools are held at most centres. Anyway, do get hold of Cooks "Winter Sports Handbook." It tells you absolutely everything.

THE 'LEAST-COST' WAY

If you are going to winter sports at Christmas or the New Year, you can get a 10 days' holiday for as little as £8.15.0 This includes travel, meals en route, full hotel accommodation, tips, orchestra, sport and Kur taxes, etc. Cooks special leaflet—No. 137—gives all details. Or if you're a beginner, wanting to do your Winter Sports the 'least-cost' way, you should join Cooks Novices Parties which travel by excursion train.

ACHTUNG!

One thing you should guard against—leaving your actual booking till too late. More and more people are flocking to Winter Sports each year. So call soon at your nearest Cooks branch—or write for those free publications—Cooks Winter Sports Handbook and Special Leaflet No. 137.

COOKS

THOS. COOK & SON, LTD.,
118 GRAFTON STREET, DUBLIN.

IRISHMAN'S DIARY

Some Memories of Ramsay Macdonald : "The Last Train from Madrid" : Mr. James Cormack's Tour : Confusion at Swansea

An Elder Statesman

I have known the late James Ramsay Macdonald more or less intimately, says a colleague of mine, for a little more than twenty years. For a few years I met him frequently—particularly during the War years, when life was really earnest for everyone in England. During the past ten years I have seen him only at long and irregular intervals, and at every meeting I was conscious of a change in the man himself, as in the opinions he held.

The last time I talked with him was only a few months ago, and by this year he had become quite definitely the "elder statesman," resembling somewhat the late Lord Rosebery in his last years. He seemed to have formed the idea that his destiny in the future was to be a kind of public orator, from whom the principal speech would be expected on all kinds of formal occasions. He would be, as he said, "Eulogist-in-Ordinary" on great parliamentary days, and a kind of liaison officer between the parties forming the National Government.

Concerning Mr. De Valera

He had begun to look the part, too. In dress he was much more meticulous than he had been in the past, and his fine head was shown to advantage by his attitudes. I began to understand what old colleagues in the Labour Party meant when they accused him of inordinate vanity. He had lost contact with the men upon whom he had once relied—old friends like Clynes and Thomas Shaw and Jowett—and his great friend, Philip Snowden, was dead. He was lonely and isolated, and his interest in Ireland had dwindled to a casual remark on the personal attractiveness of President de Valera.

For President de Valera he seemed to have a warm regard. He commented to me upon the President's apparent disregard for popularity and the reputed asceticism of his personal life. For Mr. de Valera's politics he had no word to say, beyond the commonplace suggestion that the dispute between the countries could be composed easily in a few minutes "across a table."

He was obviously ill then; but I had no notion that he had been mortally stricken.

A Leicester Cafe

I well remember (continues my colleague) my first meeting with Ramsay Macdonald. It must have been in 1916 or 1917; for at the time he expressed grave concern about the British Government's behaviour in regard to Ireland. The meeting was in a restaurant in Leicester, for which town Macdonald sat in the House of Commons, and the immediate occasion of the gathering was a discussion of policy by the leaders of the No-Conscription Fellowship, of which body he was a prominent member.

At the time he was extremely unpopular in Leicester, because of his anti-war activities, and the police had escorted him to the restaurant. He had been mobbed some time earlier in the streets, and he looked pale and nervous as he shook my hand and asked about conditions in Ireland. Lloyd George, he said, had made the Irish Sea as wide as the Atlantic Ocean, and had definitely killed the Asquithian Home Rule scheme. What might be the alternative he showed no particular interest to discuss.

The Irish Way

As he sat at the head of a table, pouring tea and talking incessantly, he seemed to be a most delightful personality: one who could inspire a people to noble things.

Something he said set my tongue wagging, and I must have become a little heated in my effort to convince him about whatever the point was. At all events, I became conscious that all the others at the table—and there were at least twenty men present—had been reduced to silence. I held the field to myself.

Rather abashed, I stopped speaking. For a second there was silence, and then the voice of a man whom I knew intimately broke the silence by saying: "Don't you wish you were Irish?" Macdonald looked at me almost in admiration, I thought, and said: "Yes, we all wish we were. Irish if we could talk like that."

A Swansea Scrum

I recall then a famous meeting in Swansea. It was at a peace demonstration held in a picture house.

The entrances to the cinema were held by a large force of police, and every person passing into the auditorium was carefully scrutinised. The place was packed in every part, and when Macdonald appeared on the platform he was received with a thunderous cheer. But there was a hint of hissing, too, which betokened trouble.

I was the first speaker, and the large audience heard me with the greatest attention. Then Macdonald rose, and immediately there was a terrible uproar. His opening words were completely lost, but he kept on speaking against the din. Soon there were scuffles in various parts of the hall, and members of the audience were removed with some display of force by attentive stewards.

Next, without the slightest apparent preparation, a body of youngish men advanced to the stage, brandishing chairs, which they used vigorously on the persons of all who opposed their passage. From the back of the platform a police inspector approached me and took me by the arm, and when I had got safely outside I saw that the chairman was there also, bleeding profusely from a badly cut face, and Macdonald was emerging through the narrow door in the care of four policemen. When we got to the street outside the cinema we were immediately set upon by a howling mass of humanity, and compelled to run for our lives with our escorting policemen.

The ironic cause of the trouble was another Irishman, who had been talking earlier in the day to the Navy League; but my revenge came later, when that same man was arrested for taking photographs in a forbidden area.

"The Last Train from Madrid"

Being familiar with most of Hollywood's varying presentations of past history, I went last night to see how it had handled contemporary history, in the shape of the Spanish civil war.

Not long ago I read a violent assault in a Parisian newspaper upon "The Last Train from Madrid," on the ground that it represented the inhabitants of the threatened capital, soldiers and civilians alike, as obsessed with the single desire to get away. Which, as the newspaper in question took pains to urge, was scarcely borne out by the history of the past twelve months—not that a film which purports to treat of the last train from a city that is still running trains can be intended as a historic document.

The criticism, in my view, is unfair. While I cannot speak from experience, never having been trapped in a beleaguered city, it struck me that the scenes dependent upon the last train's departure were done rather well and with very commendable restraint. Is it possible that those particular scenes were from actual news-films?

But, if anything did make me grind my teeth, it was the pronunciation of the Spanish name Alvarez with the "z" as in English and the accent on the first syllable.

Mr. J. Cormack

I am glad to learn that I was wrong in stating that Mr. James Cormack, the Canadian Trade Commissioner, might not be returning to Dublin after his contemplated visit to Canada.

Actually, he is leaving for the Dominion to-morrow *via* Belfast to carry out a tour of duty, which will be arranged as soon as he reaches Ottawa. Tours of this kind generally last for a few months. They are matters of periodic routine, but Mr. Cormack has not had one for ten years.

He tells me that, while he has had no official information on the point, it is probable that he will be returning to his post in Ireland. And am I in order in mentioning that he will not be bringing what I described as "that familiar and curious old Rolls Royce of his" to Canada with him?

QUIDNUNC.

BRITISH LEGION MEETING

At the annual general meeting of the Free State Metropolitan Branch of the British Legion in Dublin on Tuesday, Colonel Evatt, D.S.O. (Vice-President) congratulated the members on the high standard of comradeship which existed in the branch and on the magnificent efforts which they had made during the year to relieve the necessitous ex-Service men and their dependents.

The report and statement of accounts recorded that income and administration of the Benevolent Fund continued to be most satisfactory. The balance standing to the credit of the fund at the close of the financial year amounted to £166 11s. 8d. Over 250 parcels had been distributed to necessitous ex-Service men and widows with dependent families on December 23 last year.

With the co-operation of the St. Vincent de Paul Society the committee had made a grant of £4 10s. which had enabled nine children to spend a week at the seaside in September.

Captain V. Drough presided.

SWISS FOLKLORE

At the meeting of the Dublin French Society last evening in the Russell Hotel a talk in French on the subject of Swiss folklore was led by Mrs. W. J. Seeds. She said that it was doubtful if there was any country with so small a population and so restricted an area, so rich in folklore as Switzerland. Each valley and mountain had its peculiar customs and traditions, some of them dating from the middle ages, or even from pagan times.

Dr. Benziger, Consul-General for Switzerland, presided.

HOW RHEUMATISM AGES YOU

Many a man has been the picture of health until Rheumatism clawed him with its cruel talons of sharp, constricting pain. Then what a dismal change! The Rheumatic sufferer becomes a semi-invalid—liable at any moment to be brought up sharp by a savage twinge—haunted by fear of pain.

A pitiful sight. But in most cases *quite unnecessary*. What causes Rheumatic twinges? Damp, cold, a hereditary "something" in the blood? No. The weather only aggravates what is already there. Ancestors can only pass on a tendency to "Rheumatics" if you let them. The *cause* of Rheumatism, Neuritis, Lumbago, Sciatica, is Uric Acid in *your* system. Uric Acid forms crystals—hard, sharp, unendurably painful. Uric Acid is caused by congested waste matter that poisons your body. And the cause of a poisoned body is a faulty liver.

Now Fynnon Salt makes a bee-line for the liver. The combination of Sodium, Potassium and the elements of Lithium in Fynnon Salt sweep through your system—clear out poisons, dissolve Uric Acid crystals. The liver takes a new lease of life and strength. You feel years younger as Rheumatic pain and stiffness go. Yet Fynnon Salt costs only 1/6 at all chemists.

HELP FOR THE BLIND

ENCOURAGING REPORTS

The monthly meeting of the Executive Committee of the National Council for the Blind of Ireland was held on Tuesday at the Gresham Hotel, Dublin. Mr. Denis Barrett presided, and also present were:—Miss Boland, Miss Browne, Mr. D. Byrne, Miss Eacott, Mrs. Kettle, Dr. F. S. Lavery, Dr. T. G. Moorhead, Mr. MacPherson, Dr. and Mrs. J. S. Quin, Miss Rochfort Wade, Miss M. G. Thomas (London), Mr. Dickinson (representing the Richmond National Institution), Mr. Hodges (representing the Molyneux Blind Asylum), and the Secretary. Apologies were received from Mrs. Boxwell, Mr. Boydell, and representatives of St. Mary's, Merrion, and the Belfast Workshops.

The Chairman welcomed Miss Thomas (London), who is on a visit to Ireland, and Miss Thomas congratulated the National Council on the progress made since her last visit, and expressed her appreciation of the work done by the home teachers.

The date of the Christmas exhibition and sale of articles made by the blind was fixed for November 25th and 26th, provided a suitable shop could be obtained.

Members present were reminded that Charles McCoy, the partially blind youth at the Royal Normal College, would be returning next month as a fully qualified shorthand-typist. It was hoped that a suitable post might be found for him with the least possible delay.

It was decided to again organise a "Christmas Gift Fund." Last year this fund was the means of supplying coal and parcels of food and clothing to over 200 of the most needy blind in Dublin.

A small grant was sanctioned by the Committee for the purchase of Braille and Moon magazines for blind readers. The Wireless Committee reported that, owing to lack of funds, only two sets had been despatched since the previous meeting.

It was stated that a fully qualified blind home teacher has been temporarily employed in County Clare, where she is giving instruction in Braille and handicrafts.

HIBERNIAN BIBLE SOCIETY

The monthly meeting of the General Committee of the Hibernian Bible Society was held in the Bible House, 41-42 Dawson street, Dublin, on Tuesday. Present:—Mr. Richard H. White (presiding), the Rev. Canon D. H. Hall, B.D.; the Rev. Hugh Jordan, B.D.; the Rev. J. E. Tomlinson, M.A.; Mr. W. Houghton Fry, Mr. E. J. Anthony, Mr. W. Boulton Conyngham, Mr. Ireton Jones, and Mr. Benjamin Purdy. An apology for absence was received from the Rev. W. R. Budd. It was reported that the committee had received with thanks the legacy of Mrs. Pryce, £100; and the legacy of Mrs. Mahon, £180. The deputation secretary reported that during the month of October seventeen sermons had been preached, fourteen lantern lectures delivered, and fifteen schools addressed. Applications for grants were read and considered, and 2,566 Bibles, Testaments, and portions were granted free and at reduced prices.

IN MEDIÆVAL FRANCE

ROMANCE OF THE PILGRIMAGES

THE DEVELOPMENT OF ARCHITECTURE

POPULAR devotion was the subject of the second of the Ardilaun lectures, delivered at Alexandra College, Dublin, yesterday afternoon by Mr. J. R. H. Weaver, Fellow of Trinity College, Oxford, in the course of his series of addresses on "Religion and Learning in Mediæval France."

His Excellency M. Guerlet, the French Minister, who presided, said that the period covered by the lectures was a great era in the history of France, though not so well known as it should be. It was the period which saw the foundation of the University of Paris, and, above all, the development of Romanesque and Gothic architecture. The latter was badly named, because it was found more often in France than elsewhere. Everywhere in France were wonderful architectural masterpieces, which they owed to the spiritual artists of the Middle Ages.

Mr. Weaver said that the history of pilgrimages in the Middle Ages, and indeed in the Dark Ages also, gave reality to the romance of life. From the fourth century Christian Rome turned its eyes towards Jerusalem. As early as 333 they had an account of a citizen of Bordeaux who made the pilgrimage to Jerusalem. Then Rome itself became the goal of those who desired to see something of the after-glow of its mighty past. When Charlemagne went to Rome for the first time in 773 he dismounted at the first sight of the city and entered it on foot as a pilgrim.

COMPOSTELA

A little later to the pilgrimage to Jerusalem and to Rome was added a third, to Compostela in the remote north-west corner of Spain, where the reputed tomb of St. James the Great, beheaded in Jerusalem, was discovered in 820. The pilgrimage to Rome was, at least, made to a Christian friendly country; that to Jerusalem was made under Christian protection, though it was a long and arduous journey often enjoined as penance and attended by many risks. The pilgrimage to Compostela was made, as often as not, under arms, because it soon became part and parcel of the movement to recover the Peninsula from the Moslem, and to extend the frontiers of the struggling Christian kingdoms in the North. It was, in fact, the first crusade, and it was undertaken, first and foremost, by Frenchmen.

It has been said that the crusading spirit was, above all, a French impulse, and only kept its vitality as long as it remained in touch with France. By the end of the Eleventh Century pilgrimages were so numerous and attracted such large numbers that elaborate organisation was required. In addition to the three major pilgrimages to Rome, to Jerusalem and to Compostela, there was a large number of lesser journeys to the famous shrines of France, and these were often performed as stages on the longer routes. In some respects the pilgrimage to St. James was the most romantic, and fulfilled the most heroic purpose. Certainly to fighting men and feudal adventurers it held out hopes of solid achievement and material rewards.

TOMB OF ST. JAMES

Santiago, repository of the tomb of St. James, became the goal of four great pilgrim routes, which traversed the South of France. There was the route of Provence and the East, that of the Cevennes; thirdly, the route from Burgundy, and, lastly, that from Orleans and the North of France. These last three routes joined at Ossee and crossed the mountains to Roncevaux, south of Pamplona. The four roads joined at Puente la Reina and continued as one—the way of St. James—to Santiago.

The Burgundy route was all important, as here was the centre of the monastic revival and a great recruiting ground for crusaders.

To-day, said Mr. Weaver, the folklorists have explained away—at any rate, to their own satisfaction—the origin of the pilgrimage to Santiago as a Pagan cult, transformed and clothed in Christian dress. It may well be so, but it was a big social fact in the Middle Ages. The legend of St. James was at once an inspiration to monastic enterprise and a battle-cry to Crusaders against the Moslem in Spain. The roads drew all men along—pilgrims, adventurers, monks and missionaries and merchants. The business in hand was first to visit St. James's, and then to go forth to the Christian frontier and reclaim the country fromt he infidel. Never had a national legend or national hero greater significance.

Historians, he continued, had attributed a large share in the encouragement of the enterprise to the monks of Cluny. Local pilgrimages were fostered, and the shrines of local saints and martyrs were linked up to form stages along the greater way. Along the route, and near it, were many Cluniac and Benedictine houses and famous shrines. St. Leonard's, near Limoges, the patron saint of prisoners, for example.

The pilgrimages to Santiago did not obtain more than a local fame before the middle of the tenth century, but in the eleventh century the stream of pilgrims became considerable.

MONKS OF CLUNY

However, it was in the twelfth century when the crusade against the Moslems was making real headway, when the great Church of Compostela was nearing completion, when the lands in Central Spain which had been won back required colonising and re-peopling, that the pilgrimage to Santiago took on a new significance. Then it was that the monks of Cluny, according to Mons. Bedier, composed the famous Book of St. James—a guide for pilgrims (and other travellers) into Spain, with special emphasis on the Cluniac stopping places along the roads. It had even been suggested that the whole enterprise was fostered and organised by Cluny in the eleventh century, using the legend and the pilgrimage as an incentive to the Crusade. The pilgrim easily turned into the fighting man, and the French chevalier who had crossed the mountains in order to pray at St. James's Shrine, remained in Spain to fight the Cid. Of the French knights who came from all parts of France the Burgundians were the most numerous, and it was Cluny which enrolled them. Alfonso VI., of Castile, the victor of Toledo in 1085, filled the Sees of Spain with French bishops, subjected Spanish monasteries to Cluny, and finally married his daughter to Raymond of Burgundy, who brought settlers from France to replenish the wasted Cities of Avila, Salamanca, and Segovia.

ARMED PILGRIMS

The essence of the Crusade was the armed pilgrimage, and, asked the lecturer, was this the ideal of the Cluniacs? Urban II., who inspired the First Crusade, had been Prior of Cluny, but long before that the Abbots of Cluny had pointed the way to Spain and enrolled in the service of the pilgrimage to Santiago feudal nobles and legendary heroes—Charlemagne and his knights were said to be the first pilgrims.

It was not generally recognised that Spain possessed more sculptured cloisters of the Romanesque period than France, and, of those, said Mr. Weaver, the most notable as well as the earliest in Spain, and one of the most remarkable examples of Romanesque sculpture in Europe, was the lower cloister of the Benedictine Monastery of Santo Domingo de Silos, which lay about 30 miles south-east of Burgos. The existing foundation dated back to 919, when it was founded by Fernan Gonzalez, first Count of Castile, though there was said to have been a settlement of monks there before that. Only the cloister now survived, but, except for forty-five years from the disestablishment in 1835 to the restoration of 1880, the monastery at Silos had had a continuous history for over a thousand years. Thirty years ago the Cloister of Silos was scarcely known to archæologists outside Spain. To-day its sculptures were recognised as of the first importance in Romanesque art.

On lantern slides Mr. Weaver showed the beauties of the cloister, and said that there was much in the art there that could not be explained. There was no known parallel, and the problem could not be solved by assigning the Silos work to any particular school—Toulousan or otherwise. The sources of Romanesque sculpture were far too complex to admit of any easy hypothesis: it was unreasonable to expect finality.

UNIQUE ARCHITECTURE

The lecturer closed his address with slides of the Church of St. James, Santiago, where the reputed tomb of the Saint was discovered. The probable prototypes were the destroyed Churches of Limoges and Tours, but no prototype existed in Spain. In any case, Santiago was the most finished in design. The influence of the famous door, "Portico de la Gloria," was very great within and without the borders of Spain. The work was unique, not only for the skill and execution of the detail, but for the loveliness of its treatment, so realistic as to be almost melodramatic—a certain striving after effect. It was one of the very few important examples of Romanesque work which was dated. On a stone were inscribed the dates "1168-1188." The work might be regarded as the culminating achievement of Romanesque sculpture, marking the transition to what he must call "Gothic sculpture."

This afternoon Mr. Weaver will discourse on the Twelfth Century Renaissance.

A LEAGUE OF NATIONS POSITION VACANT

The Department of External Affairs announces that a position on the Financial Section and Economic Intelligence Service of the League of Nations is vacant, and that Free State nationals are eligible as candidates. Candidates must be between 23 and 35 years of age, and applications from those between 36 and 40 may be considered. Candidates are required to have a degree corresponding to a British university first-class honours degree, and to be able to draft in English or French, and have a reading knowledge of the other of these two languages. The appointment will be for five or seven years, with the possibility of a renewal, and the salary varies from 10,800 Swiss francs (fourth grade) to 22,550 Swiss francs (first grade), the grades being settled according to qualifications.

SAFETY FIRST CAMPAIGN

Speaking at a meeting of the Safety First Education Committee, in the Mansion House, Dublin, last night, Mr. John A. Fleming, M.A., said that while nations were spending large sums of money annually on schemes to prevent war not a voice was heard against the constant and terrible warfare on our roads between the vehicle and the pedestrian. In Ireland there were more people killed during the last two years than from 1920 to 1922, the two worst years of the Anglo-Irish war. A quarter of the total deaths were school children.

In other countries education had proved the remedy for this pitiful waste of life. If local authorities could provide more public playgrounds it would help to make the children's lives not only brighter and happier, but safer as well. He suggested the inclusion of safety hints in all school textbooks and exercise books, broadcast lectures during children's hour, the use of gramaphone records and sound films and lantern slides.

TO PLAY IN "PIRATES"

Two members of the Rathmines and Rathgar Musical Society who will play leading parts in next week's production, at the Olympia Theatre, of the "Pirates of Penzance." Left: Miss Gladys MacNevin, who will play "Mabel." Right: Miss Doreen Riordan, who will appear as "Edith."

ROMANCE OF LIFE ASSURANCE

HOW A GREAT COMPANY WAS STARTED

Ninety years ago a Canadian, Hugh C. Baker, took out the first policy with the Canada Life Assurance Company, of which he was the founder and first president.

The previous summer he had made a five hundred mile journey by stage-coach, pack-horse and river steamer from Hamilton, Ontario, where he was a bank manager, to New York to insure his life with a British company (which charged him 1 per cent. extra for climatic risk). He returned to Hamilton and set himself to study life assurance. Later he gathered a few friends and founded the company in one small office. It was difficult to sell policies in pioneering Canada. Trappers and railway construction workers were superstitious about "gambling on death." There were no telegraphs and few newspapers; farmers took their grain to mills on pack-horses along forest trails; railways had just begun; stage-coaches were used in the settled districts, but elsewhere snow-shoes and saddles were the only means of transport.

The company's head office staff to-day is 700. It has branches covering Canada from coast to coast, in leading United States cities and in Britain, Ireland and Newfoundland. Business in force in November, 1936, was £167,000,000. Everywhere it has large and contented staffs, and in every land policyholders get 95 per cent. of the profits and shareholders 5 per cent.

THE SCOTS CHURCH

GLASGOW PREACHER FOR ANNIVERSARY SERVICES

The Rev. W. Newman James, who is taking Anniversary Services in the Scots Church, Lower Abbey street, next Sunday, is Welsh on his father's side, but his mother's folk were Scottish—they sprang from Argyllshire. That last fact is, perhaps, one reason why he finally landed in the Church of Scotland. After a seven years' ministry in England he received a call to Glasgow from St. John's, the Mother Methodist Church in Scotland. There he stayed twelve years, and on Sunday nights boasted a queue. After that he did a spell in America, and nearly stayed there. But Dr. White invited him to come back to occupy his pulpit at Barony Parish, Glasgow, for eight months, the upshot of which was that the Church of Scotland finally claimed him for her own. Mr. James has been now for some years conducting a distinguished ministry over one of Glasgow's largest city congregations—St. George's-in-the-Fields.

INNISKILLINGS' ANNUAL DINNER

Many friendships were renewed at the annual dinner of the Inniskillings' Association, which was held in the Red Bank Restaurant, Dublin, last night.

Over seventy officers and men, many of them wearing their medals, attended, and enjoyed a very pleasant function.

The chief guest was Major-General Sir William Hickie, K.C.B., and other guests included Major J. C. Sproule Myles, M.C., T.D., who represented the Belfast Branch; Captain H. G. Stewart, who represented the Dépôt, Omagh, and Mr. A. P. Connolly, Area Chairman, British Legion.

The Lord Mayor of Dublin (Alderman A. Byrne, T.D.) was accorded a great welcome when he arrived.

Captain S. V. Butler presided.

After the toast of "The King" had been honoured, toasts to "The Regiment" and the "Guests" were given.

A very enjoyable musical programme was presented, in which the following took part: Miss N. O'Kane, Miss M. Hughes, Mr. W. Adams, Mr. Fred Karene, Mr. T. Dalton and Mr. P. Cunningham.

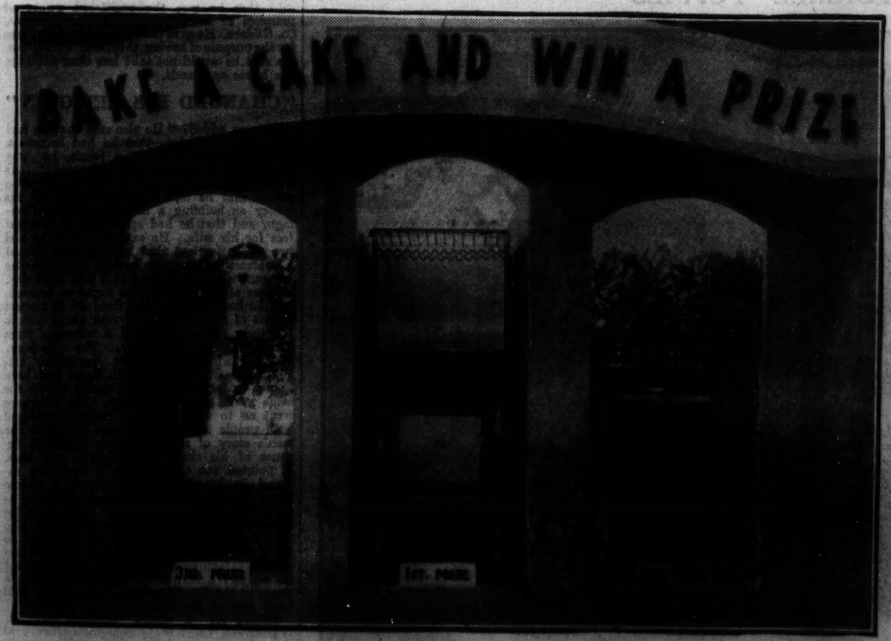
The attendance also included:—Captain H. W. Ruddock, Lieutenant J. Roberts, Lieutenant A. Moore, D.C.M.; Lieutenant J. A. Hunter, Sergeant J. Burnside, Sergeant W. S. Adams, Mr. J. Burns, Mr. H. Graham, Mr. J. P. Jordan, etc., etc.

ST. ANDREW'S CHURCH SALE OF WORK

The annual sale in connection with St. Andrew's Church will be held to-morrow in the Parochial Hall, Suffolk street, Dublin. As usual, the stalls will be full of useful artices. Luncheons, teas and supper will be provided.

The Chief Rabbi of Salonika yesterday presented to General Metaxas, the Greek Premier, a document stating that his name had been inscribed in the Golden Book, the Protectors of Israel.

CAKE-BAKING COMPETITION



An attractive display at the Showrooms of the Alliance and Dublin Consumers' Gas Company, D'Olier street, showing the prizes offered in a cake-baking competition.

ON THE WIRELESS

RADIO ATHLONE: "The Atlantic Ocean," 7.15.

B.B.C. NATIONAL: A Service of Remembrance, 10.25.

LONDON REGIONAL: Havana Nights, 8.

MIDLAND REGIONAL: Franz Schubert, 9.5.

PARIS (PTT): Play, "November 11th," 5.30.

PARIS (RADIO PARIS): Armistice Day Ceremony, 9 a.m.

BRUSSELS No. 1: Armistice Day Ceremony, 10.55 a.m.

BRUSSELS No. 2: Play, "President Wilson," 8.45.

PRAGUE: Italian Music, 8.

REMEMBRANCE DAY figures largely in to-day's broadcast programmes. The Cenotaph Service will, of course, be broadcast as usual in the B.B.C. programmes, which all incidentally close at 10.20 p.m., when Howard Marshall will describe the scene from a room in the Ministry of Labour. This year's ceremony is notable, because it is the first one which King George VI. will attend as King. Immediately after the Service at 11.10 there will be a short talk, under the title, "The Ten Million Dead," from Sir Fabian Ware, Vice-Chairman of the Imperial War Graves Commission. The evening programme from the B.B.C. National will be entirely devoted to the broadcast from the Albert Hall of the British Legion's annual Festival of Empire and Remembrance, with its usual stirring war-time marches, old, half-forgotten choruses and hymns. The commentator will be Mr. F. H. Grisewood, who has already done good work for the corporation.

To-day is also being observed by many continental stations as a day of memories. At 9 o'clock in the morning the annual Armistice Day ceremony at the Arc de Triomphe will be broadcast from Radio Paris, and a little later M. Louis-Philippe Kammans will describe, in the morning programme from Brussels No. 1, the scene when King Leopold of the Belgians pays his annual homage to the Unknown Soldier. At 5.30 in the afternoon Paris (PTT) will recall Armistice Day with a play by Fleischmann, entitled "November 11th," and later in the night by the presentation of a translation by Lucien Besnard and Virginia Vernon of R. C. Sherriff's starkly-realistic war drama, "Journey's End." Brussels No. 2 will at 8.45 present a play written around a dramatic episode, in which the late President Woodrow Wilson is the central figure. In fact, listeners who are mindful of the appropriateness of the anniversary have a large range of items from which to make their selections.

Cuba, which seems to have of recent years succeeded Vienna in the extraordinary fancy of the popular song writers as the romantic place in the world (it is probably as disappointing in this respect as the Austrian capital when one gets there!), will come to listeners to-night in all its conventional glory—to the accompaniment of the Tango and the rather less melodic Rumba—when the first of a new series, entitled "Havana Bound," will be transmitted from London Regional at 6 o'clock. The scene is described as "opening night in Cuban Pete's Club, Havana," and listeners will be introduced to the owner and his fascinating "hostess," Dolores, with a noisy background of tourists, sailors, planters and adventurers. The band, which is, of course, the main feature of the show, will play Cuban music, and, no doubt, to use a hackneyed phrase, "much fun will be had by all." The new series will be in the best traditions of "Café Colette." Whether it will be as good is for listeners themselves to decide.

To-night in the Midland Regional programme at 9.5 Victor Hely-Hutchinson presents the sixth, and last, of his excellent musical biography of Franz Schubert. This last episode covers the final year of the composer's life. Franz Schubert died on a November day, in no very happy circumstances, 109 years ago, in his thirty-second year, and to-night's final programme will include the first movement of his String Quintet in C, Op. 163; the "Kyrie" from Mass in E flat, the finale to the Symphony in C, and others of his last works, which will be rendered by the Isolde Menges String Quartet and the B.B.C. Midland Orchestra, with, as soloists, Isobel Baillie and Samuel Worthington.

An interesting item, entitled "The Atlantic Ocean," and described as "a mosaic in poetry and music," will be produced by Desmond Bell in to-night's Radio Athlone programme at a quarter-past seven. Possibly this has been inspired by an item, entitled "The Sea," which was broadcast from B.B.C. National about this time last year, and, if to-night's Irish "mosaic" is as excellent as that was, it will, indeed, be worth hearing.

One feels that there is something behind a concert of Italian music at 8 p.m. from Prague, which is being given in honour of the birthday of the King of Italy! The Czechoslovaks are a courteous race, but surely there is a diplomatic reason for this unusual compliment. This idea of thus celebrating neighbouring countries' sovereigns is full of possibilities, and one can visualise Radio Athlone "putting on" a programme in honour of——, but, perhaps, it is dangerous to pursue this matter further!

TO-DAY'S PROGRAMMES

RADIO ATHLONE—DUBLIN, 223 Metres (1,348 Kc.) (1 Kw.); **ATHLONE, 531 Metres** (565 Kc.) (100 Kw.); and **CORK, 242 Metres** (1,240 Kc.) (1 Kw.)

1.30-2.30 p.m.—Gramophone Concert.
2.30-3. 0—Broadcast to Schools.
2.30-2.50—Saol na Tuaithe i bhfuirm drama, by Mairead Ni Ghrada, M.A.—"Turas do'n Sraidth-Bhaile."
2.50-3. 0—Our Visitor.
5.30—The Musical Knights, presented by Julia Gray, in a Programme of Student Songs and Choruses: The Harp that once (arr. J. Farmer); A-Hunting we will go (arr. Farmer); Will ye no come back again. The Tarpaulin Jacket. Juanita. Ching-a-ling. Over the Sea to Skye; Les Gendarmes (Offenbach).
6. 0—A Talk to Women. Savoury Snacks: Bernadette Plunkett.
6.15—A Recital of Brass Band Records.
6.35—Seathan na nGaedheal.
6.45—To-day's News.
7. 0—Seamus O Mathghamhna (fiddle): The Retreat (Set Dance) (Trad.); Beau an fhir rnaidh (Air); The Bride's Favourite, Kitty's Rambles (Jigs); Dumphy's, Harvest Home Hornpipes); Taim-se im chodhladh (Air); The Ace and Deuce of Pipering (Set Dance).
7.15—"The Atlantic Ocean": A Mosaic in Poetry and Music, produced by Desmond Bell.
8. 0—Third Symphony Concert. Dublin Symphony Orchestra (Conductor—Arthur Hammond). Soloist: P. J. Duffy (baritone). Orchestra: Ov., Ruslan and Ludmilla (Glinka). P. J. Duffy, with Orchestra: Recit. and Aria. Alzati, Ed Tu ("Un Ballo in Maschera") (Verdi). Orchestra: Three pieces from "Romeo and Juliet" (Berlioz). P. J. Duffy, with Piano: Litanie (Schubert); Du Bist die Ruhe (Schubert); Der Lindenbaum (Schubert); The Praise of God (Beethoven). Orchestra: Unfinished Symphony in B Minor (Schubert).
9.30—Sponsored Programme.
10.30—To-night's News. Programme concluded by Light Music.

NORTHERN IRELAND—307.1 Metres (977 Kc.)

10.15—National.
11.30-8. 5—Regional Programme.
8. 5—"An Ulster Garden," H. G. Fleet.
9.20—The B.B.C. Northern Ireland Orchestra (String Section); the Elizabethan Singers.
10.20—Close down.

NATIONAL—1,500 Metres (200 Kc.).

10.15—Weather.
10.25—A Service of Remembrance from the Cenotaph, Whitehall, preceded by the Bands of His Majesty's Grenadier, Coldstream, Scots and Welsh Guards.
11. 0—The Silence. For thought and prayer during the silence—"In remembrance of those who made the great sacrifice, O God, make us better men and women, and give us peace in our time." The Last Post. A short Service, conducted by the Right Rev. and Right Hon. the Lord Bishop of London. The Reveille. God Save the King.
11.10—The Ten Million Dead. A Talk by Sir Fabian Ware, Vice-Chairman of the Imperial War Graves Commission.
11.30—For the Schools: "The Mediterranean," "Italian Libya," E. Donough O'Brien.
11.50—Gramophone.
12.30—The Trocadero Cinema Orchestra, directed by Alfred Van Dam, from the Troxy Cinema, London.
1.15—Gramophone—Records at Random.
2. 5—For the Schools.
2.50—"Things I Cannot Explain": "The Story of the Canterbury Treasure," Cyril Worsley.
3. 5—Gramophone.
3.15—The Bournemouth Municipal Orchestra. Solo violoncello, Cassado, from the Pavilion, Bournemouth.
4.45—Tea-Time Talk: "Going to the Tropics," by Lady Burdon.
5. 0—The Dansant. Dancing this afternoon to the music of Ben Oakley and his Orchestra.
6. 0—Time, News, Weather.
6.30—Book Talk—Walpole and Thompson.
6.40—Reginald Foort at the B.B.C. Theatre Organ.
7. 0—The B.B.C. Theatre Orchestra. Redvers Llewellyn (baritone).
7.55—A Festival of Empire and Remembrance. Presented by the British Legion, at the Royal Albert Hall. Massed Bands of His Majesty's Brigade of Guards, Drums and Fifes of the 1st Bn. Grenadier Guards, 2nd Bn. Coldstream Guards, 2nd Bn. Scots Guards, Pipers of the 2nd Bn. Scots Guards, Trumpeters of the Royal Horse Guards. PART I.—The National Anthem. Entry of Legion Standards. Marches of Chelsea Pensioners, Women's War Services, and the Nursing Services. Entry of Union Flag and the Banners and the Divisional Signs. March of the Services: Detachments from—the Royal Air Force, Overseas Forces, the British Army, the Merchant Navy and Fishing Fleets, R.N.V.R., R.N.R., Royal Marines, Royal Navy, and Boys of the Training Ship Mork. March of Service and Empire Flags. Some Wartime Choruses, March of the Pipers, Land of Hope and Glory. PART II.—Intermezzo: In the King's Hall (Grieg). Entry of Clergy and Choir. AN ACT OF REMEMBRANCE: Lest we Forget (Words by Rudyard Kipling). The Last Post. They shall grow not old (from "For the Fallen"—spoken by Major-General Sir Frederick Maurice, K.C.M.G., C.B., President of the British Legion. The National Anthem. The Blessing.
10. 0—Time, News, Weather.
10.20—Close down.

REGIONAL—342.1 Metres (877 Kc.).

10.15—Weather.
10.25—The Cenotaph Service, from Whitehall.
11.20—Harold Coombs at the organ of the Capitol Cinema, Aberdeen.
12. 0—The Gershom Parkington Quintet.
12.30—Folk Songs: The B.B.C. Singers (B). Conductor, Leslie Woodgate.
12.55—Good Correspondents—Walter Scott, Eric Gillett.
1.15—Lunch Hour Concert, from the Town Hall, Birmingham: The City of Birmingham Orchestra. Leader, Alfred Cave.
2. 0—Gramophone (Dance Music).
2.30—Chamber Music: Amy Samuel (soprano); the Dorothy Forbes Trio: Adelaide Forman (violin); John Galbaly (violoncello); Dorothy Forbes (pianoforte).
3.15—The Band of His Majesty's Royal Marines (Plymouth Division). Conducted by Captain F. J. Ricketts, Director of Music, Royal Marines. Jane Vowles (soprano). From the Abbey Hall, Plymouth.
4.15—The Bath Pump Room Orchestra, from the Pump Room, Bath.
5. 0—Children's Hour.
6. 0—Havana Nights: Opening Night of Cuban Pete's Club, Havana. By James Gilroy. Music written and arranged by José Norman, with Tessa Deane, Andrea Malandrinos, Heather McIntyre, Gwen Davies, Ruth Draper, Frank Thornton Bassett, John Glyn-Jones, Duncan Guthrie and Joss Norman and his Rumberos. Produced by George Gordon.
8.40—"Poems I Enjoy": W. H. Auden.
9. 0—Time, News, Weather.
7.30—The Leslie Bridgewater Quintet: Music of Violinist-Composers, Five Seventeenth Century.
8. 0—In Memoriam.
8.50—News Summary, including Weather Forecast.
9. 5—Chamber Music. Norman Allin (bass); the Pougnet-Pini-Morrison Trio: Jean Pougnet (violin), Anthony Pini (violoncello), Angus Morrison (pianoforte).
10.20—Close down.

MIDLAND—296.2 Metres (1,013 Kc.).

10.15—Regional.
3.50—News Summary including Weather Forecast.
9. 5—Franz Schubert: A Musical Biography. 6—The Last Year, 1828.
10. 5—A Pianoforte Recital by Margaret Abelthorpe.
10.20—Close down.

WALES—373.1 Metres (804 Kc.).

10.15—Weather.
10.25—National.
11.30-3.0—Regional.
5. 0—Regional.
6.40—For Western Farmers in Particular: Agricultural Machinery. A. W. Ling and J. B. Passmore.
7. 0—Regional.
10.20—Close down.

SCOTTISH—391.1 Metres (767 Kc.).

10.15-2.0—National.
2. 0—For the Schools.
3.30—Mid-Week Service, conducted by the Rev. Wm J. Sym, M.B.E., South Mayfield Church, Edinburgh.
4. 0—National.
5. 0-8.0—Regional.
6.40—For Scottish Farmers: Joseph F. Duncan.
6.50—Piping, by Pipe-Major William Ross.
7. 0—Regional.
7.30—An Organ Recital by Alexander Center from St. Machar's Cathedral, Aberdeen.
7.55—Scotland and the Empire—6—"The Tobacco Trade." Henry Hamilton, D.Litt., Lecturer in Economic History in the University of Aberdeen.
8.25—Annual Remembrance Festival of the British Legion (Scotland) from the Usher Hall, Edinburgh. H.R.H. the Princess Royal will be present.
8.50—Regional.
9.30—Scottish Music of To-day—The B.B.C. Scottish Orchestra, conducted by Ian Whyte. The Music of W. B. Moonie.
10. 0—"That Mark Our Place." A short play for Armistice Day, specially written for broadcasting by J. J. Quin.
10.20—Close down.

NORTH—449.1 Metres (668 Kc.).

10.15—Regional.
12.30—A Ballad Concert: Annie Ashworth (contralto); Eric Rick

PROTECTION OF SEA FISHERIES

SECOND CRUISER TO BE PROVIDED

SHUTTING OUT OF FISH IMPORTS

MINISTER AND AN IRISH TRAWLING COMPANY

DR. RYAN, Minister for Agriculture, moving the second stage of the Sea Fisheries (Protection of Immature Fish) Bill in the Dail yesterday, said that similar regulations were to be enforced by all the countries which signed a recent Convention on the subject.

Mr. BENSON (U.I., Dublin Townships) asked would they be able to enforce these regulations.

Mr. E. O'NEILL (U.I., Cork) supported Mr. Benson, and referred to the operation of the sea fisheries protection craft. Very few fish were being caught by this country at the present time, either mature or immature. Nothing was being done to help the people in the maritime counties, apart from the belated efforts of the Sea Fisheries Association. Since the Minister's party came into power there had been a decrease of 25 per cent in the number of people engaged in fishing.

Mr. F. LYNCH (U.I., Kerry) said that the provisions in the bill were good provisions, and for what they were worth the House should give them a fair reception. There had been a demand from people in this country that such a bill should be passed. Some of their own fishermen had no regard for their own future welfare, and while making an outcry against the foreigner were quite ready themselves to take immature fish.

A NEW CRUISER

Dr. RYAN said that he thought that unless any crux arose they should have a second cruiser in the service in a short time. He agreed that they should do something to improve the lot of their fishermen as far as possible, but he did not think the blame could be laid on the Minister for Fisheries or his predecessors for the decline in the fishing industry; the same trouble appeared to be confronting the Ministers for Fisheries in other countries, and it was not easy to supply an explanation for it.

On the question of imports, the Minister said he had been making efforts to get a trawling company to set up in this country, because he did not believe they could shut out imports until they had inshore fisheries built up. If they had a good trawling fleet of their own they would, undoubtedly, shut out imports and protect both the home fishermen and the company. There had been some progress made in that matter and he hoped it might be possible to come before the Dail if they were successful in getting the company going, with the necessary legislation to do what had been suggested.

Mr. DILLON (U.I., Monaghan) asked how many trawlers the Irish market could support, and the Minister said it was one of the matters that would take a great deal of consideration.

SUGGESTED MARKETING

Mr. DILLON suggested that the Minister might adopt the plan of taking all the fish the inshore fishermen could provide and marketing it in the different towns after paying them a modest price for it. If there was a surplus on the market day they could simply give it away.

Dr. RYAN said the plan was so obvious that it had been considered by everybody, and it was found not to be practicable until first they could assure consumers they would have fish for them.

The second stage of the bill was agreed to, and the Committee stage was fixed for Wednesday next.

The Commissioner of Valuation (Substitute) Bill, 1937, passed through all its stages, as also did the Expiring Laws Bill, 1937.

PRESIDENTIAL ELECTIONS BILL

On the report stage of the Presidential Elections Bill, Mr. S. T. O'KELLY, Minister for Local Government, moved a number of amendments providing for the withdrawal of candidates not earlier than the second day nor later than the seventh after the last day for receiving noinations.

Mr. W. O'BRIEN (Labour, Co. Tipperary) expressed disappointment that the Minister had not included an amendment to meet the objections which had been raised to Commissioners administering the affairs of county for making nominations.

The MINISTER said he had been in sympatny with the objections, but he had been advised that such an amendment would not be Constitutional. The point could only be met by an amendment of the Local Government Act, 1925, and he had such a bill drafted.

On Section 18 of the bill, Professor O'SULLIVAN (U.I., Kerry) said he took it the Government wanted the Presidential election to be serious one, but if the Government relied upon the ordinary machinery to secure a proper election he did not think they would get anything else except a farce. It would be impossible for a Presidential candidate, who, as the Government visualised, ought to be a non-political personage without a political party behind him, to obtain agents for 3,000 polling booths.

Mr. O'KELLY, Minister for Local Government, said the Civic Guards were entitled on their own initiative to arrest persons whom they believed to have been guilty of impersonation or whom they suspected of it. He believed that the machinery was adequate.

The section was passed.

FREE POSTAGE

Mr. S. T. O'Kelly moved an amendment to provide free election postage for candidates, and Mr. BRENNAN (U.I., Roscommon) protested against a provision which entitled the Minister for Posts and Telegraphs to permit a candidate whose nomination had not yet been accepted, to exercise his rights of free postage upon his giving satisfactory security for the payment in the event of his not being nominated of the postage incurred by him. That would give an unfair advantage to wealthy candidates, who would be able to approach the electorate in advance of their opponents.

The amendment was passed.

CONTROL OF IMPORTS ORDERS

Mr. LEMASS, Minister for Industry and Commerce, moved confirmation of the Control of Imports (Quota No. 35) Order, 1937, which deals with restrictions placed on imports by sparking plugs for motor engines. These, he said, are at the present time being manufactured in Dublin and Drogheda, and were of good quality, and of sufficient variety to meet the market. These factories in March of this year were employing eighty hands. He had an undertakmg from the firms concerned that the price would not be altered on the coming into operation of this Order.

The Order was confirmed.

The MINISTER moved the confirmation of the Control of Imports (Quota No. 31) (Amendment) Order, 1937, and the Control of Imports (Quota No. 34) Order, 1937, which places restrictions on imports of electric bulbs to be used in motor cars and private houses. The lamps at present being produced in the Free State factories were being tested by the Post Office Stores Department and by the Electricity Supply Board, who had pronounced the quality to be satisfactory. They were being sold at the same price as the standard lamps being manufactured by the British combine.

The Orders were confirmed.

SILK HOSE IMPORTS

The MINISTER moved confirmation of the Control of Imports (Quota No. 11) (Amendment) Order, 1937, which amends the terms of the Order restricting imports of silk and artificial silk hose. In the former Order a restriction was placed on hose which was "wholly or mainly" silk or artificial silk. Through a defect in this definition it was possible to evade the restriction by putting some cotton or worsted threads through the texture of the article. The Order now applies to hose which is "wholly or partly" silk or artificial hose. The quota at present was 240,000 articles, and the period extended from October 1st to January 31st. The use of hose in the Free State had extended very considerably in the last few years. The quantity used had increased from 39,000 pairs in 1932 to 3,266,000 pairs in 1936. The total number of persons employed in the hosiery factories of the Free State, said the Minister, was 4,475.

Mr. G. L. McGOWAN (Labour, Dublin County) said that the hosiery trade was not one that had sprung up in the last ten years or so. It had been carried on in this country for the last hundred years. What it had done in the past it could do in the future, and it should be able to compete satisfactorily with any foreign competition. It was remarkable, however, that in the leading hosiery manufacturing town of this country about four-fifths of the workers were walking the streets. Whether it was the fault of the Department, the quota or the general management of the factories he was unable to say.

Mr. LEMASS said that some of the older factories had not got their share in the new business which they ought to have had. They had to be assured that there was a reasonable prospect of the goods produced here being sold, and they did that by the Customs duties; and as some people were prepared to pay the duty a further stage was the quota order. He thought there always should be a margin for people with odd tastes.

The Order was agreed

Mr LEMASS, speaking on a further group of Quota Orders, said they referred to inner tubes and covers for cycles, motor cycles and motor cars, irrespective of size. It was necessary to do that because, by various means, people had been able to import tyres notwithstanding the quota orders. These orders would facilitate the importation of the few odd sizes not made here under licence.

The Orders were agreed.

BILLS PASSED

The final stage of the Control of Prices (No. 2) Bill was passed.

The report and final stages of the Agricultural Produce (Cereals) (Amendment) Bill were passed without discussion.

FIRST READINGS

The first readings were taken of the Presidential Seal Bill, the Fisheries (Tidal Waters) (Amendment) Bill and the Fisheries Bill, and the second stages were fixed in each case for Wednesday next.

The House also agreed to a motion authorising such charges on the Central Fund as were necessary to give effect to any Act of the present session to regulate for the purpose of the "Constitution of Ireland" elections (including bye-elections as well as general elections) of University members of the Senate, and to provide for matters incidental to or connected with such elections.

The Committee stage of the Seanad Election (University Members) Bill was passed, and the report stage was fixed for Wednesday next.

MAYNOOTH COLLEGE DEGREES

PREPARATION FOR STUDY

Degrees were conferred at St. Patrick's College, Maynooth, yesterday by the Rev. John Canon D'Alton, D.D., D.Litt., M.A., Provost-Chancellor National University, as follows:—

B.A.—Hugo Bonar, Richard Prendergast, Daniel Ryan, Thomas Clarke, Patrick Gormley, John Lyons, Garrett Murphy, Michael Cahalane, Patrick Joseph Shine, John Sullivan, Thomas O'Brien, Robert Prendergast, James McGrath, John Farren, Edward Tully, Matthew Berney, Hugh Brady, Michael Burke, Patrick Clarke, John Convery, Eugene Corcoran, Thomas Crean-Lynch, Patrick Cunningham, Gilbert Dowd, Michael Doyle, Michael Duffy, John Eves, Edmond Fitzgerald, Edward Flynn, Nicholas Foley, Patrick Gargan, Charles Gilmartin, Patrick Higgins, Timothy Holland, Matthew Keane, Robert Keane, Eugene Kenefick, Nicholas Killian, Timothy Laffey, Thomas Lee, Edward Lynch, George McCarron; Donal McCarthy, Joseph McDermot, Andrew McNally, Patrick Magee, John Malley, Edward Matthews, Patrick Maloney, James Molony, Joseph Moore, John Murphy, John Joseph Murphy, William Naughten, Daniel O'Callaghan, Timothy O'Donovan, James O'Dwyer, Patrick O'Dwyer, Thomas O'Regan, John O'Reilly, Matthew O'Rourke, John Thomas Quinn, Owen Quinn, Francis Reidy, Patrick Rooney, John Ryan, Joseph Scott, Edward Slevin, John Treanor.

B.Sc.—Manus Doherty, Patrick O'Grady, Gerard O'Sullivan, Michael Reid.

Higher Diploma in Education—Daniel Dwyer, B.Sc.; Robert Ranson, B.A.; Thomas Brennan, B.A.; Joseph Dunphy, B.Sc.; John Lennon, B.A.

The following honours were awarded in the B.A. and B.Sc. Degrees:—

Ancient Classics.—First Class Honours—Thomas Clarke, John Lyons, Patrick Shine.

English Language and Literature.—First Class Honours—Daniel Ryan. Second Class Honours—Thomas O'Brien, Robert Prendergast.

Celtic Studies.—First Class Honours—Hugo Bonar, Richard Prendergast, Patrick Gormley, Garrett Murphy.

English and French. — Second Class Honours—John Gerard Farren.

Mental and Moral Science.—First Class Honours—Michael Cahalane. Second Class Honours—John Sullivan, James McGrath, Edward Tully.

B.Sc. Degree.—First Class Honours—Manus Doherty.

The President, congratulating the students, said that the possession of a university degree did not make them finished scholars; the path of scholarship entailed a large measure of self-sacrifice. He hoped that they would look upon their university course as the possible preparation for the more important course of study that lay before them. Having welcomed the members of the Senate and friends from University College, the President tendered the congratulations of Maynooth College to Mr. McGrath, new Registrar of the University, and said that for a great numbers of years they had admired his great administrative capacity.

Among the representatives of the National University present were:—The Rev. Professor Corcoran, S.J.; Professor Mary Hayden, Professor Willian Magennis, Professor P. Semple, Professor R. Chauvere, Professor Cormac O Cadlaigh, Professor W. J. Williams, Professor Agnes O'Farrelly, Professor Mrs. McCarville, and Dr. J. J. Drum.

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

ST. JOHN'S, SANDYMOUNT

TO THE EDITOR OF THE IRISH TIMES.

SIR,—The appeal for subscriptions on behalf of the Vicar of St. John's, Sandymount, published in the *Irish Times* of the 8th inst., appears to me to exaggerate the amount of the loss of income which will be sustained by the Vicar during his six months' suspension under the sentence of the Court of the General Synod. According to the diocesan returns, the Vicar receives from the Representative Church Body only three-twentieths of his total clerical income—about £50 for six months—the remainder being provided out of sources from which it is fairly certain he will continue to be paid during his suspension.

It is not easy to understand why this appeal should be made to the public if the Vicar's congregation place anything like the same value on his ministry as the appeal suggests. It would seem to me rather a case for personal friends to send a "whip" round and collect the amount needed. Judging from the reference in the appeal to "the harshness of the sentence," it would look as if advantage was being taken of the Vicar's hypothetical financial difficulties to launch an attack on the decision of the Court for reasons that are not at all self-evident.

Colonel Guinness in his letter on "Church Discipline," which also appeared in your issue of the 8th inst., complains of the difficulty of maintaining discipline in the Church. How, I ask, could any kind of discipline be maintained when a "cabal" of fifteen prominent members of the Church are, on their own showing, guilty of what amounts to nothing less than a gesture of disloyalty to the Constitution of the Church of Ireland in condemning, as they have done, the decision of the Court of the Church, after a fair and sympathetic hearing, in a matter of discipline arising out of the Constitution?

After their experience with St. John's, Sandymount, during the past year members of the Diocesan Council are well aware of the difficulties created by an utter neglect of elementary parochial requirements in that parish, and that the Diocesan Council itself has had to try and clean up the hopeless mess, in what amounted to an almost impossible situation, in a rather ineffectual way.

Instead, therefore, of encouraging this parish to go one worse, responsible, highly-placed clergy and other prominent members of the Church should avoid even the appearance of seeming to encourage the reprehensible acts of the Vicar of St. John's, or any such like folk. To do so is aiding and abetting them in their stiff-necked determination, at all costs, to defeat the intention of the Constitution of our Church on the grounds that they are following out the dictates of their "conscience" when in reality they are pandering to their own vanity.—Yours, etc.,

W. J. GOOD.

Drynan, Rathgar, November 10th, 1937.

TO THE EDITOR OF THE IRISH TIMES

SIR,—One of your correspondents asks what people will think when they read in the Press an account of the recent trial in this case.

I can tell him exactly what the average person has thought, is thinking, and will continue to think in similar cases—that men who pledge their word to obey a certain law of their Church, and then proceed deliberately to disregard it, must have a perverted sense of right and wrong, and are doing infinite harm to the Church which they profess to serve.

By all means alter the laws, if they are wrong; but in the meantime we clergy are bound by every dictate of honesty and honour to obey them.—Yours, etc.,

T. ORMSBY.

Milford, Cloghans Hill, Tuam,
November 9th, 1937.

THE DUKE OF WINDSOR

TO THE EDITOR OF THE IRISH TIMES.

SIR,—It is to be regretted that your extreme fairness has led you to publish a letter from a correspondent in Mullingar which can only be regarded as the effort of "an unrestrained woman, whose foolish actions have led her" to seek publicity for a subject that she appears ill qualified to write on.

The utterances that have been made concerning H.R.H. the Duke of Windsor merely go to show the difficulties that surround the retirement of a public person into private life, when they are subjected to the criticism of all and sundry and have no power to reply to their detractors.

The mention of Mrs. Roosevelt's possible reservations about the marriage tie is, indeed, unfortunate. Since Mr. Roosevelt went to the White House two of his children have been divorced, proceedings that caused considerable comment throughout the States.

Finally, no useful purpose can be served by a mud-slinging campaign that offends the susceptibilities of hundreds of thousands of ex-Service men, who have, and always will have, a love and devotion to King Edward VIII. that cannot be shaken.—Yours, etc.,

TIRSO L. MANSFIELD, Captain.

Offaly House, Athy, Co. Kildare,
November 9th, 1937.

CALLED TO ENGLISH BAR

Calls to the Bar were announced at the Inner Temple, Middle Temple, Gray's Inn and Lincoln's Inn yesterday. The calls include:—Middle Temple—Patrick Hugh Deeny, M.B., B.Ch., B.A.O., D.P.H., of the Queen's University, Belfast, Medical Officer of Health for the Carlton U.D.C., Nottingham, the elder son of John Neil Deeny, J.P., deceased, of Rathmullen, County Donegal. Gray's Inn—James Augustine Cremin, B.A., of the National University of Ireland, holder of a Certificate of Honour, Council of Legal Education, Trinity Term, 1937, Inspector of Taxes, of Belfast, the eldest son of Denis James Cremin, of Kenmare, County Kerry. James Wesley Wellwood, B.A., Trinity College, Dublin, of Lismara, Killiney, County Dublin, the second son of James Wellwood, of 15 Curragh road, Cork.

"ELEPHANTS IN GRAFTON STREET"

A general meeting of the University Philosophical Society will be held in the Debating Hall, Trinity College, this evening, at 8 o'clock, when a paper will be read by Mr. C. J. McGregor, on "Elephants in Grafton Street."

QUESTIONS IN THE DAIL

COUNTY LOUTH MISCONDUCT CASE

PENSIONS AT 65 WOULD COST £2,000,000

ASKED by Mr. JAMES COBURN (U.I., Louth), in the Dail yesterday, whether his attention had been drawn to comments in certain newspapers upon a case of misconduct in public at Blackrock, Dundalk, recently heard in the Dundalk District Court, and whether he would cause a full statement of the charges to be issued to the Press, the MINISTER for JUSTICE stated that the papers in the case had been sent to the Attorney-General, and in the circumstances it would not be right for him to say any more at the present stage.

The MINISTER for JUSTICE informed Mr. E. O'NEILL (U.I., Cork) that forty-four certificates of naturalisation had been issued during the year ended 30th September, 1937.

NO PENSIONS AT 65

In answer to Mr. A. BYRNE, junior (Independent, Dublin), Mr. MacENTEE, Minister for Finance, stated that the possibility of introducing proposals for legislation to enable pensions to be paid at 65 had been investigated, but it had been found that in the existing circumstances the cost would be prohibitive.

Mr. DILLON asked what would the cost be, and the MINISTER said it would be almost two million pounds.

Dr. RYAN, Minister for Agriculture, replying to Mr. N. Wall (U.I., Waterford), said that he was aware of how owners and breeders of greyhounds were affected by the special duties imposed by the British authorities on greyhounds exported to Great Britain, and said that if, and when, a suitable opportunity arose advantage would be taken of it with a view to modification or removal of these duties.

STRENGTH OF THE CIVIC GUARD

Mr. RICHARD S. ANTHONY (Ind. Lab., Cork City) asked the Minister for Justice whether, in view of the extra duties imposed on members of the Civic Guards, he proposed to increase the number of Guards, and, if so, when would recruiting for the force begin.

Mr. RUTTLEDGE, the Minister, said that at the moment he could not say when recruiting would be reopened.

SENATE ELECTORAL BILL

Mr. DE VALERA, President of the Executive Council, stated that the Special Committee on the Senate Electoral (Panel Members) Bill would not be in a position to report back on the date fixed, and he requested an extension to December 18th. He moved that the interim report be printed and that the period be extended to December 18th.

The House agreed.

THE LATE MR. E. RICE

After questions, Mr. de Valera moved that the sincere sympathy of Dail Eireann be conveyed to the relatives of the late Mr. Eamonn Rice, T.D.

"The House will have learned with deep regret," he said, "of the death of Deputy Eamonn Rice, who has been in failing health for some months past. Deputy Rice was associated with the movement for Irish independence from early manhood, and gave devoted service to that movement in times of difficulty and danger. He was deservedly popular among all parties in this House, of which he was a member since 1932.

The House stood in silence, and the motion was passed.

CISTERCIAN COLLEGE UNION DANCE

There were about 300 people present at the annual dance of the Cistercian College (Roscrea) Union in the Gresham Hotel, Dublin, last night. The following committee had charge of the arrangements:—Mr. P. J. Kavanagh (President of the Union), Mr. C. B. Healy (hon. secretary), Mr. J. Fitzpatrick, Mr. M. Hannigan, Mr. V. Sherry, Mr. W. O'Driscoll, Mr. M. Ryan, Mr. J. Cassidy, Mr. F. S. Creed, Mr. S. Deering, Mrs. F. S. Creed, Mrs. P. Kavanagh, Mrs. R. Mulcahy, the Misses M. Martin, J. O'Leary, M. Walsh, M. E. Dunne, L. Cassidy, K. Collins, K. Connolly, B. Weldon, Dr. G. Clarke and Dr. V. Clarke.

Among those also present were:—The Lord Mayor of Dublin, Dr. C. J. Shortall, Mr. F. Browning, Mr. W. Butler, Mr. T. D. Lambert, Mr. H. Cahill (hon. secretary, Knockbeg College Union), Mr. R. McArthur (hon. secretary, C.U.S. Union), Mr. P. Nolan (hon. secretary, Terenure College Union), Mr. T. Sheehy, Mr. A. McGoldrick, Mr. D. Hanrahan, Mr. F. Broderick, Mrs. Morland, Mrs. J. P. Maher, Mr. and Mrs. C. Dalton, Captain and Mrs. Hogan, Mr. and Mrs. C. Maguire, Mr. and Mrs. O'Dockery, Mr. and Mrs. T. Coffey, Mr. and Miss Whelan, Dr. J. O'Mara, Messrs. J. P. Synnott, P. Walsh, J. Cummins, J. Ennis, G. Bates, J. Ryan, J. J. White, J. Keogh, W. Byrne, J. Matthews, D. Boland, A. Whelan, D. O'Connell, J. Perry, J. O'Connell and P. O'Connell.

PORTORA ROYAL SCHOOL

The new recreation hall at Gloucester House, the preparatory school at Portora, Enniskillen, has been completed, and was formally opened by the Lord Bishop of Clogher, D.D., following the quarterly meeting of the Board of Governors. There was a short religious Service, in which also the Rev. A. J. Jenkins (vice-chairman), Presbyterian minister, took part. The new building has been necessitated by the increased numbers at the school, which is now full, the old play-room having been taken over for an extra classroom. The new hall measures 40ft. by 25ft. and is lit by electricity.

The population of Japan proper has increased by 994,600 during the past year, according to the Japanese Statistics Bureau. The Bureau estimates the total population at 71,252,800 on October 1. Tokio, with 6,274,000, has the largest number of inhabitants out of 145 big towns.

DAYS OF FOOD QUEUES

PROSECUTIONS FOR HOARDING

THE HOME FRONT IN THE GREAT WAR

(By J.A.P.)

YEAR after year an increasingly large proportion of those who watch the annual Remembrance Day parade of veterans of the Great War consists of young men and young women to whom it is only as a tale that is told. They are too young to have any personal recollection of the time when Europe was ablaze, and it is difficult for them to believe that the conflict seriously interfered with the life of everybody on the "Home Front."

These youngsters are frankly incredulous when told that barely twenty years ago there was a serious shortage of food in Great Britain and Ireland; that motor cars drove through Dublin with great gas balloons on their roofs to take the place of the petrol which was wanted at the front; that newspapers abandoned posters and dwindled to sheets of four and six pages for lack of paper on which to print them.

Even people who "went through it," housekeepers whom one would expect to have a clear recollection of matters that affected them so intimately, are vague nowadays if questioned as to their experiences in those lean years. They remember dimly that there was a stoppage; that one was allowed only small quantities of certain articles; that one's purchases were limited, not by lack of cash, but by food tickets and food regulations. You will find that, in nine cases out of ten, they remember best the shortage of sugar and the little saccharin tablets that were used as a substitute. But their most painful recollection is the "black bread" (it wasn't really black, but a dirty grey, due to the compulsory admixture of other stuff with the usual ingredients).

Ireland Not So Bad

Somehow or other we in Ireland did not seem to fare so badly as the people in Great Britain. There never seemed to be the same acute shortage, or the same strictness, in this country as existed across the Channel—probably owing to the national instinct of *laissez faire*. The food queues were never so noticeable in this country as in England. *The Times*, on 22nd December, 1917, mentioned a queue near Ludgate Circus "six deep and nearly a hundred yards long," and commented on the pitiful spectacle of scores of little boys and girls waiting in it.

The queue system suffered serious abuses. A woman who fainted in a London queue was found to have seven pounds of tea concealed in her clothes, having obtained it by waiting in other queues earlier that day. A retired civil servant who devoted his leisure to waiting in queues did not escape punishment, because new laws had been introduced under the Defence of the Realm Act by that time. They dealt with hoarding.

In December, 1917, margarine and tea queues held the front of the stage, but in January, 1918, the year which was to see the end of the struggle, they were joined and overshadowed by meat queues. Sir William H. Beveridge, formerly Permanent Secretary to the Ministry of Food, in his work on "British Food Control," published nine years ago by the Carnegie Endowment for International Peace, writes of this period:—"The absence of cattle in the first week of live stock control was reflected in the absence of meat from the shops. By 4th January the butchers themselves were forming queues 500 long at Smithfield." "The whole country," said *The Times*, "is confronted with a meat famine."

Then ration cards were issued.

Small Fines in Ireland

The Food Control Committees showed great activity across the water. The statistics of prosecutions, though not comparable to those of Germany, are sufficiently striking.

In the two years, 1918 and 1919—restrictions continued long after the war had been won and lost—more than 50,000 prosecutions for offences against Food Orders were instituted in Great Britain. Of these, 46,600, or more than 92 per cent., were successful. During the ten months of the most stringent control—from February to November, 1918—one hundred persons on an average were prosecuted every working day, and 92 were convicted. For the next thirteen months—until the end of 1919—the daily prosecutions dropped to seventy.

"In Ireland," says Sir William Beveridge, "the results were what might have been expected. The character of the people and the zeal of the Constabulary combined to produce a very large number of prosecutions—23,000, or nearly half as many as in Britain for a population one-eighth of the British. The percentage of successful prosecutions was appreciably, though not markedly, less, but the penalties imposed were often derisory."

On this subject the *National Food Journal* for January, 1918, has a few words. "Outside the Dublin Metropolitan Area," says the journal, "the fines imposed are trifling. In the majority of cases they range between 1d. and 5s. Take, as an example, the results of trials at Petty Sessions in November last for offences against the Butter (Maximum Prices) Order. None of the penalties of these very profitable offences exceeded £5. Thirty-three fines under a shilling were imposed; there were thirty-six fines exceeding a shilling, and less than five shillings; fifteen fines exceeding five shillings and less than £1, and twenty-five fines of amounts between £1 and £5."

It must be remembered, of course, that these sums meant much more twenty years ago than they do to-day.

Contrast in Britain

Offenders in Great Britain had a very different experience. In September, 1917, a fine of £5,500 with £250 costs, and a fine of £3,700, in addition to two months' imprisonment, were imposed for selling large quantities of potatoes above the maximum price—and the fines did little more than take away the illicit profits which the offenders had made.

Not satisfied with these punishments, the Government introduced the Defence of the Realm (Food Profits) Act, which became law on May 16th 1917. Under this measure every person convicted in addition to any other penalty imposed, was to forfeit twice the amount of any illegal profits he had made. Here are a few sample punishments:

Hotel-keeper—Sold three ounces of chocolate at more than threepence an ounce—£25.

Grocer—Sold a bottle of whiskey for 12s. 6d.—£100.

Butcher—Sold seventeen ounces of shin beef at 1s. 8d. per lb.—£50.

The man who sold a bottle of whiskey nowadays for 12s. 6d. possibly would be regarded in convivial circles as a public benefactor, but it must be remembered that first-class whiskey before the war could be bought for sixpence a glass.

Frequently offenders were imprisoned "without the option." In addition, retailers who offended could be forbidden by the Food Controller to carry on business.

The sturdy Bulldog spirit blazed up now and again in protest, but without avail. In Stepney a grocer charged with selling margarine above the maximum said defiantly: "It's my shop, my margarine, and I shall do what I adjectivally like about it." But the magistrate held that traders were now, in effect, trustees for the public; fined him £50 and sent him to prison for six weeks!

Wasters' Woe

The law against waste also was very strictly enforced—outside this country. A working man left a loaf behind on the kitchen shelf of a cottage which he was leaving for another abode. It cost him £2.

A maiden lady at Dover who kept fourteen dogs and fed them with bread and milk was fined £5 and severely warned; whilst a lady in Wales caught in the act of giving meat to her St. Bernard had to pay £20.

Ten pounds was the fine imposed on a furnace man who, being dissatisfied with his dinner, threw potato chips on the fire.

A Justice of the Peace, who was a teetotaller and objected to selling barley to the brewers, even at a very remunerative price, fed his pigs with the grain. He had to pay £25 for the privilege.

I do not know what happened to the Lambeth woman on trial for bigamy who was found to have drained her double life to the lees by obtaining two sets of ration cards; but I do know that a farmer had to pay £20 for failing to thatch a stack of wheat; while another farmer who omitted to protect his wheat stacks against rats was mulcted to the tune of £50.

A Lincolnshire farmer, finding himself able to buy seven stones of rock-cakes cheaply from an Army canteen, used them to feed his pigs. A desperately alert and conscientious food executive officer and a police sergeant were able to pick some of the cakes out of the swill tub and taste them without suffering any ill results and the enterprising farmer handed over a fine of £10.

The General Waste and Foodstuffs Order did not come into force until February 21st, 1918, but before that there had been a number of special Orders dealing with wheat, rye, rice, barley and eggs.

Notable Culprits

The Food Hoarding Order was an earlier affliction, dating from April 15th, 1917, but no systematic effort was made to enforce it until the beginning of 1918. It had been deliberately excluded from the Orders to be enforced by local authorities. The Food Committees came into action in January, 1918, and they administered the law ruthlessly. In the first two months they secured convictions against:—

A best-selling novelist (£50),

An earl's daughter (£80),

A Member of Parliament (£400 and the confiscation of hundreds of pounds worth of food), and

A Parish Council (£20).

A baronet wriggled out of a prosecution on the ground that the tea he was hoarding was not a food. At the beginning of 1917 the Imports Restriction Committee had put tea in the list of "luxury food-stuffs and drinks," whose combined import was to be reduced by 26,000 tons a month. The result was that during the last months of 1917 tea was one of the principal causes of queues, and in the first half of 1918 it was one of the articles most widely rationed under local schemes.

It was not until an Amending Order became law on 1st May, 1918, that the definition of "food" was extended to embrace tea, coffee and cocoa.

The price of tea was fixed, and it was an offence to sell it either above or below that price. Furthermore, there was only one kind of tea for everybody, "National Control Tea," in which all varieties, good and bad, were lost.

"The Duration"

It was not until Sunday, July 14th, 1918, after nearly four years of war, that the people of Great Britain and Ireland came, for the first time, under a general system of rationing—a system national in extent and uniformity, but administered by autonomous local committees; but actually rationing first saw the light in the middle of 1917.

Meat rationing first introduced the public generally to the coupon—a small piece of card or paper, to be detached from the customer's rations document as each purchase was made, and to be kept by the retailer. The retailer was expected to produce the coupon to the local Food Office, on demand, for comparison with his record of supplies.

Rationing of various foodstuffs ended as follows:—

Bacon and hams—End of July, 1918.
Lard—December, 1918.
All other meat, except beef and mutton—December, 1918.
Beef and mutton—December, 1919.
Jam—April, 1919.
Butter—May, 1920.
Sugar—29th November, 1920.

With the passing of the restrictions on sugar came the end of rationing in Britain.

Alderman Mrs. Annie Taylor was on Tuesday night elected as the first woman Mayor of East Ham. Mrs. Taylor is one of ten children. Before her marriage she was a cook at Liverpool Street Railway Station. Her husband is also employed on the railway.

MILLS' STAFF DANCE

A group taken at the annual staff dance of Messrs. J. E. Mills, Ltd. Seated (from left): Mrs. G. V. Lovell, Mr. W. P. Corrigan, Miss J. D'Arcy and Mr. G. V. Lovell. Behind: Mr. T. A. Fleming, Mrs. Ernest Cullen, Mr. E. Cullen and Mrs. T. A. Fleming.

Those who know *say*
"IT'S *the* SCOTCH!"

Enjoy the whisky famed for its smooth, full flavour and unvarying excellence ... ask *always* for "BLACK & WHITE", the fine old blend which comes from the richest reserves of aged whisky in Scotland.

Also in pocket flasks.

"BLACK & WHITE"
SCOTCH WHISKY

Rock
STANDS FOR DURABILITY IN ACTUAL WEAR

UNDERWEAR — Soft In texture, Hard to wear out, Improves with washing, And won't shrink

JERSEYS, CARDIGANS, PULLOVERS — of equal quality — comfortable to wear — and warm

SOCKS for MEN, HOSE for BOYS — The best to wear and the best to buy

'Rock' can supply a garment to your liking. Your outfitter can show it or get it quickly for you.

The BLACKROCK HOSIERY CO. LTD.
BLACKROCK, CO. DUBLIN

SHE FELT SENSITIVE ABOUT HER FIGURE

So Fat She Became Dull and Lifeless

Kruschen Reduced Her Weight —Gave Her New Vitality

Any woman who is burdened with excess fat is liable to become sensitive about her figure. This woman did, and in addition she suffered from weakness which made her feel dull and lifeless. But there is a happy sequel to her story, as she tells in the following letter:—

"I was anaemic and suffered a great deal from weakness for which I had to have treatment every six months, I was burdened with superfluous fat, and suffered greatly from catarrh. Then two years ago, I started taking Kruschen.

"Kruschen has reduced my weight a lot, so that instead of being sensitive about my figure, I feel quite like other people. As a result of losing unwanted fat, I am able to enjoy my food. From always feeling dull and lifeless, I am now fit for anything, and enjoy outdoor exercise. I find Kruschen marvellous for giving vitality." —(Miss) M.G.

The six salts in Kruschen assist the internal organs to perform their functions properly—to throw off every day the wastage and poisons that encumber the system. Then little by little, that ugly fat goes—slowly, yes, but surely.

Kruschen Salts is obtainable at all Chemists at 1/9 per bottle.

PUBLIC AMUSEMENTS

GAIETY THEATRE.
TO-NIGHT AT 8. MATINEE SATURDAY 2.30.
"1066 AND ALL THAT,"
A Brilliant Musical Comedy in 27 Scenes.

NEXT WEEK:
A MUSICAL COMEDY WITHOUT PARALLEL!
Direct from a Record London Run!
"SWING ALONG,"
With
BARRY LUPINO
and
NITA CROFT.

Prices of Admission—Balcony Stalls, 5/-; Balcony, 4/-; Parterre, 3/-; Upper Circle, 2/-; Gallery, 9d.
Box Office Open from 10 a.m. to 9 p.m.

OLYMPIA THEATRE.
6.45 ..... TWICE NIGHTLY 9
THE GREAT LEVANTE
AND HIS MAGICAL EXTRAVAGANZA,
"HOW'S TRICKS?"
FRIDAY NIGHT. SECOND HOUSE.
The Great Levante has been challenged by the employés of Messrs. Williams and Woods to escape from a packing case in 15 minutes Can he do it?
Box Office Open Daily, 11 4.30 Tel.: 22962

MONDAY NEXT, THE 15th NOVEMBER,
THE RATHMINES AND RATHGAR MUSICAL SOCIETY
Present TWICE NIGHTLY
Sir W. S. Gilbert and Sir Arthur Sullivan's Operas,
"H.M.S. PINAFORE,"
On Monday, Wednesday and Friday. And
"THE PIRATES OF PENZANCE,"
On Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday.
BOX OFFICE NOW OPEN.
Book early to avoid disappointment.

ABBEY THEATRE.
At 8.15
"CARTNEY AND KEVNEY."
Box Office—10.30 to 6. 'Phone 44505.

GATE. TO-NIGHT, AT 8.
LAST 3 PERFORMANCES OF
"JUDGMENT DAY,"
ELMER RICE'S DRAMA
OF
DEMOCRACY v. DICTATORSHIP.

METROPOLE.
CONTINUOUS ..... 2.0 TO 11.0 P.M.
LAST 3 DAYS.
RONALD COLMAN,
In FRANK CAPRA'S GREATEST ACHIEVEMENT,
"LOST HORIZON,"
SHOWING at 2.0, 4.20, 6.40 and 9.0 p.m.

NEXT WEEK:
ROBERT TAYLOR and BARBARA STANWYCK,
In "HIS AFFAIR."

GRAFTON Continuous from 2 to 11.
Daily at 2.30,4.40,7.10,9.40
LUPE VELEZ, JERRY VERNO, FRED DUPREZ, in
"GIPSY MELODY."
With Alfred Rode and his Tzigane Orchestra.

CORINTHIAN.
CONTINUOUS ..... 2.30 till 11.0 p.m.
BING CROSBY IN
"WAIKIKI WEDDING."
Also Bob Livingstone in "GHOST TOWN GOLD."

GRAND CENTRAL.
2.30—11 o'c.
"ONE IN A MILLION."
SONJA HENIE. At 2.30, 4.47, 7.4, 9.21.

THEATRE DE LUXE.
Dublin's Super Cinema...3 to 11.....Camden street
SHOWING DAILY at 4.25, 7.5 and 9.45 p.m.
BORIS KARLOFF, in "NIGHT KEY."
Virginia Bruce, in "WHEN LOVE IS YOUNG."

ALEXANDRA COLLEGE — THE LADY ARDILAUN LECTURES. — J. R. H. Weaver, M.A., Georgian and Learning in Medieval France."
TO-DAY (THURSDAY), 11th November, at 4 p.m.
"THE PIRATES OF PENZANCE."
On Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday.
BOX OFFICE NOW OPEN.
The Twelfth Century Renaissance.
Admission 2/-

BRIDGE TOURNAMENT,
In Aid of
THE SOLDIERS', SAILORS' AND AIRMEN'S FAMILIES' ASSOCIATION,
Will be held at
ABBOTSTOWN, CASTLEKNOCK
(By kind permission of Lord and Lady HolmPatrick),
On THURSDAY,
18th NOVEMBER, 1937,
From 3 p.m. to 6 p.m and 9 p.m. to 12.
Under the patronage of Lady HolmPatrick (President), Lord HolmPatrick (Hon. Treasurer), the Executive Committee (Dublin District), and Lady Gouding, Lady O'Loghlen, Lady Taylor, Mrs. E. Boylan, Mrs. P. Boylan, Mrs. Bramston, Newmar, Mrs. Irwin, Mrs. H. R. Jameson, Mrs. H. B. Pollock, Mrs. T. G. Stevens.
TICKETS 3/- EACH (Refreshments included).
NUMEROUS PRIZES.
"Snack Dinners" will be obtainable for those who wish to play at both sessions. Tables should be booked at once by applying to Lady Murphy at this office, 35 Dawson street, Dublin. 'Phone 44457.
Players are requested to bring Cards and Markers

R.I.A.M.
ENTRIES CLOSE ON
MONDAY NEXT, 15th NOV.,
FOR
"ESPOSITO" SCHOLARSHIPS
(Two Junior Scholarships in PIANO).
TWO VOCAL EXHIBITIONS
(For Candidates not less than 16 nor over 25 years of age).
"T.C.D. ARTHUR OULTON MEMORIAL PRIZE," £10.
Entries for the above Examinations must be made on Entry Forms to be obtained at the Royal Irish Academy of Music, Westland row, Dublin.
By Order of the Governors.
SEALY JEFFARES, Secretary.
11th November, 1937.

PUBLIC NOTICES.
THE INSTITUTION OF ELECTRICAL ENGINEERS—IRISH CENTRE.
FARADAY LECTURE
ON
"THE EVOLUTION OF ELECTRICAL POWER,"
By A. P. M. FLEMING, C.B.E., D.Eng., M.Sc.,
IN THE MANSION HOUSE, DUBLIN,
On TUESDAY, 16th NOVEMBER, 1937, at 8 p.m.
Chairman—The Provist of Trinity College, Dublin.
OPEN TO THE PUBLIC.
Admission Free, by ticket only, to be obtainable in advance from all members, or R. N. EATON, M.I.E.E., Hon. Secretary, Irish Centre, 1 Foster place Dubl

ST. PETER'S AND ST. AUDOEN'S PARISH.
SALE OF WORK
In aid of Missionary and Parochial Funds,
Will be held in the
HIBERNIAN CHURCH MISSIONARY SOCIETY HALL, 35 MOLESWORTH STREET,
TO-MORROW (FRIDAY), the 12th NOVEMBER.
WELL STOCKED STALLS, LUNCHEONS, TEAS, SUPPERS, GAMES.
Open from 1 to 9.30 p.m.
PLEASE COME AND SUPPORT US.

ST. ANDREW'S CHURCH,
SUFFOLK STREET.
TO-DAY (THURSDAY) 10.45 O'C.,
REMEMBRANCE SERVICE.

ST. ANDREW'S CHURCH,
SUFFOLK STREET.
THE ANNUAL SALE OF WORK,
TO-MORROW (FRIDAY). Open from 1—10 o'c.

BELFAST READERS.
The IRISH TIMES is due to arrive in Belfast at 9.10 a.m. If it is not delivered within a reasonable time please communicate with our Branch Office, 58 Donegall street.
Telephone—Belfast 21787.

ADVERTISEMENT INDEX

	Page		Page
Amusements	6	Legal Appointments	2
Apartments	14	Legal Notices	2
Auctions	14	Lost and Found	1
Business Premises	14	Machinery	14
Cattle & Live Stock	14	Medical Appointments	2
Coals	1	Miscellaneous	14
Contracts	1	Money & Partnership	2
Dogs	14	Motor Matters, etc.	2
Dress	14	Music, Pianos	14
Education, Tuitions	2	Opticians	14
Employment Wanted	2	Poultry, Eggs	14
Fishing, Sporting	14	Public Notices	6
Furniture	14	Representatives	2
Garden	14	Seaside and Country	14
Government Notices	6	Shipping	1
Horses	14	Sea Trips	1
Hotels	1	Situations Vacant	2
Houses and Lands for Sale and Wanted	14	Special Articles	14
Houses to Let	14	Wireless	14

Telephone No. 76555

THEATRE ROYAL
Continuous Daily, 2-11. 'Phones 43132/3.
Bargain Matinees 2-5 p.m (Sat. 2-3 p.m.)
All Seats 1/- (except Royal Circle 1/9).
Night Prices: 1/-, 1/3, 1/9, 2/-, 2/6
MR. FLOTSAM
AND
MR. JETSAM
THE WORLD-FAMOUS ENTERTAINERS,
NOYES & DEE, with MARION.
TOM DAVIES STETSON.
TRIO. FALLS, READING & BOYCE.
JIMMY CAMPBELL
AND THE THEATRE ROYAL ORCHESTRA
Present a New Music Master Series,
WITH FULL SYMPHONY OF 32 PERFORMERS,
Assisted by
ALBAN CHAMBERS AT THE ORGAN.
On the Screen:
"MELODY FOR TWO."
JAMES MELLON & PATRICIA ELLIS.
VARIETY SHOWING FILM SHOWING
At 3.10, 5.45, 8.30. At 2 o'c., 4.35, 7.22, 9.40.

STEPHEN'S GREEN 2—11.
"THE LAST TRAIN FROM MADRID."
Showing at 2 o'c., 4.30, 7 o'c. and 9.40.
"23½ HOURS' LEAVE."
Showing at 3.15, 5.45 and 8.20.
TO-MORROW (FRIDAY):
"MAKE WAY FOR TO-MORROW."
With FAY BAINTER, THOS. MITCHELL.

SAVOY
Continuous Daily ... 2-11. 'Phones ... 44788/9.
Bargain Matinee daily, 2 to 5 p.m (Sats. 2-3 p.m.). All seats 1/- (except Grand Circle 1/9).
Children half-price: 6d.
Night Prices:—1/-, 1/4, 1/9, 2/-, 2/6.
A magnificent story ... "—Times.
which will be thoroughly enjoyed by all."—Irish Times.
"BLACK LEGION,"
With HUMPHREY BOGART.
Unmasks American Secret Fraternity of Fiends!
Showing at 2.55, 5.10, 7.25, 9.40.
COMING TO-MORROW:
THE GREATEST SPY DRAMA OF ALL!
"DARK JOURNEY."
With CONRAD VEIDT.
PHILIP DORE At the Organ SAVOY RESTAURANT. Music. Open till Midnight.
Savoy, Cork—"Jump for Glory."
Savoy, Limerick—"Voice of Scandal," and All-Star Variety

TO DAY. 2 to 11. **CAPITOL** TO-DAY. 2 to 11.
BURGESS MEREDITH and MARGO, in
"WINTERSET."
Showing at 2.17, 4.44, 7.11 and 9.38.
GENE RAYMOND and ANN SOTHERN, in
"THE SMARTEST GIRL IN TOWN."
Showing at 3.3, 5.1 and 8.28.

TO DAY. 2 to 11. **ASTOR** TO-DAY. 2 to 11.
Erich Remarque's famous "All Quiet" Sequel,
"THE ROAD BACK."
Showing at 2.20, 4.40, 7 o'c., 9.20.
Admission 2/-, including tax.
BOOK FOR SUNDAY—3.30 and 8.30.

IF you want FINE Sherry
Ask for
ROBERTO
AMONTILLADO
AND BROWN.

The Irish Times

THURSDAY, NOVEMBER 11, 1937.

NEWS SUMMARY

IRELAND

In the Dail last night Mr. Dillon vigorously protested against the Government's tariff instrument, which, he said, was doing infinite harm to the country.—(Page 7.)

The outbreak of foot-and-mouth disease in England is likely to have a serious effect on the Free State export of cattle.—(Page 7.)

The offices of the Royal Navy Recruiting Department in Donegall street, Belfast, were wrecked last night by a bomb explosion.—(Page 7.)

GREAT BRITAIN

The King and Queen, Queen Mary, the Duke and Duchess of Gloucester, and President Roosevelt have sent messages of condolence to the members of the late Mr. Ramsay Macdonald's family. In the House of Commons yesterday the Prime Minister, the Leader of the Opposition, and the Liberal Leader all paid tributes to Mr. Macdonald's services.—(Page 7.)

ABROAD

The Far Eastern Conference, which is being held in Brussels, has been adjourned until Saturday.—(Page 8.)

SPORTING

At Liverpool yesterday Cash Book won the Aintree Derby, Merry Mathew being second and Sultan Mahomed third.—(Page 10.)

FINANCIAL

London Stock Markets were in much brighter mood yesterday, and a feature was an all-round advance in Far Eastern Bonds. Trans-Atlantics also made good headway.—(Page 12.)

Gold rallied 2d. to 140s. 2d. per oz., and £585,000 in bars was sold.—(Page 12.)

Dublin Market continued on q iet lines, but prices inclined easier. National Banks and Guinness units, however, were bright spots.—(Page 12.)

Remembrance

Nineteen years passed since the war that was to have ended war came to its close, and to-day throughout the civilised world men and women will join in pious commemoration of the Armistice. In some countries the day will be marked by all the pomp and circumstance of military pageantry. In others there will be simple parades of ex-soldiers and their friends, who will do silent honour to the memories of their fallen comrades; but everywhere there will be the same heartsent prayer: this thing shall not occur again. For us in Ireland Remembrance Day has a particular significance. When the World War broke out Irishmen were among the first to rush to the Colours. They came from every parish in the country, young eager lads offering their lives in a cause which they felt to be their own. They fell in France and Flanders, on the shell-swept peninsula at Gallipoli, in Macedonia, Palestine, and wherever the British flag was carried to death or glory. Hundreds of them lie at the bottom of the North Sea—for the Navy always had more than its quota of Irishmen; and our thoughts to-day must be with the memories of those gallant men who died

Not for flag, nor King, nor Emperor,
But for a dream born in a herdsman's shed

And for the secret scriptures of the poor. A new generation has grown up since those dreadful days. To the younger citizens of resurgent Ireland the heroic deeds of the war are but a legend; and they hardly can be expected to-day to enter into the minds and memories of the ageing men who will march in proud procession to the Phœnix Park. It is our duty to remind them that those Irishmen who died in the war created a record for bravery and loyalty that history never will forget. At a time when the nations of the earth were conscripting their youth to be hurled like dumb, driven cattle into the maws of death, the young men of this country—nearly a quarter of a million of them—went voluntarily to their doom. Every Irish soldier and sailor in the British Army or Navy was a volunteer. No other country in the world can boast of such an honour, and no fewer than fifty thousand of them fell on the field of battle.

Let us think of those men, not in any spirit of boastfulness or vain-glory, but with proud thanksgiving for their sacrifice. They believed that by virtue of their efforts war would be banished from the earth, that they were fighting in a holy cause which must triumph in the end. We, who are left, know that their sacrifice failed to achieve its purpose. After nineteen years wars and rumours of war continue to keep mankind in a condition of turmoil. A spirit of narrow and aggressive nationalism has arisen among the people. There are more men under arms in the world at the moment than ever there have been at any previous period in its history; and the end is not yet. While Irishmen and Irishwomen celebrate the two minutes' silence in Dublin this morning death and destruction will be hurled from the air in China and Spain. Where can the dove of peace find a resting place on this earth to-day? It is not only the heathen who rage so furiously together. Slaughter is being committed in the sacred name of Christ, and the people of professedly Christian countries imagine a vain thing. After years of bitter struggle, we in this little island enjoy a blessed peace, for which we ought to be unfeignedly thankful. It ought to be our resolve on this hallowed anniversary to stamp out whatever may remain of hatred and uncharitableness in our midst. We cannot do much to restore a spirit of good-will to the world at large; but we can strive among ourselves to practise those Christian principles to which so much lip-service is paid. Remembrance Day ought to be a day of dedication—of gratitude towards the dead and of charity towards the living. There was joy in the hearts of that generation that marched out to war so many years ago; but there was no fear. Now naked fear stalks the earth. Men and women are losing confidence in themselves, because they have lost the faith that sustained those gay battalions of long ago.

The Cost of Chaos

Even Parliament must face facts sometimes. We have noticed an increasing readiness among the spokesmen of Mr. de Valera's Government to admit the existence of high prices in the Free State. Hitherto economic debates in Dáil Eireann have amounted to little more than an antiphony of "They are!" and "They aren't!" As often as the Opposition has produced evidence to show that the cost of living has increased, the Government has been satisfied to deny the facts—or, at best, to set them off by other facts. Yesterday, however, at least one Fianna Fáil back-bencher—from whom the admission is more significant than it would be from a Minister—had the courage, or foolhardiness, to concede the fact that the cost of living was high; and we respect him for it. Everybody throughout the Free State knows that the great majority of articles cost more than they cost even a year ago, and very considerably more than they cost six years ago. In some measure, the increase reflects an international tendency, as is shown by the fact that prices are rising in Great Britain as well as here. In far greater measure, however, it is the fault of Mr. de Valera's ill-considered policy of five years ago, when he bid fair to ruin the cattle trade by the quarrel with England. If he had advanced slowly and steadily, the national purchasing power would have remained almost unimpaired, and new industries could have been established, by means of a judicious programme of tariffs, to meet the growing demand of a prosperous people. Instead, the national wealth has been diminished—with the result that the demand for industrial products is small, higher prices must be charged if the new factories are to make ends meet, and steeper tariffs are needed for their protection. We cannot deny that, in many respects, Mr. de Valera's industrial policy has enjoyed a degree of success which we did not anticipate for it; and, as we think, he cannot deny that in many other respects his original plans have gone sadly awry. Surely he would be wise to admit the facts openly, and to ask the co-operation of all citizens in an effort to straighten things out. The difficulties into which the bacon and butter trades have been plunged; the increasing shortage of building materials; the complexities of the flour industry; the trouble that threatens as a result of the new ban on imported cloths; the appalling cost of bounties and subsidies; the growing frequency of strikes—all these are symptoms of economic ill-health, which are bound to react dangerously, sooner or later, upon the national *moral*. Somehow or other the Free State must be brought back to a simpler mode of living. The first step is a new arrangement with Great Britain—which need involve no surrender of principle—and the next must be a readjustment of industry to the needs of the State. We admit that it is easy to make such a generalisation, and hard to bring it to effect; but the situation cannot remain as it is to-day. Either Mr. de Valera must take firm action, even if it involves a departure from many of his old principles, or the mounting cost and complexity of living must force his hand.

Films for Export

The difficulties encountered in the establishment of a film industry on any considerable scale are exemplified in the discussion which the new Cinematograph Films Bill has aroused in England. There are innocents in this country who would seem to believe that all that is needed for the rapid entry of a film into all the lands of the world is that it should bear on its face a label stating that it was made in Ireland. We have the climate, they say, and the acting ability; we have beauty of landscape and the sympathy of a world audience: why not, then, proceed to make films for the world? Things are not quite so easy as that, however; and to all whose notions of supplying the cinemas of the world with films from Ireland are based upon scenery and acting the British discussion will be both enlightening and disheartening. The British film has been for many years making strenuous efforts to secure an entry to the American market, but those efforts have been stoutly resisted and easily repulsed. There are alleged to be many good reasons for this cold reception, among them the suggestion that the English spoken by the actors is incomprehensible to the average American audience. What is probably a more potent cause for the exclusion of British film from the United States may be found in the close organisation of the market by the producing companies themselves. In the United States the industry is so arranged that the larger producing companies control the key cinemas throughout the country, and these companies co-operate with each other in the exhibition business. One of the grave disabilities under which the industry in Great Britain must continue to struggle is that probably the majority of the key cinemas are controlled by the producing companies in America. British film producers cannot, in consequence, compete with their American rivals on level terms. In the bill now before the House of Commons the scheme by which reciprocity is to be gained is liable to evasion. American renters would be required to take for exhibition in their own country a number of British films whose cost bore a certain ratio to the cost of the American films shown in Great Britain. It is contended that this proposal will merely bring more American producers to England, and thus accentuate the old grievance about "quota" films. Against this it is said that American cooperation might first be enlisted in the production of films which would be as acceptable to American audiences as are the films now made in Hollywood. When this had been accomplished it could be demanded, with a fair prospect of acceptance, that the British-made films should be given the same opportunity for exhibition in the United States as the native products. The fundamental weakness of the British film industry's position seems to lie in the dominating control of the "first run" and "pre-release" cinemas throughout Great Britain by the great American groups. Until that grip is appreciably relaxed the chances of reciprocity between the film industries of the two countries would seem to be just as good as legal compulsion can make them.

Taking No Chances

It is an established custom of the magician's trade that he should invite a member of the audience to climb upon the stage, there to be treated as a child in arms; and it is an established fact that a member of the audience always does it. In a house which holds 1,000 persons there are 992 who cannot understand the origins of such a passion for self-immolation, but to the remaining eight their motives are clear. They hold the magician in the hollow of their hands. Inevitably they must suffer a measure of embarrassment in appearing before 999 strange, and probably derisive, individuals, but this embarrassment has its compensations. There is always the chance that they may outwit the magician; and, even if they fail, the penalties of failure are limited by the provisions of the law. The magician may take their watches and smash them, but, if they do not get their watches back just as good as new, the magician will find himself faced with a number of solicitors' letters, and the conclusion of his career on the stage. With these sureties to stay them there are, indeed, many who will seek the limelight for themselves in the discomfiture of the miracle maker—in the defeat of a wonder to whom victory is a routine—and we feel that it is the absence of these sureties that has kept the baldheaded citizens of America from the International Beekeepers' Conference at Washington. There is an expert at the conference who entertains what appear to be misguided views about the tolerance of bees. He wants to prove "beyond any suspicion of doubt that it is possible to fill a hat with bees and place it on a man's head, with discomfort neither to the bees nor to the man." We believe if he accomplished that feat that he would be justified in claiming equality with Moses, who only turned back the Red Sea; but this expert envisages an even more resounding success. He proposes to remove the hat, leave the bees upon the bald head, and then part them with a comb, in the laughing imitation of a *toupée*. So far no baldheaded man has volunteered; and, as we said before, this reluctance is nothing of a shock. A magician may leave one with a sense of personal futility, and the mocking laughter of a theatre to ring in one's ears, but a hatful of bees is liable to make a more lasting impression. Bees either are above, or oblivious of, the law.

WEATHER FORECAST

General Inference.—An anti-cyclone is centred to the west of Scotland, and a depression over Denmark will move south-west and fill up. It will be mainly fair in Western Scotland, Ireland, Wales and Western England, apart from some scattered showers later in the extreme north, but in eastern districts there will be showers of rain or hail and some more general rain in the south-east. It will be generally rather cold.

Ireland, all Districts.—Moderate northerly winds; bright periods; local morning fog; average temperature; ground frost locally at night.

Sea Passages.—Moderate or fresh equally north and north-east winds; mainly fair; visibility mainly good; sea rather rough.

Dixon and Hempenstall Barometers and Thermometers. — 12 Suffolk street, Dublin. —(Advt.)

DUBLIN WEATHER REPORT

Nov.	Bar.	Thermometer 9 p.m.	Max.	Min.	Grass Min.	Wind.	Rain m.m.	Sun hours
4	30.000	55.2	57	54	50	S.W.	trace	0.1
5	30.296	52 3	56	48	45	E.N.E.	—	1.2
6	30.100	51 0	53	48	44	—	—	0.8
7	30 013	50.6	51	49	47	S.E	0.8	0 0
8	30 224	52.0	52	50	48	E	4.0	0.0
9	29.8.5	45.7	52	43	40	N.E.	—	2.9
10	30.226	42.0	47	34	31	N.W.	—	4.3

THE SUN.

	To-day.	To-morrow.
Rises	7.42	7.44
Sets	4.36	4.34
Lighting-up Time	5. 6	5. 4

HIGH WATER AT DUBLIN.

Morning	4.15	5.34
Evening	4.50	6. 6

AT OTHER PORTS.

	Morning.	Evening.
Belfast	4. 6	4.12
Cork	10.32	11. 1
Drogheda	4. 3	4.38
Dundalk	4. 0	4.35
Galway	10.21	11. 8
Limerick	11.51	—
Londonderry	1.27	1.55
Sligo	10.59	11.36
Waterford	11.33	—
Wexford	11. 7	11.43

Fourteen players have lost their lives playing American football during the first half of the present season. According to Dr. Floyd Eastwood, a university professor, who records football's vital statistics, cerebral haemorrhage and internal injuries were the main causes of the deaths. Septicæmia, heart attacks and meningitis accounted for five.

COURT AND PERSONAL

FROM THE *COURT CIRCULAR*.
BUCKINGHAM PALACE, Wednesday.

The Queen, attended by the Lady Hyde and Rear-Admiral Sir Basil Brooke, opened the new paying patients' wing at St. Mary's Hospital, Paddington, this afternoon.

The King and Queen, attended by the Lady Nunburnholme and Commander Harold Campbell, R.N., drove to the London University this evening, where Her Majesty was graciously pleased to accept from the Chancellor—the Earl of Athlone—the honorary degree of Doctor of Literature.

Her Grace the Duchess of Abercorn gave a ladies' tea party at Government House, Hillsborough, on Tuesday.

The Duchess of Portland returned to London yesterday from her country seat at Welbeck Abbey, Worksop.

The Marquess and Marchioness of Salisbury have returned to London from Hatfield, Hertfordshire.

The Countess of Ancaster returned to Richmond on Saturday from London.

The Earl and Countess of Inchcape have returned to London from Paris.

Lord Claud Nigel Hamilton, brother of the Duke of Abercorn, celebrated his forty-eighth birthday yesterday.

Lady Carson is returning to London to-day for a short visit from the country.

Lady Williams-Taylor sailed from Southampton yesterday in the liner, Queen Mary, for New York, after which she will go to Nassau, in the Bahamas. Sir Frederick Williams-Taylor is still in London.

The Hon. Ernest and Mrs. Guinness have returned to London from Holmbury St. Mary, Surrey.

Lieutenant-Colonel S. S Hill-Dillon left his residence in Co. Meath on Tuesday for Liverpool.

Mrs. James Field has returned to London from the United States.

Major V. H. Parr has left Ballyboy, Athboy, Co. Meath, for Liverpool.

The engagement is announced, and the marriage will take place in April, between Robert Somerville Foster, eldest son of Robert Murphy, P.C., and Mrs. Murphy, Drumcondra Park, and Eva Constance, younger daughter of Sidney and the late Mrs. Elizabeth Harvey, 6 St. Alphonsus road, Drumcondra, Dublin.

The engagement is announced between Desmond, only son of Mr. and Mrs. W. G. Molyneux, 7 Brighton terrace, Sandycove, and Elva Elisabeth, youngest daughter of Dr. and Mrs. F. W. Bailey, 7 The Mall, Waterford.

Mrs. Kent has returned to 71 Grafton street.

New and attractive Evening Gowns in all the latest and gayest materials—styles that charm, yet are accommodating to the moderate income—are to be seen in great variety in Switzers Gown Salons.

At Holmes', George's street—Special show this week of Dressing Gowns.

"Chilprufe" Underwear for Ladies, Children and Men. Illustrated Price Lists on request.—Holmes', George's street.

Walpoles November Sale. Exceptional purchase of Ladies' Woven Underwear in Wool and Silk and Wool, all fashioned garments. Combinations at 7s. 9d. each, or 2 for 15s. Vests at 5s. 9d. each, or 3 for 16s. 6d. Panties at 5s. 9d. each, or 3 for 16s. 6d. A personal inspection will reveal many other very tempting bargains. Our Illustrated Sale Catalogue will be sent post free on request.—Walpoles, Suffolk street, Dublin.

Walpoles November Sale. Exceptional Bargains in the Ladies' and Children's Outfitting Department. Girls' Woollen Jumpers, a few Cardigans and Boys' Suits, offered at 5s. each; usual prices, 7s. 9d., 8s. 11d., 12s. 9d., 15s. 9d. each. Ladies' Silk, Satin and a few Quilted Gowns, offered at 20s. each; usual prices, 29s. 6d. and upwards. Wool Bed Jackets, offered at 5s. 9d. each, or 3 for 16s. 6d. An inspection is cordially invited.—Walpoles, Suffolk street, Dublin.

Veronica, 51 Grafton street, invites you to call and see her collection of Day, Afternoon and Evening Gowns from 5½ gns. Each garment is exclusive. Smart Bouclé and Novelty "Woolly" Frocks and Cardigan Suits at 3 gns. and 69s 6d.

Economy Week at Slyne's. All models at very special prices this week.—Slyne and Co., Ltd., 71 Grafton street.

PASSENGERS BY ROYAL MAIL STEAMERS.

Among the arrivals were:—Miss Nonie O'Meara, Miss P. Thompson.

Among the departures were:—Martin Failon, Mrs. J. F. Craig, Capt. Liam Walsh, Richard A. Quigley, Mr. Barker, T. N. Eustace, Colonel and Mrs. C. Strahan, Miss A. N. Meade, Mr. and Mrs. L. Malone, Miss A. Dewar, P. Griffin, Mr. Teresa McLoughlin, Dermot P Murphy, Miss D. Liston, Miss M. T. McCoy.

PASSENGERS BY B. AND I. LINE, VIA LIVERPOOL.

Among the arrivals were:—Lord Gormanston, Mr. Caplin, Mr. Knight, J. Singer, T. Vernon, T. Churchill, J. Torrance, Mr. and Mrs. Whitehead, P. Ellis, S. Wine, T. Parker, Mr. Richardson, T. Cahill, R. Armstrong, T. Barnett, J. Duggan, Mrs. Brewster, Mr. Mansfield, J. Glen, T. Hurst, Mr. and Mrs. Kennedy, Dr. and Mrs. McSweeney, Mrs. Werner, R. Kent, Mr. Carr, J. White, T. O'Reilly, Mr. Faulkner, S. Lane Mr. and Mrs. Graham, Mr. Wallace, Miss Barry, P. Hogan, T. Fleming, T. Bateman, Mr. O'Driscoll, Mr. Phelan, Miss D. Joyce, Miss Lynch.

Among the departures were:—T. Duggan, Mr. and Mrs. Noel Cuddy, J. D. V. MacIntosh, H. D. Dryden, T. Crellin, J. Robertson, H. Griffiths, T. O'Rourke, H. Scott, P. Watts, J. Callaghan, T. E Malone, T. Goodman, T Whitlock, W. J Lynass Hamilton, R. Latham, T. Gordon, J. Ewing, F. C. Pepper, T. Manning, J. N. Hall, W. S. Smith, F. Scanlan Mrs McNamara, T Lavin, Miss T. B. Ponsonby, Mrs. E. M. Henderson, Mr. and Mrs. L. Whyte, Mr. Delaney, Miss N. R. Gahan, W. H. Welsh Mr Quillan, Mr. and Mrs. O'Leary, R. Griffin, T. Hill, R. Brady, Dr. Fitzgerald, D. Coleman, Miss P. Russell, Mrs. Chute, Mrs. O'Connell Fitzsimons, Mrs. McGonagle, Miss K. O'Donnell.

PASSENGERS BY AIR

Departures from Baldonnell yesterday:—A. H. Nagle, R. F. Wauchope, H. O'Neill, C. E. McConnell, F.I.P.A.

Arrivals at Baldonnell yesterday:—Sir Stanley Cochrane, Bart., D.L.; Canon Stuart Morris, Miss Barbara Nixon, H. G Eley, Capt. G. P. Olley, J. W. S. Comber.

Stephens and Bourke have a large selection of Cantilever Shoes at 26 Stephen's Green, Dublin.

Tailored Hats, smart country wear; any size. Marleen's, 135 Stephen's Green (Grafton st.). Autumn Sale. Costumes, Coats, Frocks and Knitwear reduced to cost. 10% discount on all orders.—Mumford's, Suffolk st., Dublin.

TO LADIES.—Ladies' Department for Medical Appliances. Artificial Silk Elastic Stockings, or Lastex and Latestar Stockings, stretching both ways.—Fannin and Co., 41 Grafton street.

Sharpleys, Specialists, Baby Linen Nursery Accouchement Sets Price List: 2 Nassau St. Dublin

Hammam Restaurant (over Duffy's), Westmoreland Street. Breakfasts, Luncheons, Teas.

THE NINETEENTH NOVEMBER

THEY march the well-known way on this November day,
Back to the wooden cross with sodden grass below,
Some of them growing old in weary want and cold,
Who fought for lasting peace so many years ago.

They stand in hollow square in the November air,
With floating flags above and broken boots below,
With medals gleaming bright, a proud and pleasing sight,
These men who fought for peace so many years ago.

There, with uncovered head, they think about the dead
Who have not felt the strain that living heroes know,
But sleep and never hear world-mutterings of fear,
Because they died for peace so many years ago.

The ordered ranks must break before their way they take
Home to the fireless grates, the basement rooms below;
Back to the weary queue looking for work to do:
These men who fought for peace so many years ago.

D. M. LARGE.

ENGAGEMENTS IN PAGE 8.

LONDON LETTER

TRIBUTES TO RAMSAY MACDONALD

59 FLEET STREET, LONDON,
WEDNESDAY NIGHT.

THE House of Commons followed tradition this afternoon by adjourning for the day immediately after tributes had been paid to the memory of Mr. Ramsay Macdonald. Unfortunately, the proceedings were interrupted by Mr. Kirkwood, who brought about a scene by insulting the Speaker, who thereupon named him, with the result that the Prime Minister moved his suspension. The Speaker announced the death of Mr. Macdonald to the House, and at the end of the question hour the Prime Minister moved the adjournment in a well-phrased little speech to be followed by Mr. Attlee, who expressed sympathy with the relatives of the late statesman. Sir Archibald Sinclair added a tribute from the Opposition Liberals, and the House rose just after four o'clock.

The sudden death of Mr. Ramsay Macdonald was naturally the sole topic of conversation in the Lobby during the short sitting this afternoon. The supporters of the National Government in many cases expressed deep regret that he had died at the moment when he might reasonably have looked forward to a period of rest and recreation. Others paid a tribute to his high-minded personality. The Socialists have not much to say, since so many of them have frequently expressed feelings of dislike for the man whom they declare wrecked the Labour Party to save his own political skin. But, taken all round, there was a general feeling of regret that Mr. Ramsay Macdonald should have passed away, worn out by the magnitude of the tasks he carried on for so long. Satisfaction was expressed that Lord Baldwin had paid him such a handsome tribute only a few days ago, a tribute which probably Mr. Macdonald heard on the wireless.

Macdonald—the Man

Mr. James Ramsay Macdonald in certain aspects of his life may have deserved to be called great, but his greatness was due not so much to his own initiative and power as to the fact that he survived the buffetings of political storm and stress in a most surprising manner, being ultimately able to attain the post of Prime Minister, and retain that office long after it might have been supposed that his political race had finished. Respect for his private life and character was general, and also his courage in standing for causes which lacked popular appeal. His attitude at the time of the general strike provoked contempt and dislike, which persisted for years, but this was nothing to the hatred of his former political comrades when he left them to form the National Government. What history may have to say of Mr. Ramsay Macdonald we, of course, are unable to judge, but one fact has to be recorded. Mr. Ramsay Macdonald Prime Minister of Great Britain for some years, was never Prime Minister with the full authority that that office should possess, since his first Government was supported by a Liberal minority and his last by a Conservative majority. One thing will always be remembered of him, and that is he strove zealously for the improvement of the lot of the poor, and was always a man who endeavoured to do his duty as he saw it.

Buried at Lossiemouth

It is probable that the relatives of Mr. Ramsay Macdonald will be offered a resting place for his remains in Westminster Abbey, but it is almost certain that his body will be placed beside that of his wife in the cemetery of Spynie Kirk, at Lossiemouth, the place where he was born and passed much of his life. It is related that he had expressed a wish for this, and his children will certainly carry out any wish he may have expressed. Following upon the arrival of the body in London, it is expected that a Service in either Westminster Abbey or St. Paul's Cathedral will be arranged before the interment takes place at Lossiemouth, as it is felt that thousands of people will wish to pay a final tribute to his memory. In time a memorial may be set up to him, and in this connection it is interesting to record that there is already a very beautiful one to the memory of Mrs. Ramsay Macdonald in Lincoln's Inn Fields.

In Memory of the Brave

The wreath which Mr. John W. Dulanty, Irish Free State High Commissioner, will lay on the Cenotaph tomorrow will be one of the most beautiful ever laid there. It takes the form of an Irish harp. The background is of white chrysanthemums, mounted with sprays of saffron yellow carnations, green orchids, and white lilies of the valley—thus embodying the national colours of green, white and gold. The strings of the harp are covered with white ribbon. This beautiful tribute will bear the same inscription as last year: "From the Irish Free State in memory of the brave." Many hundreds of Irish people in London will be present at the Armistice Day Service in Westminster Cathedral, at which Archbishop Hinsley will preside. It follows about half an hour after the two minutes' silence.

The Far Eastern Triangle

Mr. Eden is conducting a series of important talks in Brussels with Mr. Norman Davies, of the United States, and M. Delbos, the French Foreign Secretary, relative to the attitude of their respective countries towards the situation which has developed in the Far East by the creation of the German-Italian-Japanese triangle. This new alignment will have economic consequences of great importance, as it may be taken that German and Italian trade in Japanese-controlled territory in China will be given special privileges. It has already been announced that the special Envoy of Japan in Berlin, Vice-Admiral Togo, is to negotiate for German capital to support Japanese

NATIONAL SELF-SUFFICIENCY

Straight Talk by Mr. Dillon in the Dail

TARIFFS' EFFECT ON STANDARD OF LIVING

Cork Deputy Ordered to Leave the House

DURING a debate on tariffs, levies and the cost of living, in the Dail last night, Mr. D. O'Leary, one of the United Ireland Party representatives of the County Cork, was ordered to leave the House by the Speaker.

The Report stage of the Imposition of Duties Bill gave Mr. Dillon an opportunity of commenting on an Order of the Minister for Industry and Commerce, under which imports of certain cloths are to be prohibited.

Referring to the cry for national self-sufficiency, he said that if the people were going to have a policy of the kind, they were going to have a lower standard of living.

It was an illusion, said Mr. Dillon, to imagine that, by increasing wages in an effort to catch up on the cost of living, they could preserve the standard of living to which they had been accustomed.

The Minister's new Order regarding cloth imports would substantially increase the cost of clothing to everybody in the country, and restrict the variety of clothes which women would be able to wear.

Did living in the Free State in future mean, he asked, that anyone who stayed here could hope for nothing better than a standard of living equal to that of the poorest peasant in Middle Europe.

THE HIGHER WAGES ILLUSION

On the Report stage of the Imposition of Duties (Confirmation of Orders) (No. 2) Bill, 1937,

Mr. DILLON, commenting on the imposition of a duty on worsted, said they now were confronted with an Order under which all imports of clothing under a certain weight and value were to be prohibited, and all cloths over that weight manufactured in this country would be made out of yarn purchased from Pepper and Lee and Co. He thought the time had come to speak up. A lot of people were whooping at every corner about the policy of national self-sufficiency, exhorting the Minister to push forward with vigorous tariff and restrictive policy in order to develop what they called Irish industry; but when the implementation of that policy touched themselves they were loud in their lamentations.

If the people wanted a policy of national self-sufficiency, Mr. Lemass was going the best way about securing it, and the extravagances of which the Minister had been guilty in the past would be nothing to those of which he would be guilty in the future if the policy was to be brought to its logical conclusion. If they were going to have a policy of national self-sufficiency, the people were going to have a lower standard of living, and they were going to like it or lump it. It meant that the wages earned by the people would go a shorter distance.

AN ILLUSION

Some people were foolish enough to imagine that by raising wages in an attempt to catch up on the rise of living they would be able to preserve the standard of living to which they had been accustomed. It was a complete illusion. The recent Order was going to raise the cost of clothing to everybody in the country substantially. It was going to restrict the variety of clothes which the women of the country would be able to wear. Why should the people be constrained to wear clothes they did not like? Wasn't it part of a decent standard of living that people should be able to buy for their own the things they enjoyed having?

Was it necessary to be an ascetic in order to be a good citizen? Did living in this country in future mean that anyone who stayed here could hope for nothing better than a standard of living equal to that of the poorest peasant in Middle Europe?

THE OLD IRISH FIRMS

This country was never led to understand that the industrial policy of the Government was to bring in foreign firms and wipe out the Irish firms. The old Irish woollen and textile mills had had a growing export trade. In 1929 they exported on the open market and profitably sold one million square yards of woollen textiles. The wages for making these textiles were paid to Irish workers and the profit derived from the sale went into Irish pockets. These exports now had been reduced to 450,000 square yards, and with the instrument now before the House passed into law they would be completely wiped out.

How far was the Government prepared to go in beating down the people's standard of living? His party had taken up the position all along that the tariff instrument as used by the Government was doing infinite harm to the country. They were satisfied that an informed use of this instrument could achieve a useful end without placing on the backs of the consuming public an undue burden.

On the motion that the bill be received for final consideration a division was challenged, and the motion was carried by 67 votes to 42.

TAXES, LEVIES AND DUTIES

BLAMED FOR COST OF LIVING

The debate on the motion of Deputies McGilligan and Morrissey, deploring the lowering of the standard of living of the community by Government action through the operation of taxes, levies, duties and like impositions on foodstuffs and other necessaries of life, and expressing the opinion that all such impositions should be abolished forthwith, was then resumed.

Mr. BRENNAN (U.I., Roscommon) said that the Minister for Industry and Commerce was a very good barometer of the Fianna Fail mentality and of the way that party was feeling in regard to certain things. Whenever the Minister took up an aggressive attitude, as he had done in connection with this matter, of losing his temper and his voice about it, they could be sure that he had a bad case. No sane person would say that all these tariffs, quotas, licences and other things which hedged in this country at the present time were not responsible for the cost of living. There was no use trying to build up an industrial arm unless they encouraged their main industry, and the main industry in this country was agriculture.

THE TARIFF WALL

They had a wall of tariffs which was not the result of legislative action, but of Executive action. The Government had a responsibility towards industrialists, but in endeavouring to protect one side they had forgotten the other altogether. The Minister for Industry and Commerce stood up and played a game of bluff. He said that this country was flourishing, but the "Irish Trade Journal" of September showed a decrease of the acreage under tillage, and a decrease of cattle, pigs, sheep and poultry. While the Government claimed to have established a number of factories in the country as a result of tariffs, and to have gone out for a policy of self-sufficiency, and while in their attempt to establish self-sufficiency, they had succeeded in supplying many of the things for this country that were previously imported, why was it that last year they had collected, on the reduced amount that was brought in, over £2,000,000 in Customs duties more than in 1932.

Everybody knew that the price of the home-produced articles was up to the cost of the imported article plus duty. The people had to pay a higher price for every article on which there was a duty. The duties on the articles imported were paid by the people of the country.

The cost of living had been pushed up and the people put into the position that they could not buy because of their reduced income owing to the policy of the Government.

WAR BUG'S BITE

The one thing in the country that must be maintained on a paying basis was agriculture. For some cause, the production of bacon at the present time was 26 per cent. less than in 1931, despite a tariff which kept out the foreign bacon. It was obvious that they could not switch the main industry into channels that needed subsidies without losing money. Why should they have wheat in the country if they could make more money on something else? Was it that they had been bitten by the war bug? The country needed some person or party which would study its resources as far as agriculture was concerned, who would regard the potentialities of the country from that point of view, and ensure that no opportunity would be lost in making use of them.

DEPUTY ORDERED TO LEAVE

Mr. D. O'LEARY (U.I., Cork) said that from the figures just published by the British Government it was revealed that the number of emigrants to England from this country was 16,000 more in this year than during the previous twelve months. What was the reason for that? There must be some definite cause; for in 1930 and 1931 emigration from this country had almost ceased.

"Now that the Ministers have set up a Commission to investigate their own allowances——"

The SPEAKER intervened to say that the remark was irrelevant.

Mr. O'LEARY insisted that his remarks on the Ministers' salaries had a bearing on the debate, and said that he demanded his rights.

The SPEAKER—I must ask the deputy to resume his seat.

Mr. O'LEARY burst into a flow of protests, during which the Speaker tried, without result, to intervene.

When eventually Mr. O'Leary sat down the SPEAKER said: "I must ask the deputy to leave the House."

Mr. O'Leary again started to speak, but the SPEAKER insisted: "I must ask the deputy to leave the House."

Making some remarks in Irish, Mr. O'Leary then left the Chamber.

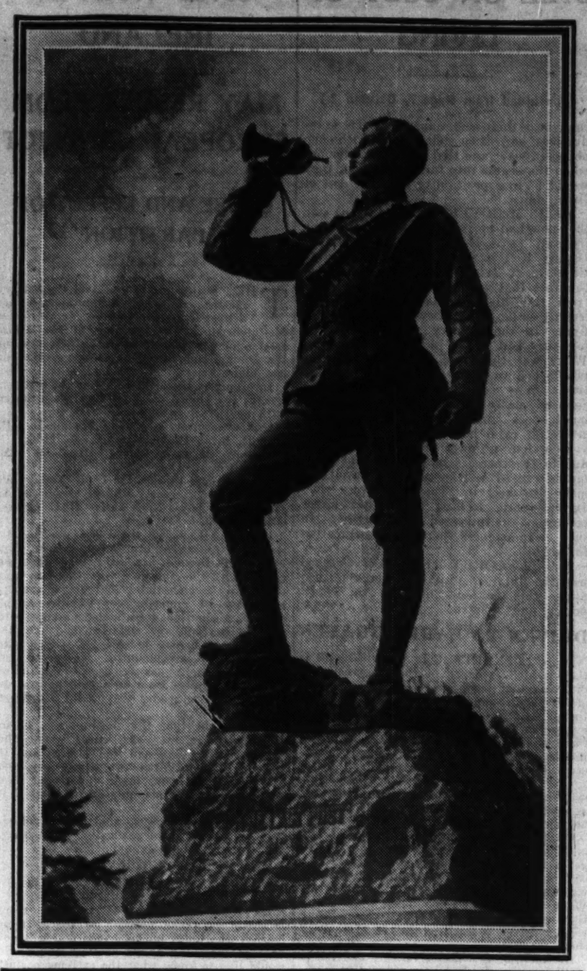
MORE MONEY CIRCULATING

Mr. J. KELLY (F.F., Meath) said that it must be agreed that there had been a marked improvement in the standard of living in this country during the last few years. By the Government bounties, levies and subsidies there was more money in circulation in this country than ever before, and even though the price of certain commodities had increased he held that this was justified in view of the increased wealth that the people had accrued.

They had seen during the past few months what the Irish investing public

(Continued in Page 8, Column 4.)

CALL TO REMEMBRANCE



CATTLE TRADE MENACED

MARKETS CLOSED TO IRISH STORES

GRAVE EFFECT OF FOOT AND MOUTH OUTBREAK

THE serious outbreak of foot and-mouth disease in England, which has led to a control area embracing fifteen counties, is likely to have a serious effect on Free State shipments of cattle.

The concensus of opinion in Dublin yesterday was that the outbreak would lead to more serious repercussions on the store cattle trade than on the fat stock trade.

One prominent dealer expressed the view that dealings in fat cattle will show an improvement owing to so many of the English shires being declared a controlled area and the removal of stock being prohibited. At this time of the year there are usually large shipments of fat beasts from Ireland, but, he added, owing to having fallen on evil times the total number has declined by almost fifty per cent. It was possible that the fat stock purchased in Dublin to-day would be shipped to Birkenhead, killed there, and the meat sent on to the London market.

STORE TRADE HIT

Another member of the cattle trade stated that if the outbreak had occurred in, say, Lancashire or Yorkshire its effect on shipments from Dublin would be very grave. As matters stood at the moment, the Southern ports in the Free State will be more affected than Dublin.

The outbreak will tend to a reduction in the number of stores to be shipped from Dublin, as the movement of such animals through England will be confined.

Trade in fat stock should be brisk in Dublin to-day, he said, and the demand for stores is likely to be below the normal, because at this time of the year shipments to the Eastern counties, which were extensive feeding districts, are usually large.

EFFECT IN MUNSTER

CORK, Wednesday.

The outbreak in England will have a serious effect on the Munster trade. At this period of the year heavy shipments are normally made from the South of Ireland to the area in England now affected. One of the principal markets in the prohibited area for cattle from Munster, shipped mostly through Cork, is at Norwich.

ANOTHER OUTBREAK

The Department of Agriculture have been officially informed by the British Ministry of Agriculture that an outbreak of foot-and-mouth disease has been confirmed at Elton, Huntingdon.

The usual precautions have been taken by the British Ministry to prevent the spread of the disease, and that Ministry has made an order prohibiting the movement of animals over a large area surrounding the infected place.

OUTBREAK OF FIRE ON TRAIN

TRAVELLERS TO IRELAND DELAYED

At Euston yesterday evening a burning dining-car caused a wholesale traffic holdup on L.M.S. lines and delayed travellers to Ireland nearly an hour, says the *News-Chronicle*.

The fire started in the kitchen as the train, which was empty, was running into the station from the sheds. It quickly spread to the rest of the car, and within half an hour the whole interior was a mass of charred woodwork, twisted metal and ruined upholstery.

"The smoke was so dense and the flames so fierce that it was impossible to board the car," said a railwayman.

A complete stock of wines and spirits, in addition to the dinner which was being prepared for passengers, was destroyed.

MIDNIGHT CRASH

SIX PERSONS TAKEN TO HOSPITAL

Twelve passengers and three railway attendants were injured in a train smash, just before midnight at Euston, when a shunting train crashed into the "night Scot," which was standing waiting to leave for Glasgow.

Six persons were admitted to University College Hospital.

BOMB OUTRAGE IN BELFAST

RECRUITING OFFICE WRECKED

NARROW ESCAPE OF PEDESTRIANS

FROM OUR CORRESPONDENT.

BELFAST, Wednesday.

THE offices of the Royal Navy Recruiting Department, in Donegall street, Belfast, were almost completely wrecked to-night by a bomb explosion.

The outrage is believed to have been committed by way of protest against the Armistice Day celebrations.

Passers-by had narrow escapes from serious injury through flying bricks and fragments of glass.

The offices are situated over shops. The entire building was shaken by the force of the explosion, and bricks and papers were strewn over a distance of several yards along the street.

Police and firemen who were called immediately after the explosion found traces of a fuse among the wreckage and *débris*.

The caretaker, Mr. James McEwan, was on the floor above the recruiting offices at the time of the explosion, but was uninjured.

It is believed that the men who committed the outrage forced their way into the building, laid the bomb with a time fuse, and got away before it exploded.

No person appears to have seen them enter or leave the premises.

The police made an extensive search of the city during the night, but up to a late hour no person had been arrested.

FROM "THE TIMES"

(BY SPECIAL ARRANGEMENT.)

TOWARDS PEACE

The Times observes editorially to-day: It was a happy instinct which devised for Armistice Day a form of observance readily adaptable to changed circumstances and individual feelings. The recurring appeal of the day would have been difficult to preserve if a set form of Service had been proscribed for annual use. The more exactly apposite it seemed on the first occasion, the less satisfying it must have become as the years went by; but the heart of to-day's commemoration lies not in prayers publicly recited or in hymns sung, but in the Two Minutes' Silence. This in each year every one is free to employ as he will. In the first years the thoughts of most people during the Silence were dominated by mourning for the dead and thanksgiving for victory. To-day, although those who gave their lives must be kept in perpetual remembrance, the intense sorrow of bereavement has been assuaged by time, while few of the younger folk have the sense of personal loss inflicted by the war.

Thoughts will turn this morning to the future rather than to the past; they will concern themselves less with bygone victory than with hopes of peace for time to come. Yet to devote the Two Minutes to silent prayer for peace is certainly not to show forgetfulness of the fallen or ingratitude for their sacrifice. It is, on the contrary, to commemorate them just in the way they would wish, and to ask that the purpose for which they gave their lives may be accomplished.

There are forces other than oratory, adds *The Times*, which help to shape public opinion. The average citizen who never figures on a platform influences his fellows none the less, and helps to form the national attitude by his everyday conduct and talk. To-day he, too, can dedicate himself again to work for peace. By example, he can encourage others towards patience and tolerance. Mere denunciation of policies, whether those of his own or foreign statesmen, because personally he dislikes them, is always futile. It can do nothing but heighten animosities. The self-sacrifice suggested by Armistice Day and those it commemorates may well take the form of patient efforts to understand methods and systems alien to his own preferences. Lasting peace will be secure only when the nations are tolerant and understanding, and any such nation is merely an aggregate of tolerant and understanding individuals. Here, therefore, is a definite purpose commended by Armistice Day to all who recognise its significance

SHANGHAI UNDER FIRE AGAIN

ATTACK ON CHINESE IN NANTAO

SHELLS OVER THE SETTLEMENTS

ANOTHER AIR RAID ON NANKING

SHANGHAI continues to suffer the horrors of warfare, although it is now the French Concession, rather than the International Settlement, which is most nearly affected by the danger.

By land, sea and air the Japanese yesterday started to attack the Chinese troops, who have determined to hold out until death in Nantao, just south of the French Concession.

Sporadic bombing and shooting continued all day long, many shells passing right over the Settlements.

The nine British subjects in Taiyuanfu (capital of Shansi), as well as the other foreign residents there are all safe, according to the Japanese military authorities.

Japanese 'planes yesterday carried out a raid on Nanking—the first for about a fortnight. No damage was done to the city itself.

JAPANESE ASSURANCE

Admiral Sir Charles Little, Commander-in-Chief of the China station, and Major-General Telfer Smollett, commander of the British garrison in Shanghai, had an interview yesterday with General Matsui, the Japanese Commander-in-Chief, according to a Japanese Domei Agency message from Shanghai.

General Matsui is stated to have informed Sir Charles that Japan will fully respect the vested rights and interests of third Powers in China.

Sir Charles, the Agency report continues, asked General Matsui regarding the use of the Soochow creek and the Whangpoo river. To this General Matsui is stated to have replied that the Japanese forces will use Soochow creek and the Whangpoo river as means of communication, and that any attempt to hinder this communication will be dealt with strongly.

MILLION HOMELESS

One million people are homeless, destitute and facing starvation, and another million are on the verge of ruin in Shantung province as a result of the worst floods in fifty years, according to Mr. H. R. Williamson, a prominent famine relief worker, who has just arrived in Shanghai.

The floods have been caused by breaches in the dykes of the Yellow River ("China's sorrow"), which have resulted in roughly one-fifth of the province being inundated.

Earl Haig Statue Unveiled

The Duke of Gloucester's Tribute

"SO many brave soldiers had fallen in his service .... He eventually fell in serving them. .... Their country will remember them for evermore."

These words were used by the Duke of Gloucester yesterday when he unveiled the statue of Field-Marshal Earl Haig in Whitehall before massed ranks of the Army, Navy and Air Force, and 2,000 ex-Service men, among them thirty holders of the Victoria Cross.

Representatives of the Cabinet, Field-Marshals (with Sir William Birdwood representing the senior Field-Marshal, the Duke of Connaught), and men who worked with Haig in the War, among them the Earl of Athlone and Mr. Winston Churchill, attended.

A little way apart, with a Flanders poppy in his buttonhole, stood the present Lord Haig, son of the famous soldier. The Duke of Gloucester crossed to him, shook hands, and spoke for a few moments.

At the four corners of the statue two serving members of the 7th Hussars and the 17/21 Lancers—the two regiments in which Haig himself served—and two ex-serving members stood on guard.

After a ten minutes' ceremony men and women passed by the statue, which has been the subject of so much controversy, and exchanged comments.

BURNED CUSTOMS HUT

CAVAN TO PAY £245

FROM OUR CORRESPONDENT.

CAVAN, Wednesday.

At Cavan to-day Circuit Court Judge Sheehy awarded £245 compensation to the Free State Commissioners of Public Works for the malicious destruction of a Customs hut at Swanlinbar on the eve of the Royal visit to Belfast in July.

Sergeant McNulty said that he found a perforated petrol tin in the débris. A Northern Ireland Customs hut, a mile distant from Swanlinbar, was burned on the same occasion.

Replying to Mr. F. Duffy, for Cavan County Council, witness said that it was possible that the men who burned the Swanlinbar hut had come in from Northern Ireland.

The Revenue Commissioners were awarded £26 compensation for stationery and other chattels destroyed in the burning.

The Judge fixed Cavan County as the area of charge.

THE DUKE OF WINDSOR

NOT WANTED AT ARMISTICE SERVICE

PARIS VICAR'S REBUFF

The Duke of Windsor is to attend the Armistice Day Service at St. George's Church, in Paris, this morning.

The Consul-General (Mr. G. Haggard) will attend the Service as King George's representative.

The Paris correspondent of the "Daily Mail," telegraphing yesterday, says:—The announcement that the Duke of Windsor had arranged to attend the Armistice Day Service at the St. George's Church in the Rue Auguste Vacquerie, Paris, to-day, was followed late last night by a statement to the Press by Canon J. L. C. Dart, the vicar.

"I would rather the Duke of Windsor did not attend the Service," he said.

"I am glad for all that he did in the war. I have a certain respect for his memory, and am thankful for the good things he has done in the past. But the attitude of the Church in the matter of divorce and re-marriage is very definite. A marriage only ends before God when it is ended by death.

"The Duke comes to my Church because he is the Duke of Windsor, and because he was once on the throne. I have given him the best seats I can, but I will not speak to him."

ARMISTICE DAY ABROAD

PARIS AND BRUSSELS

In all parts of the Empire, and wherever Britons are gathered together in foreign cities, Armistice Day will be celebrated to-day. In Paris and Brussels moving ceremonies will be witnessed. A wreath made from flowers gathered in the British War cemeteries of France will be placed to-day in Westminster Abbey beneath the tablet to the Empire's million dead, Reuter learns.

Seven British gardeners who have come over from France especially to be present at the Armistice Day ceremonies will deposit the wreath. Their presence will be a reminder of the wonderful work which, under the Imperial War Graves Commission, is done abroad, not only in France and Belgium, but in Germany, Italy, Palestine, Egypt, wherever British war dead are buried.

The largest cemeteries (there are 1,100 buried at Etaples) and the smallest, such as the few graves in a corner of Ploegstert Wood, in the green sward under the oak trees, are all beautifully tended, and the flowers bloom nearly all the year round.

KIRKINTILLOCH RECALLED

HOUSING OF FARM WORKERS

SCOTTISH FARMER FINED

FROM OUR CORRESPONDENT.

GLASGOW, Wednesday.

REFERENCE to the recent Kirkintilloch bothy fire disaster was made at Dunblane Sheriff Court today, in a case in which a Perthshire farmer pleaded guilty to six contraventions of the Perthshire County Council by-laws with reference to the housing of seasonal workers.

The accused man was Daniel McLaren, Longbank Farm, Doune, and the charges were:—

(1) That he accommodated twenty-one workers at his farm, having failed later than one week prior to their arrival to give intimation to the local authority;

(2) That he failed to provide adequate means of fastening the doors of the female workers' accommodation from the inside;

(3) That he failed to affix to the door a notice showing the number of persons to be accommodated;

(4) That he failed to provide suitable buckets of water and sand for fire extinguishing purposes;

(5) That he failed to provide suitable emergency exits, and

(6) That he failed to have a copy of the by-laws hung up in the building.

The Fiscal said the County Council attached considerable importance to this prosecution, in view of the fire at Kirkintilloch. The County Council had very exhaustive by-laws, perfectly simple and clear, for the purpose of obviating danger of fire or any other trouble.

In imposing a fine of £5, Sheriff Valentine said the importance of the by-laws could not be disputed. The inspection of premises was essential, and could have been done at any time before the people made use of the premises. He hoped the fine imposed would prove of sufficient warning to farmers in the county. The accused man was liable to a fine of £5 for each offence.

NINE IRISH WORKERS ESCAPE FROM FIRE

A party of Irish potato workers were involved in an alarming outbreak of fire which occurred about 1 o'clock this morning in a farmsteading at Buchlyvie, Stirlingshire.

The party consisted of nine men, who were asleep in a steading when the fire was discovered in its early stages.

The discovery was made by Francis Boyle, the workers' foreman, who was awakened by the crackling of the flames. He immediately roused the other workers, and they all got out safely.

Stirling Fire Brigade was early on the scene, but the fire was not got under control till some hours later.

The damage is estimated at between £800 and £1,000. Farm implements and a quantity of hay were destroyed, but the adjacent farmhouse was saved.

The scene of the fire was Thirds Farm, Buchlyvie, tenanted by John Wilson, potato merchant, Glasgow.

LATE RAMSAY MACDONALD

MESSAGE FROM THE KING

TRIBUTES IN HOUSE OF COMMONS

QUESTION OF ABBEY FUNERAL

THE death of Mr. Ramsay Macdonald has called forth personal messages of condolence with his family from the King and Queen, Queen Mary, the Duke and Duchess of Gloucester, President Roosevelt, and other heads and Ministers of State throughout the world. Generous tributes to his personal character, and to his service to the State and to humanity, were paid in Parliament yesterday, as well as by the Press by leading statesmen and by public bodies, at home and abroad.

A suggestion was made yesterday that Mr. Macdonald might be buried in Westminster Abbey. To-day the authorities will decide the question whether such an offer shall be made to his family. Mr. Malcolm Macdonald (Secretary of State for Dominion Affairs) last night stated that it was impossible as yet to say anything definite about the funeral arrangements. The ship on which his father died was not due to reach Bermuda until the 15th, and the family did not know the date on which a ship would make the return journey. Nothing could be said either as to whether Mr. Ramsay Macdonald would be buried at Lossiemouth beside his wife and his mother.

In any case, however, there will be a Memorial Service in the Abbey.

ROYAL MESSAGES

THE KING AND QUEEN'S REGRET

The King, in a message to the family of Mr. Ramsay Macdonald, said:—

"It was with the deepest regret that the Queen and I received the news of the sudden death of your father, Mr. Ramsay Macdonald, by which a remarkable career of great distinction has been brought to a close. Knowing, as I do, how highly my father valued his loyal and devoted support during the years that he held the great office of Prime Minister, I share the gratitude that will be felt throughout the Empire for a life given unsparingly to the service of his fellow-countrymen."

The following telegram was sent by Queen Mary to Miss Ishbel Macdonald:—

"I feel deeply for you in your great sorrow and send you and your family my sincere sympathy.—Mary R."

The Duke of Gloucester telegraphed to Mr. Malcolm Macdonald:—

"The Duchess of Gloucester and I ask you to accept our deepest sympathy in your great loss."

FROM PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT

Mr. Malcolm Macdonald has received the following message from President Roosevelt:—

"Mrs. Roosevelt and I are deeply sorry, and send you and the family our heartfelt sympathy."

At the meeting of the British Cabinet yesterday the Prime Minister was asked to send, through Mr. Malcolm Macdonald, a message of sympathy on behalf of the Cabinet to Mr. Ramsay Macdonald's family.

IN PARLIAMENT

MOVING TRIBUTES

As soon as the Speaker had taken the chair, in the House of Commons yesterday, he rose and formally announced the death of Mr. Ramsay Macdonald as follows: "I regret to have to inform the House of the death of the Right Hon. James Ramsay Macdonald, late member for the Scottish Universities, and to express the sense of the loss we have sustained, and our sympathy with the relatives."

When questions had been answered the Prime Minister (Mr. Chamberlain) moved the adjournment of the House in order that a tribute might be paid to the memory of Mr. Macdonald. In a tone somewhat lower than is his wont in addressing the House he spoke of the sense of shock with which he had received the news of Mr. Macdonald's death, and touched upon his own association with the former Prime Minister.

I think, said Mr. Chamberlain, that the strongest impression he made upon my mind was that of his courage, physical and moral. He showed his moral courage on many occasions when in pursuance of his convictions he set himself in opposition to his own friends and to public opinion in the country. And I admired greatly his fortitude under the affliction of failing eyesight, when he submitted to painful operations and to increasing disabilities without hesitation and without murmur. Another characteristic which strongly impressed me was his ability to handle an international gathering—an ability all the more remarkable because he spoke no other language than his own, and so far as I know he understood very little of any other tongue. At the Lausanne Conference in 1932, and the London Economic Conference in 1933, Mr. Chamberlain said, he could not but be astonished at the wide range of Mr. Macdonald's international acquaintance, and at the easy terms which he seemed to have established with almost all who took part in the conferences. I suppose it could be said with truth that no British statesman of his time had a

TO-DAY'S WEATHER

Bright periods.

See also Page 6.

TO-DAY'S INDEX

	Page.
LEADING ARTICLES:	
Remembrance	6
The Cost of Chaos	6
Films for Export	6
Taking No Chances	6
SPECIAL ARTICLES:	
An Irishman's Diary	4
BROADCASTING PROGRAMMES	4
GENERAL:	
Bomb Explosion in Belfast	7
Cattle Trade Menaced	7
Civic Guard Faces Murder Charge	3
Earl Haig Statue Unveiled	7
Far Eastern Conference	8
Irish Farming Review	2
Kirkintilloch Recalled	7
Late Ramsay Macdonald	7
Law Reports	2-3
Legal Diary	2
National Sail-Butter Day	7
Protection of Sea Fisheries	6
Remembrance Day Services	9
Shanghai Again Under Fire	7
LETTERS TO THE EDITOR	6
FINANCIAL NEWS AND MARKETS	12-13
SPORTING NEWS	10-11

wider personal knowledge of international figures than Mr. Macdonald.

"Myself, Mr. Speaker, as a colleague of Mr. Macdonald, I never received anything but kindness and consideration from him, and I can echo the words used by Lord Baldwin the other day, when he said that he could not wish for a better chief."

Mr. Chamberlain concluded—"Just before he sailed Mr. Macdonald told a reporter that he was going to seek the most elusive of all forms of happiness—rest. Mr. Speaker, he has found what he went out to seek, and there, perhaps, we may leave him."

Mr. Attlee (Leader of the Opposition), on behalf of his party and himself, expressed sincere sympathy with the family of Mr. Macdonald. I know, he said, how close were the bonds of affection between the members of that family.

Leaving to the judgment of historians "the actions of Mr. Macdonald between 1931 and afterwards, which made a breach between him and members on this side of the House too deep to close," Mr. Attlee concluded—"A striking personality, with great powers of oratory and effective style, he spread the gospel of Socialism at a time when its adherents were few and weak and its opponents strong and apparently impregnably entrenched. He will always be remembered for his long services on behalf of the workers."

Sir Archibald Sinclair (leader of the Liberal Opposition) said that one of his most vivid recollections of Mr. Macdonald, when he was serving under him as Prime Minister, was "of a morning, when, struggling against the infirmity of his sight without murmuring, but completely absorbed in the business, he worked with us until the last minute, when he had to leave the Cabinet to undergo a delicate and dangerous operation on his eyes."

FROM OVERSEA

"AMERICA HAS LOST A GOOD FRIEND"

FROM REUTER'S CORRESPONDENT.

WASHINGTON, Wednesday.

President Roosevelt, in a statement to-day, said:—"Because Ramsay Macdonald laboured long and successfully for the good of his fellow-men he will be mourned by those throughout the world who call themselves Liberals. I am glad to have known him as a friend. I deeply regret his death."

Mr. Hoover, former United States President, said, in a warm tribute:—"The United States has never had a more sincere well-wisher among commanding statesmen abroad than Mr. Macdonald. His steadfastness of faith in the United States has been tested time and time again throughout all his public life. We in America must realise we have lost a good friend."

BRUSSELS CONFERENCE

FROM REUTER'S CORRESPONDENT.

BRUSSELS, Wednesday.

To-day's session of the Brussels Conference opened with tributes to the memory of Mr. Ramsay Macdonald.

Mr. Eden expressed his thanks to the Chairman, and also to the other delegations, who had associated themselves with M. Spaak's words. In Great Britain, he said, Mr. Macdonald will be remembered as the man who successfully guided his country through a period of severe crisis, and whose courage and determination largely contributed to the restoration of her prosperity. He made a material contribution to the work of building up the new system of international co-operation, in which he passionately believed, and to which he devoted so much of his time and thought. In leaving the life of politics it had been a great satisfaction to Mr. Macdonald that his son should have entered it, and should have so rapidly made his mark there. That son is one of the delegates at this Conference. I know how greatly he will appreciate the tribute you have paid to his father."

Moving and eloquent tributes were paid to the memory of Mr. Macdonald by M. Spaak, M. Delbos, Mr. Norman Davis, Dr. Wellington Koo, and M. Potemkin.

SOUTH AFRICA

FROM REUTER'S CORRESPONDENT.

PRETORIA, Wednesday.

General Smuts, in an interview with Reuter to-day, said:—Although Mr. Macdonald passed away when he was no longer a political force, he played a great part in his day in leading Britain through a dangerous transition period and in keeping her policy steady when other countries were passing through revolutions. His spirit of compromise, his sense of realities, his common sense and his prudence as a Labour leader kept his party and his country from dangerous courses, and helped to keep the cause of democracy a going concern. His actions at the time of the Boer War and during the Great War proved him a man of great courage, but of courage tempered with wisdom, and in the end he secured not only the highest position in the land, but he performed notable service to democratic stability in an era of special danger.

FRANCE

FROM REUTER'S CORRESPONDENT.

PARIS, Wednesday.

The news of Mr. Ramsay Macdonald's death came too late for much comment in the morning papers, and the evening papers for the most part merely print biographical sketches.

M. Pierre Bernus writes in the *Journal des Debats*:—"Mr. Macdonald made towards the end of his career a gesture of energy and courage which has gained him the gratitude of his countrymen, and will mean funeral orations more full of praise than he would otherwise have received. . . ."

The *Intransigeant* refers to Mr. Macdonald's devotion to the League and disarmament, and adds:—"The great idealist saw his dreams come to naught. He arduously spent the last years of his political life burning the gods he had worshipped during half a century.

SORROW AT THE LEAGUE

FROM REUTER'S CORRESPONDENT.

GENEVA, Wednesday.

M. Avenol, Secretary-General of the League of Nations, has sent to-day to the Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs the following telegram:—

"On behalf of the Secretariat of the League of Nations, and in my own name, I have the honour to express my grief at the news of the death of Mr. Ramsay Macdonald. As Prime Minister of the United Kingdom and as its representative at the Disarmament Conference he showed the highest concern and sympathy in the ideals and work of the League. I beg to convey to His Majesty's Government and to the family of Mr. Macdonald my respectful condolence."

CZECHOSLOVAKIA

The Prime Minister of Czechoslovakia sent a typical expression of regret, in which he stated that the loss of Great Britain's prominent son was mourned by the people of his country.

In addition, Dr. Benes, the President of Czechoslovakia, expressed his condolences.

PRAISE FROM GERMANY

FROM REUTER'S CORRESPONDENT.

BERLIN, Wednesday.

The *Deutsche Allgemeine Zeitung* says:—"Mr. Macdonald was always an enthusiast. Moreover, he was a fighter, and, as such, a most likeable figure. As far as we Germans are concerned, he not only opposed the war, but, unlike Mr. Lloyd George, he also combatted the peace of annihilation. . . . He was a man with a fine brain, and at times a moralist, and yet as long as he had health he remained a good fighter."

The *Berliner Tageblatt* says:—"Mr. Macdonald's Socialism was not that of the intellectual or of the economic theorist. Rather, he joined the Labour Party out of enthusiasm"

The *Boersen Zeitung*:—"He placed the interests of the nation higher than those of the party with which he had grown up, and which he had led to power. With his death England loses a man who at all times was a good Englishman."

The *Koelnische Zeitung*:—"No British Prime Minister did more for the pacification of Europe than he. Mr. Macdonald's political career is indubitably the most remarkable in British politics for many years."

VALUATION AND RATING

ORIGIN OF PRESENT SYSTEM

AUCTIONEERS' SOCIETY LECTURE

"IRISH Rating and Valuation Law" was the subject of a lecture which was delivered by Mr. H. A. Frazer, M.Sc. (Lond.), F.S.I., F.A.I., Belfast, at a meeting of the Irish Auctioneers' and Estate Agents' Association, in Wynn's Hotel, Lower Abbey street, Dublin, last night.

Mr. Frazer said that the earliest attempt at local government and rating in Ireland had its origin in 1635, when an Act was passed which gave to the Justices of Assize and the Justices of the Peace in Quarter Sessions power to levy sums for the execution of public works. The most important Act ever passed in Ireland, from the rating point of view, was the Poor Relief (Ireland) Act, 1838, which still was law. That Act was passed to provide a comprehensive system of poor relief. The Local Government Act, 1863, made very great changes in Irish rating and local government.

The law in regard to rates on empty premises in the Irish Free State was, he considered, needlessly complicated, as it had five different sets of rules. These might be summarised by saying that, generally, vacancy might be claimed in full before payment, but there was no authority for a refund of rates once paid.

BASIS OF LEGISLATION

The Valuation (Ireland) Act, 1852, which was still in force, formed the basis of all valuation legislation in Ireland. It contained two distinct bases of valuation—one for land and one for hereditaments. The valuations under this Act were generally known as Griffith's valuations, from the famous Commissioner of Valuation, and were begun in the South of Ireland in 1848. It was said that the valuation of land in Ulster was higher than in the South and West. The reason often assigned was that Griffith began in the South shortly after the famine, when the letting value of land was low, and finished in Ulster much later, when agricultural prices had improved. The statutory price also favoured the pasture land found in the South.

The annual value of agricultural land was to be an estimate of net annual value, the tenant to pay all rates, and regard to be had to a specified scale of prices. The basis of valuation in regard to houses and buildings was to be made upon an estimate of the net annual value thereof. That basis was still the law, though custom had in many cases caused valuations to made on a lower basis. In some cases, too, legislation had been passed providing for temporary restrictions on valuations.

There was, said Mr. Frazer, some doubt at times about what constituted public purposes in connection with rating. For instance, the Londonderry Bridge Commissioners had been held to be exempted from poor rate on the grounds that the bridge was open to the public on the payment of toll, which could, under the terms of the local Act, be used only for the benefit of the public, and never could be a source of private profit; and in the case of the Limerick Gas Works and the Belfast Waterworks no exemption was granted, because it was held that they were for the benefit of a particular locality.

EXEMPTIONS

All churches, chapels, Parliament and Government buildings, police barracks and schools were classified as exempted hereditaments. Acts of the old Irish Parliament exempted Armagh Observatory and Marsh's Library in Dublin.

Having referred to methods of assessing valuation in Northern Ireland and in England, Mr. Frazer said that there was no statutory scale of deductions for repairs in Ireland, since the Act of 1852 defined net annual value only. That gave the valuer a wider discretion to deal with the case of each house on its merits. In practice, however, a scale of deductions was necessary, otherwise uniformity could not be obtained.

On the motion of Mr. Harry Lisney, seconded by Mr. William J. Heron, Vice-President of the Association, a vote of thanks was passed to Mr. Frazer.

Conveying the vote of thanks, Mr. Henry Connolly, President of the Association, who presided, said that the status of auctioneers in the Free State had been changed in recent years. Auctioneers frequently were called upon in the courts and by public bodies to give their opinions on matters of valuation, and it was necessary that they should be qualified to give the information asked for.

ITALY AND MR. CHAMBERLAIN

REFERENCES IN COMMUNIQUE

FROM REUTER'S CORRESPONDENT.

ROME, Wednesday.

Diplomatic circles in Rome are amazed to-night at the discourteous way in which Mr. Neville Chamberlain is referred to in the *communique* issued by the Italian Government to-day calling upon Britain to open diplomatic talks with Italy.

"Roman circles," it says, "detect a coherent and logical line in the political manifestations of the British Prime Minister, but it is thought that there should be no delay in opening conversations and reaching conclusions through diplomatic channels.

"Mr. Chamberlain has repeated that the British Government desires understanding with Rome and Berlin independently of their internal *régimes*. This declaration is quoted if only because it comes on the morrow of the three-Power anti-Comintern agreement, which has aroused much, and no always concordant, comment in the so-called democracies.

"The aims and limits of the agreement are clearly defined in the public text, which is the only one, for no others exist."

The reference to the "so-called democracies" is in the tone of Signor Mussolini's recent speeches. It has given rise to a widespread belief that the Duce wrote the *communiqué* himself. But, in addition, the writer refers to the British Prime Minister throughout the *communiqué*, not as "Mr. Chamberlain" or "Chamberlain," but as "the Chamberlain."

This is regarded by Italians as slightly, but definitely, insulting.

JAPAN'S REPLY AWAITED

MR. EDEN IN IMPORTANT TALKS

BRUSSELS CONFERENCE ADJOURNS

FROM REUTER'S CORRESPONDENT.

BRUSSELS, Wednesday.

THERE have been important conversations to-day between Mr Eden, Mr. Norman Davis and M. Delbos in connection with the Far Eastern Conference, which stands adjourned until Saturday morning.

They had an hour together at noon before lunching together, and this evening they were again in consultation from six o'clock until the dinner hour. It is understood that they are considering every hypothesis with regard to the Japanese reply, so that they can submit suggestions, without loss of time, when this document actually comes to hand.

There is, however, very little doubt now that the reply will be categorically negative. The only point with regard to which there is any uncertainty is whether there will be any door left open for further negotiations.

Later, M. Spaak announced that he had been informed that the Japanese reply would reach Brussels some time on Friday afternoon. As there seemed some doubt as to the exact time, and as it would be desirable for the delegations to have an opportunity of examining it before the meeting, he suggested that the Conference adjourn until 11 a.m. on Saturday.

This was agreed to without discussion.

JAPAN'S ATTITUDE

In Japanese quarters it is affirmed that Japan will not suspend her military operations until she has achieved complete success—until, in the oft-quoted words of Prince Konoye, "China is beaten to her knees."

However, a proclamation which, according to information received here, was issued to-night in Nanking by General Chiang Kai-shek shows that there is no sign of weakening on the part of China. A declaration that "we will uphold the Nine-Power Treaty in spirit, as well as in fact, and we expect all the signatories to do likewise," is regarded as a strong appeal to the Conference.

China's determination to carry on the resistance while enemy troops are on her soil is affirmed in the proclamation in unmistakable language.

Mr. Eden this evening entertained the American and Empire delegates to dinner. He also looked in on the British Legion dinner, presided over by Sir Robert Clive, the British Ambassador.

MORE SHOOTINGS IN JERUSALEM

SHEIK WOUNDED OUTSIDE MOSQUE

PRESS ASSOCIATION FOREIGN SPECIAL.

JERUSALEM, Wednesday.

One Arab was shot dead, and an Arab sheik and a Jewish labourer were seriously wounded in three separate outrages in Jerusalem to-day.

Earlier in the day it had been officially announced that in view of the continuation of the organised murder campaign in Palestine military courts would be established on November 18.

As an outcome of the shootings curfew was re-imposed on the old City of Jerusalem to-day.

The body of the shot Arab was found to-day on the western outskirts of the city.

A Jewish labourer was shot and seriously wounded while walking through a street in the old city this evening. His assailant is believed to have been an Arab.

A sheik, Mahmoud Daoud Ansari, who was employed in the Mosque of Omar, was shot just outside the mosque by an Arab this evening. He was seriously wounded and taken to hospital. His assailant fled into the mosque, which the police surrounded.

Further incidents last night included shots at a Special Constables' post in a Jerusalem suburb. Nobody was hurt.

Telephone wires were cut at various places, and a lorry was fired at near the Dead Sea.

The Jewish Press to-day urges the formation of Jewish defence units. An appeal is made to the Government to supply Jews immediately with sufficient arms for self-defence on the roads and in settlements and outlying places.

MILITARY COURTS

Special military courts, empowered to pass death sentence for "acts of terrorism" and possession of firearms and bombs, are to be established, it is announced here.

This does not connote martial law, but is a military step in that direction.

STRIKE ON QUEEN MARY SISTER SHIP

HUNDRED WELDERS "DOWN TOOLS"

Over 100 welders employed on the construction at Clydebank of the Queen Mary's sister ship, "No. 552," stopped work yesterday in support of a demand for increased wages.

The "552," which is being built in Messrs. John Brown's yard, requires a considerable amount of electric welding.

The new liner, which will have two funnels instead of the Queen Mary's three, will be 1,032 feet long. It is expected that she will be launched in October of next year. Her trials are scheduled for early in 1940, and she should be ready to take up her duties in the spring of that year, inaugurating a weekly two-ship shuttle service between Southampton and New York.

The new ship will probably be named Queen Elizabeth.

The unofficial strike of 400 engineers at the Diesel engine works of Messrs. Barclay Curle and Co., shipbuilders, Glasgow, still continues. The men are demonstrating against non-unionism. There is a threat of apprentices joining them.

ANGLO-AMERICAN TRADE PACT

FROM REUTER'S CORRESPONDENT.

WASHINGTON, Wednesday.

Mr. Sumner Welles, Acting United States Secretary of State, commenting on Mr. Chamberlain's Guildhall speech, said that he had a very definite feeling of optimism regarding the conclusion of an Anglo-American trade pact.

Mr. Welles added that trade talks between the two countries were proceeding in a satisfactory manner, and that his feeling was that the hoped-for result would be obtained.

DAIL ON COST OF LIVING

(Continued from Page 7, Column 2.)

thought of their new industries. Those industries had been established with one object in view, and that was that, later on, when they came into full production, they would be in a position to keep the cost of living down.

Mr. P. McGOVERN (U.I., Cavan) said they now had no industry able to stand on its own feet. If they wanted proof of Deputy Kelly's statement about the high standard of living, would they find it in the fact that people were running away from this high standard of living and seeking employment elsewhere. They were flying to the country which they were told they had beaten in the economic war. What was the sense of trying to make people believe what they knew to be untrue? Why were so many people taking risks on the border by bringing in second-hand shoes from England if they could get better value here?

They had a lower standard of living, due to the increase in the price of their manufactured articles and the scarcity of money to meet it. They had every class in the State looking for higher wages because of the increased cost of living. In such circumstances there was justification for strikes.

Mr. M. CORRY (F.F., Cork) asked was the duty on whiskey to be abolished under this motion—and that on stout, porter and tobacco?

DRIVEN TO EARLY GRAVES

Mr. G. BENNETT (U.I., Limerick) said if they wanted evidence of the increased cost of living they could get it from the women of the lower and middle classes; yes, and the higher class, too. The picture house queues in Dublin were not evidence that there was no poverty in the city. There were people in this State who, through the increased cost of living, were suffering the real agony, people who were in a middle-class standard who now were reduced to something approaching poverty and who never would beg until they starved.

Go to any small farmer's house or any middle-class farmer's house and they would get a real answer about the increase in the cost of living. There were farmers' families who had not had meat of any kind for weeks. When the children came home from school they got potatoes and milk. There were women driven to early graves as a result of these conditions.

He knew of a widower farmer, and not a small farmer, who had been reduced to washing his children's clothes, for now he could not afford to pay a woman to do it. If a flour miller went down or a boot manufacturer went down it did not matter to the country, but if the plain people went down, as they were going down, it mattered much to the country.

CONDITIONS IN MEATH

Mr. M. O'REILLY (F.F., Meath) said the previous Government tried out the free trade policy to the very last. The imposition, referred to here, of tariffs and duties had removed the conditions under which people had been living in the County Meath, living in poverty and misery, in tin sheds, and some of whom never had tasted even a drop of milk, except foreign milk out of tins. It was not the fault of those levies that the standard of living had gone down. It was the fault of conditions over which no party in that House had any control. Those conditions could be relieved only when there was co-operation between all the parties.

Would any deputy hold that the standard of living was worse in County Meath than it had been?

Captain GILES (U.I.)—I will, and I come from Meath. Why are the Rathcarne colony flying out of it?

Unemployment was not what it had been, said Mr. O'Reilly. There were more motor cars on the road. The Minister for Finance was getting more money from the taxation of drink and from entertainment. More money was invested in industry and others things.

THE BACON INDUSTRY

Mr. D. GOREY (U.I., Kilkenny) said that the present Government had done nothing for the bacon industry that was not done by the previous Government. If he were a business man he would be blessing the Government for all it had done, but as a producer he would be cursing it.

He had been challenged as to the profits of the bacon factory that he was connected with. The profits had been published, and they bore out his statement that as a business man he would bless the Government. Six or seven years ago they were killing 1,500 pigs per week and making a profit of about £2,500. Now, with a pig population almost halved, they were killing between 700 and 800 pigs per week, and were making £16,000 or £17,000 profit.

Progress was reported and the House adjourned until Wednesday next at 3 p.m.

REMEMBRANCE DAY

ARRANGEMENTS IN DUBLIN AND BELFAST

The Armistice Day Parade in Dublin will begin at 9.30 a.m. at Beresford place, where Mr. A. P. Connolly, Chairman of the British Legion, will be in charge of arrangements. There will be companies of 200 men, each with a commander, and the order in which they will march was published in yesterday's *Irish Times*. The ceremony at the Cenotaph in the Phœnix Park, due to begin a few minutes before 11 o'clock, will open with a funeral march, followed by the Last Post and the two minutes' silence. The Reveille will come next, followed by the Lament.

Special Services are being held in St. Patrick's and Christ Church Cathedrals and in the principal churches in the city and suburbs, and collections will be made in some for the Haig Fund.

The Governor of Northern Ireland, the Lord Mayor of Belfast and the members of the Corporation, the Churches, the Navy, Army, Air Force, and ex-Service Men's Organisations will be associated with the Commemoration in Belfast.

A procession will march from the City Hall to the Garden of Remembrance at 10.50. After the period of silence, which will be announced by a bugler, all present will join in the hymn "O God Our Help in Ages Past," led by members of the choir of the Philharmonic Society. The band of the East Lancashire Regiment will then play, and the laying of wreaths at the Cenotaph will bring the ceremony to a close.

ARRANGEMENTS FOR G.S.R. PARADES

Ex-Service men from passenger and goods departments of the G.S.R. will assemble at Kingsbridge to-day at 9.45 a.m. The Inchicore contingent will arrive at 9.50 a.m. on Kingsbridge platform, and at 10 a.m. a wreath will be placed on Station Memorial by the Deputy-Chairman, Major H. A. Henry. The order of ceremony will be:—Last Post, two minutes' silence, reveille, laying on of wreath.

Major H. A. Henry will also place a wreath on Broadstone Station Memorial at 9.30 a.m., and the contingent from there will then march to Kingsbridge. At 10.25 a.m. the combined parade will proceed to position in Park, and after ceremony will dismiss.

It is hoped that all ex-Service men, and as many of the staff as possible, will attend.

FOUR COURTS CEREMONY

Members of the Bar who intend to take part in the observance of the Two Minutes' Silence in the Four Courts, Dublin, will assemble in the Law Library at 10.50 a.m. to-day, and afterwards proceed to the War Memorial Bronze, where wreaths will be laid at 11 o'clock.

ST. GEORGE'S PARISH CHURCH

A Service of Remembrance and Holy Communion will be held to-day at 10.45 a.m., with the silence at 11 o'clock.

At 8 o'clock this evening there will be a United Remembrance Service. The preacher will be the Rev. A. A. Luce, D.D., M.C., Fellow of Trinity College, and Chancellor of St. Patrick's, who served with the Royal Irish Rifles in the Great War.

CIVIL WAR IN IRELAND

MAY RESULT FROM EUROPEAN CONFLICT

CAUSE AND EFFECT OF PARTITION

THE "Search for Peace" was the subject matter of the inaugural address delivered by the Auditor, Mr. W. Ivan McCutcheon, at the opening of the 168th session of the College Historical Society, in the Dining Hall of Trinity College, Dublin, last night.

Dr. Douglas Hyde, President of the Society, was in the chair, and presented the winners with medals as follows:—

Oratory—Society's Gold Medal—D. P. Huddle, Sch.; D. W. Greene, Sch. Mod.

History—Society's Silver Medal—W. A. Beers, B.A.

Composition—President's Gold Medal—W. A. Beers, B.A. Society's Silver Medal—J. A. D'Arcy. Society's Book Prize—D. C. Cruise-O'Brien, Sch.

Proposing that the thanks of the Society were due to the Auditor for his paper, Mr. Frank MacDermot, ex-T.D., said that he agreed with the Auditor's view that war was thoroughly and absolutely beastly, and whatever flash of grandeur and nobility might emerge, it could not for a moment compensate for the horrors, the suffering and the degradation of human nature with which war was enevitably accompanied. He agreed also that they ought not to accept war as a necessary manifestation of human nature, or that it was something they could never get rid of.

He thought that the Auditor was harsh and unjust in his observations about the Treaty of Versailles and the Great War. It was not the hard-faced, cynical old men who as a general rule made war, but the emotionalists, who not only caused wars, but bad treaties.

He believed that war could be got rid of, not at a moment, but gradually, by patience, courage and determination.

PACIFISM

He could not think of anything more fatalistic than the position of the extreme pacifist who holds up his hands and will not do anything. Where did pacifism stop? He would like to know what the extreme pacifist would say supposing a force were approaching this country with the object of re-establishing the *régime* against which Wolfe Tone and his friends rebelled, the *régime* of Protestant Ascendancy, under which there was no education for Catholics, under which Catholics were treated as an inferior race, under which they were all helots and slaves in their own country, and under which there was no possibility of developing into a self-respecting nation. Did the extreme pacifist say that they should sit down and not co-operate in preventing such a happening? If not, then where did pacifism stop or start?

A European war would be a disaster, for Ireland as well as everywhere else. It might have the immediate result of increasing agricultural prices and removing the penal tariffs on our goods entering Great Britain, but the prosperity and standard of living in this country depended upon the prosperity of Great Britain, and the inevitable slump after the war would more than counterbalance any war profits.

He feared also that if a European war lasted long enough it would lead to civil war in this country. He was referring to the question of Northern Ireland, and he would appeal to the speaker on that platform from across the water (Canon Stuart Morris) that the best work he could engage in was to create in Great Britain a state of mind in favour of bringing together Northern and Southern Ireland. Those who wanted good relations between this country and Great Britain should bear in mind that the danger point is partition, and, in the event of a long-drawn-out war in Europe, there was the grave danger that there would be an outbreak among those in Northern Ireland who wished to form part of the Free State. If there was such an outbreak it would be difficult for those who were in power here to refrain from going to the assistance of those of their separated brethren in the North. He would regard such a civil war, whatever its outcome, as an appalling disaster.

NON-RESISTANCE

Canon Stuart Morris, seconding the motion, said that to him, as a member of Canon Dick Shepherd's Peace Pledge Union, it was a very great thing to find some one of the younger generation with the courage and sincerity to get up and challenge his own generation on this whole issue. They should not see pacifism only in the negative method of refusing to fight. There was only one way to keep faith with those who had died in Flanders, and that was to resort to methods which those who died did not know. One of these was the policy of non-resistance to violence. The only way to break violence and aggression was by showing themselves unarmed to the aggressor.

Proposing that the Auditor's address be printed, Mr. James Larkin, T.D., said that when printed the address should be broadcast through the whole thirty two counties. The root cause of the difficulties of the world to-day was not private ownership of colonies, as had been suggested, but private ownership of land and capital, the private ownership of man by man, and the right given to capital to exploit the individual worker. There would be no need for colonies if that exploitation was not the objective.

CAUSED PARTITION

He recalled his early association with a peace movement in England when Lloyd George went through that land a pillar of fire, but in danger of being torn asunder by the people of England. Yet he lived to see Lloyd George bringing about the partition of this country. Under heaven Lloyd George was the man responsible for what happened in this country between 1922 and 1924. This country did not want partition, but it had been forced upon them by Britain. If their country were united to-morrow they, with their four million people, could defy Great Britain and her fleet.

Seconding the vote, which was carried, Mr. R. Brereton Barry said that one of the serious matters they had to consider was that there were now in power in Europe persons who did not want peace. These men had deified the qualities of the fighting men, and had put them forward as the ideals for their nations. Peace could only be secured by people who desired and co-operated in the search for it, and he could not see any method, except by arbitration and that by an arbitration that must be enforced.

TO-DAY'S ENGAGEMENTS

Armistice Day Parade, 9.30 a.m.; Two Minutes' Silence Phœnix Park, 11 a.m.
Christ Church Cathedral—Special Service, 10.45 a.m.
St. Patrick's Cathedral — Special Service, 10.45 a.m.
Dublin District Court—10.30 a.m.
High and Circuit Courts—11 a.m.
Central Criminal Court—11 a.m.
Dublin Port and Docks Board—1 p.m.
Ardilaun Lecture—Alexandra College, 4 p.m.
Presbyterian Association, 16 St. Stephen's Green—Debate, 8 p.m.

AMUSEMENTS.

Gaiety Theatre—"106A And All That."
Olympia Theatre—The Great Levanto.
Abbey Theatre—"Cartney and Kevney."
Gate Theatre—"Judgment Day."
Metropole Cinema—"Lost Horizon."
Grafton Cinema—"Gipsy Melody."
Corinthian Cinema—"Waikiki Wedding" and "Ghost Town Gold."
Grand Central Cinema—"One in A Million."
Theatre de Luxe—"Night Key" and "When Love is Young."
Theatre Royal—Variety and "Melody for Two."
Stephen's Green Cinema—"The Last Train from Madrid" and "63½ Hours' Leave."
Savoy Cinema—"Black Legion."
Capitol Cinema—"Winterset" and "The Smartest Girl in Town."
Astor Cinema—"The Road Back."

"THIS CRUEL SENTENCE"

SANDYMOUNT VICAR'S CASE

PROTEST BY MEMBERS OF CONGREGATION

THE following resolution was passed at a meeting of members of the Church of St. John the Evangelist, Sandymount:—

"We, the members and communicants of the Church of St. John the Evangelist, Sandymount, assembled in that church, do hereby solemnly protest against the action of the Court of the General Synod of the Church of Ireland in suspending our vicar, Rev. S. R. S. Colquhoun, from exercising his priestly functions for six months.

"We feel that the Court of the General Synod, in imposing this sentence of suspension for six months, cannot have realised how cruel this sentence is, both to our vicar and to us.

"While we do not now intend to criticise the equity of the findings of the Court upon the charges in the petition, we cannot believe that, even if these findings were in accord with law and justice, they in any way gave cause for such a sentence.

"We have known our vicar intimately for the last seven years, being bound to him in the closest spiritual bonds, and, therefore, we understand how deeply he must suffer from this sentence. It is a very terrible responsibility to take, that of depriving an ordained priest of the exercise of his priestly functions, and, surely, such deprivation ought not to be imposed, except for serious moral delinquency or for grave dereliction of duty.

"But this unjustifiable sentence—for unjustifiable we know it to be—has been imposed not only upon our vicar, but upon us also. Did the Court of the General Synod consider at all the spiritual welfare of the congregation of our church when it imposed this sentence? We cannot believe that if it had it would ever have imposed it.

"In being deprived of the priestly functions of our vicar we are being deprived of something which we have come to value very highly. The spiritual bond between him and us is of the closest kind. He has done nothing that does not make us desire to maintain and strengthen that bond.

"Both he and ourselves seem to be without legal remedy against this extreme sentence, but we feel we must appeal to the bishops of our Church the chief pastors of our souls—to come to our aid, and at least take such action that in future no priest or congregation shall be exposed to like sufferings as we now endure.

"Signed on behalf of the congregation, this 9th day of November, 1937.—Geoffrey V. S. Ireland, Frank D. Gardner, John Wilson, Chapel Wardens."

MINISTER'S NEW SALARIES

STATEMENT IN THE DAIL BY PRESIDENT

Mr. D. O'LEARY (U.I., Cork) asked the President, in the Dail yesterday, if he would state the reasons for the non-acceptance by the President, Ministers and Parliamentary Secretaries of the full amount of salaries passed on June 9th in the Dail, during the period between 1st April, 1937, and July 20th, 1937, and the reasons for the acceptance of them since July 20th, 1937.

President DE VALERA said that during the period between 1st April and 20th June last the President and others concerned continued to accept the voluntary reductions in salaries which had been in operation since 1932. The non-acceptance during that period of the full amount of the salaries passed by the Dail was in accordance with the statement which he had made on the 25th February last, when the volume of estimates was being circulated to deputies. On that occasion he had drawn attention to the fact that the sums provided in the estimates for the salaries of the President of the Executive Council, Ministers and others for the current financial year were those fixed by the Dail—not the lower sums which had been taken since 1932. He explained that though the statutory rates were provided, it was not the intention that they should be accepted pending the general election and the assembly of the new Dail, the idea being that the existing position ought not to be changed until a general election had intervened. The statutory salaries had been accepted since the Government was re-constituted on the 21st July last, because the sums previously taken had been found insufficient to meet the expenses arising out of the official positions held, and because the Government was satisfied that it would not be in the public interest to allow that situation to continue.

He desired to take advantage of the opportunity to refer to certain statements which had appeared recently in the Press. "In June of this year a Committee, comprising representatives of all parties and a number of independent persons who are not members of the Dail, was set up to consider and report upon the remuneration of Ministers and other officers of State. Statements which have been published purporting to give the recommendations of the Committee are completely unauthorised. No report has yet been received by the Government from the Committee, and when the report is received the Government will have to consider, as in the case of every other report received from a Committee or Commission of Inquiry, what action it is desirable to take in regard to its recommendations.

Mr. O'LEARY asked if the President wished to convey to the House and the country that he had got a mandate from the people to increase those salaries.

Mr. DE VALERA repeated that the House was asked in February to make provision, not for the sums laid down during the previous years, but for the full statutory sums, and he had indicated at the same time that these rates were not going to be accepted during the interval pending a general election.

Mr. O'LEARY asked if the President would say whether he considered he had got a mandate to increase the salaries, and the President said the people had been made aware of the intention in February.

STILL WITHOUT CABINET

M. SPAAK GIVES UP

FROM REUTER'S CORRESPONDENT.

BRUSSELS, Wednesday.

M. Spaak, Acting Foreign Minister, has given up his attempt to form a new Government.

Following an audience of the King, M. Spaak declared that His Majesty had relieved him of the task entrusted to him. This means that, after a fortnight's vain efforts, the work of getting together the new Cabinet to succeed that of M. Van Zeeland has to be started all over again.

The keel was laid at Vickers-Armstrong's naval construction works, Barrow, yesterday, of the British aircraft carrier, Indomintable. She will be the longest vessel built at Barrow, having an over-all length of 753 feet. A similar ship, the Illustrious, is in course of construction. These ships will provide employment in Barrow for two thousand men for two and a half years.

IRISH NEWS IN BRIEF

Sudden Death.—Mrs. Nora McCarthy, Red Abbey place, Cork, collapsed in Douglas street yesterday and died almost immediately.

* * *

Farmer Sent to Prison.—At Belleek Petty Sessions Francis O'Dare, farmer, Derrynona, was sentenced to two months' imprisonment, with an additional penalty of £10 or another month's imprisonment, for being found in possession of wash. Other summonses for having a still and stillhead and for being in a place for illicit distillation were dismissed.

* * *

Dance Licence Refused.—Mr. Tim Smythe, the well-known athlete, made application at Tuamgraney District Court on Tuesday for a dance licence in respect of premises at O'Callaghan's Mills. The dance was to be held in aid of the newly-formed O'Callaghan's Mills Athletic Club, which is affiliated to the International Amateur Athletic Union. The application was refused, because the premises were in the yard of a publichouse.

* * *

Two Brothers Sentenced.—At Wicklow Circuit Court yesterday two brothers, James and Owen Nolan, Killough, Kilmacanogue, Bray, were found guilty of larceny of five sheep, the property of Peter Mahon, Bray, from lands at Ballywaltrim in June last, not guilty of conspiracy to steal, and were sentenced by Judge Comyn to nine months and six months' imprisonment respectively, with hard labour.

* * *

Clare Surveyor Fined £2.—At Tuamgraney (County Clare) District Court on Tuesday Mr. T. E. Holohan, C.E., Assistant County Surveyor for Clare, was fined £2 for hiring a motor lorry which had not a merchandise licence, for the conveyance of tar from Scariff docks to Feakle. William Loughnane and his son, Patrick, owner and driver of the lorry, were fined £4 in connection with the same offence.

* * *

Scout Leader in Belfast.—The Earl of Buckinghamshire, Travelling Commissioner of the Boy Scout Movement, was the guest of Belfast Scouts at an informal luncheon in Belfast yesterday. The distinguished guest, who is on a month's tour of Ulster, has already visited Armagh, Tyrone, and Fermanagh, and has been associated with the leaders of the Scouts in these three counties.

* * *

Clones Track Case.—An adjournment for a week was ordered at Clones District Court yesterday in a case in which four men are charged with conspiring to obtain a cup given as a prize on Clones dog racing track by substituting a dog known as Deeside Mover for another known as More Music. The defendants are Peter J. Flannigan, Hackshall Cross, Dundalk; John Gibson, Dundalk; Peter J. Lynch, Earl street, Dundalk, and Henry M'Donald, William street, Ballieboro'.

* * *

Loughrea Bombing Outrage.—At a meeting of the Loughrea branch, Irish Leaseholders' Association, a resolution was unanimously adopted disassociating the members from the recent bombing outrage at the rent office of Earl Harewood; also a recent outrage on his estate at Portumna. The resolution added: "We are convinced of the justice of our case as put by our public representatives to Lord Harewood's agent and by our legal counsel to the Town Tenants' Tribunal. We regard an damage done to property on the estate during negotiations, or at any time, an act calculated to bring discredit on our association."

* * *

Railway Wagon Shortage.—At Cork Harbour Board yesterday, the Chairman (Mr. S. Fitzgerald) described as "very serious" the report of the general manager dealing with delays in coal discharge due to shortage of railway wagons. Mr. John J. Horgan, solicitor, said it revealed an extremely serious state of affairs. Steamers when delayed charged demurrage which was often very considerable, and also there was a detrimental effect in regard to labour. The Lord Mayor agreed that an improvement was very necessary, and proposed that they approach the railway company, and said that if they did not get satisfaction they would go to the Government. Reports are to be sent to the railway company and the Ministry for Industry and Commerce.

TRADE AGREEMENT WITH BRITAIN

DAIL QUESTION ABOUT NEGOTIATIONS

When the suggestion was made at question-time in the Dail yesterday by Mr. N. Wall (U.I., Waterford) that one or more of the Ministers should carry out the negotiations when the annual trade agreement with Britain came up for renewal, Mr. de Valera said that the question of whether trade negotiations with other countries should be carried out by Ministers or by civil servants acting on behalf of the Government was for determination according to the circumstances of each case. The Government was always willing to arrange for the conducting of such negotiations by a Minister or Ministers, provided there was reason to believe that that course would lead to more satisfactory results than would otherwise be achieved. When negotiations were conducted by civil servants the officers taking part acted on behalf of the Government, and were given full instructions as to the Government's wishes and intentions, which instructions, of course, they were careful to observe. Moreover, provision was made for consultation with Ministers at any stage during the course of the negotiations at which consultation was considered necessary or desirable.

Mr. WALL asked if it was not a heavy responsibility to place on the shoulders of civil servants, particularly in regard to an agreement of that kind and the President said that the Ministers were constantly in touch with the officials negotiating.

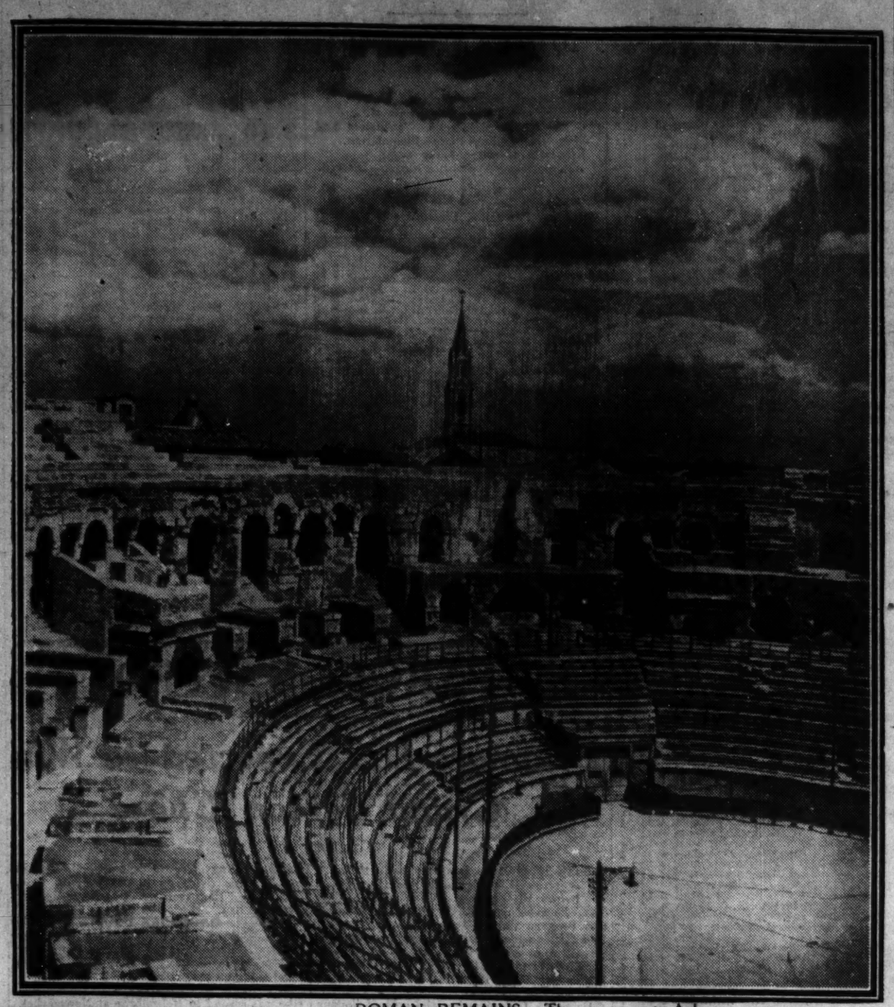
Asked if there was any objection to having Ministers conduct the negotiations, Mr. DE VALERA said there was no objection, but, he added, there were two parties to negotiations.

NEED OF BALANCED BUDGET

ROOSEV

THE COLLEGE HISTORICAL : DEGREE DAY AT MAYNOOTH

BEATRICE HARRISON, one of the best known of modern women 'cellists, who will be one of the artistes at the next Celebrity Concert in Dublin on December 4.



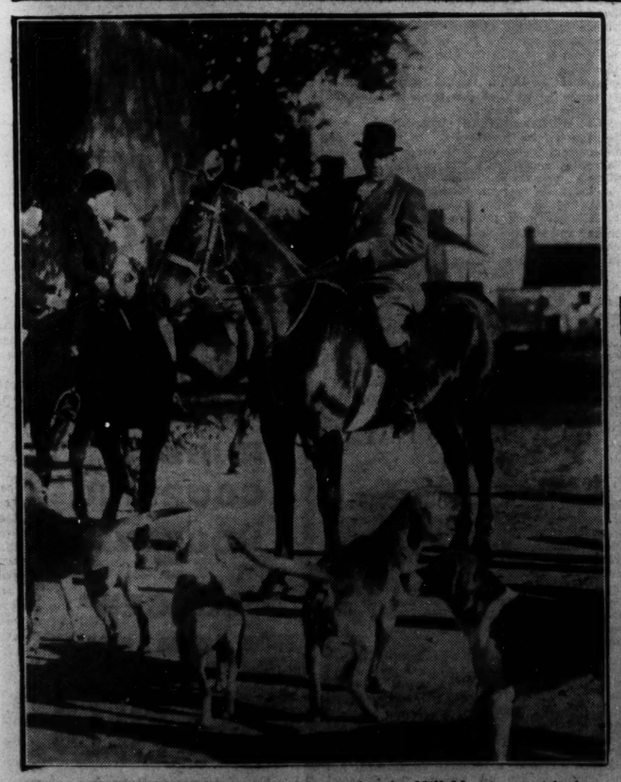
ROMAN REMAINS.—The arena at Arles.

SOME HELPERS at the Poppy Dépôt at 3 South Great George's street, Dublin.

DEGREE DAY.—Degrees were conferred at St. Patrick's College, Maynooth, yesterday. The new Registrar of the National University of Ireland, Mr. A. McCarthy, is seen above, with the Very Rev. John Canon Dalton, D.D., D.Litt., M.A., President of the College, who conferred the degrees.

A GROUP taken at yesterday's meeting at Wynn's Hotel of the Irish Auctioneers' and Estate Agents' Association. Seated (from left): Mr. D. Morrissey, T.D.; Mr. I. Jones, Mr. W. J. Heron, Mr. H. Connolly (President), Mr. A. MacArthur, Mr. W. P. Smith and Mr. G. H. Lowry. Included behind: Mr. D. A. Ryan, Mr. M. Walter, Mr. J. J. Cole, T.D.; Mr. P. N. O'Gorman, Mr. H. Lisney, Mr. F. P. Whelan, Mr. D. Slattery, Mr. W. Rae

MEMBERS of the Committee laying out the prizes before Tuesday night's whist drive at the Mansion House in aid of the Gordon Baby Club, 48 The Coombe. In the picture are: Mrs. E. Hargraves (Hon. Secretary), Miss J. Boyd (Treasurer), Miss Joyce and Dr. Hargraves.



MR. J. D. KELLETT, Acting-Master for the Kill Harriers, with the pack before the move-off from the opening meet at Rathmolyon yesterday.

A GROUP OF SPEAKERS photographed before last night's opening meeting of the College Historical Society in the Dining Hall, Trinity College, Dublin. Seated (from left): Mr. Frank MacDermot, Dr. Douglas Hyde, Litt.D., LL.D. (Chairman), and Mr. W. I. McCutcheon, Sch., Mod. (Auditor). Behind: Canon Stuart Morris, Mr. James Larkin, T.D., and Mr. Brereton Barry, K.C.

Both girls were given a cod liver oil tonic regularly—so why the difference?

"WHAT CAN I DO about my Patricia?" says a Highbury mother. "Every winter she gets cold after cold. It's terribly weakening for her—and it makes my heart ache sometimes to see how pale and tired she looks.

"Why shouldn't Patricia be strong and healthy like her friend Diana, who lives down the street? I asked Diana's mother about it, and she told me that she always gives Scotts Brand Emulsion to Diana. But I always give Patricia a cod liver oil tonic too—so what else is there to do?"

Here's the Difference

The difference between Patricia and Diana is simply this: they both get a cod liver oil tonic, but Patricia can't digest hers, so she gets no good from it.

It's not enough just to give your child *any* cod liver oil tonic: "*Only when cod liver oil is given in the white creamy form of Scotts Brand Emulsion,*" writes an eminent Medical Research Body, "*can some children wholly digest the oil, and so get all the body-building goodness they need.*"

FOUR GOOD REASONS WHY YOUR CHILD'S COD LIVER OIL TONIC MUST BE SCOTTS BRAND EMULSION

1. Unless cod liver oil is given in the form of pleasant, cream-like Scotts Brand Emulsion, it is often difficult for your child to digest. Most of it may pass straight through the child's system and be wasted.

2. Scotts Brand Emulsion is the most digestible form of cod liver oil. Within 30 minutes after taking a spoonful, *every drop* has gone to strengthen the child's whole body, particularly the chest and lungs.

3. Scotts Brand Emulsion actually *helps* your child's digestive juices to flow more freely. Thus, besides strengthening the child against colds and coughs, it actually helps the whole digestive system, and ensures that the body gets more nourishment out of food.

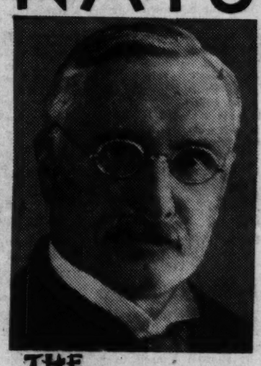
4. Scotts Brand Emulsion also contains hypophosphites of lime and soda, to help still further in building up your child's bones and teeth.

Only when children are given their winter tonic in the digestible, emulsified form of Scotts Brand Emulsion can they be sure to get the protection and strength they need.

Given Scotts Brand Emulsion regularly, your child will not only be *safe* against coughs, colds, chilblains and winter epidemics—she will also build up fine, sturdy bone and muscle and will be lively, cheery and rosy-cheeked all the winter long. Just try Scotts Brand Emulsion for your child and see the improvement for yourself.

NATURALLY IT'S SAFE

. . . and that's why doctors recommend it



Now you may imagine that the Doctor's China Tea is a *doctored* tea. But you are wrong. It is purely and simply a blend which contains comparatively so little tannin that it is harmless to the most delicate digestion and that is why the medical profession recommend it so confidently.

THE DOCTOR'S CHINA TEA

For full particulars apply to: E. & C. FIGGIS LTD. 10 FOWNES ST. DUBLIN
Wholesale Distributors in Irish Free State
Priced at 2/8, 3/2, 3/10 per lb. and a really superb blend at 4/4 per lb. Sold in sealed packets only.

CVA—284

SERVICES AND ANTHEMS

REMEMBRANCE DAY

ST. PATRICK'S CATHEDRAL.—Armistice Day. Holy Communion at 8 a.m. Matins at 10 o'clock. Psalm, 124. Urbs Fortitudinis, 79. Hymn, 316. Service of Devotion and Remembrance at 10.50 a.m. Holy Communion. Evensong at 4 o'clock. Psalm, 59. Magnificat, Nunc Dimittis, Stainer in A. Anthem, "Almighty and everlasting God," Gibbons.

CHRIST CHURCH CATHEDRAL.—Remembrance Day. Morning Prayer at 10.45 o'clock. National Anthem. Litany. Kyrie, Credo, Lloyd in E flat. Hymn, 175. Address by Rev. T. J. Johnstone, M.A. Evening Prayer at 3 o'clock. Magnificat, Anthem, "Comfort, O Lord," Crotch.

ST. BARTHOLOMEW'S CHURCH.—Matins and Holy Communion at 10.30 o'clock. Two Minutes' Silence at 11 a.m.

ST. ANN'S CHURCH.—10.45, Service of Remembrance. 11.15, Holy Communion. Collection for Earl Haig and Lord Milner Funds.

HOLY TRINITY CHURCH, Rathmines.—10.45 a.m., Service of Remembrance, with Two Minutes' Silence, followed by Holy Communion. Offerings for Haig Fund.

CHRIST CHURCH, Leeson Park.—8, Holy Communion. 10.45, Morning Prayer and Holy Communion. Observance of Two Minutes' Silence.

THE MAGDALEN CHURCH, Lower Leeson street.—The Church's Ministry of Healing. Holy Communion at 10.45 a.m. Two Minutes' Silence at 11 a.m.

ST. KEVIN'S CHURCH, South Circular road.—10.45 a.m., Remembrance Day Service.

ST. GEORGE'S PARISH CHURCH.—10.45 a.m., Service of Remembrance and Holy Communion. 8 p.m., United Remembrance Service. Preacher, Rev. A. A. Luce, D.D., M.C., Fellow of Trinity College and Chancellor of St. Patrick's Cathedral. Offerings for Earl Haig's Fund.

ALL SAINTS' CHURCH, Grangegorman.—8 and 10.45 (with observance of Two Minutes' Silence), Holy Communion.

KILLINEY PARISH CHURCH, Ballybrack.—10.45 Service of Preparation. 11, the Silence of Remembrance. 11.2, Holy Communion.

ST. ANDREW'S CHURCH, Malahide.—10.45 a.m., Memorial Service.

ST. JAMES'S DISTRICT CHURCH.—8 p.m., Armistice Service. Archdeacon Crozier.

ST. VICTOR'S CHURCH.—10.50, Short Service and Two Minutes' Silence. 8, Special Memorial Service. Rev. F. H. Kinch. Offerings for Earl Haig's Fund.

DALKEY PARISH CHURCH.—10.45 a.m., Service of Remembrance. The Silence. Holy Communion.

ST. JUDE'S CHURCH.—8, Holy Communion. 10.45, Parade Service. Rev. R. W. Ridgeway. 3, Children's Service. 7, Memorial Service. Rev. R. W. Ridgeway.

CHRIST CHURCH, Kingstown.—10.45 a.m., Service of Remembrance.

METHODIST CENTENARY CHURCH, St. Stephen's Green.—10.45, Rev. R. Lee Cole.

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GOSSIP FROM THE COURSE

MERRY MATHEW BEATEN

Victory of Cash Book : Brilliant Form of Airgead Sios

FROM OUR TRAVELLING CORRESPONDENT.

LIVERPOOL, Wednesday Night.

THE North Country is sadder and, one hopes, wiser to-night. Its champion three-year-old, Merry Mathew, the "invincible," the colt that would have won the Derby had he been in it, and so on, was well beaten this afternoon in the Aintree Derby, in which Lord Astor's Cash Book finished a length and a half in front of him. Thus another three-year-old balloon has been deflated, and a colt who was highly thought of in the spring, and who now found the going to suit him, has come into his own.

I was not unprepared for such a result, as I never had the exalted opinion of Merry Mathew that others seem to hold, or have held, and last night I recommended Lord Astor's colt as an each-way alternative for those who would not like the short price that would be on offer for Mr. Roger Bownass's colt.

And short it was, for he actually started at a shade of odds-on, while Cash Book was easy to back at 100 to 8; Sultan Mahomed being second favourite at sevens.

No fault could be found with the condition of Merry Mathew, who had done such a gallop last week as to lead his trainer to believe that he could not be beaten. Smirke tried to make the stamina of Sultan Mahomed tell by going to the front at once, but the pace he set was a slow one.

When they had gone a little over half a mile Perifox, who had settled down second, took a slight lead of the Aga Khan's colt, who dropped back three furlongs out, when Sultan Mahomed again went on. Very soon Gordon Richards drove Cash Book into the lead, and he was never headed again.

Found an Opening

Nevett had a little difficulty in finding an opening in the straight on the favourite, and then the colt began to hang a little; but he got his run soon enough on an even keel to wear down the other had he been good enough. As it was, he never was able to deliver an effective challenge.

Cash Book won comfortably, Merry Mathew only beat Sultan Mahomed a neck for third place, and Perifox, who ran much better than in the St. Leger, was a good fourth.

There was not a great deal of difference between the form of Merry Mathew and Sultan Mahomed as compared with the Scottish Derby. At Ayr Merry Mathew giving 8lb., was beaten half a length by the other. On the balance of the season's form Mid-Day Sun comes out as the best three-year-old.

It was bitterly cold when racing began, and many people were predicting that there will be snow to-night. The hard wind had taken the moisture out of the ground, and the going was excellent. The sun was shining and the visibility excellent, so except for the biting wind there was nothing to cavil at.

An Outsider Wins

The day began with the success of an outsider, the colt by Prince Galahad out of Canopy, who, in an exciting finish, took the Palatine Selling Plate by a neck and a head from Broad Highway and Tommy Pink.

That sound it none too fashionable jockey, T. Lowrey, rode a powerful finish to catch Broad Highway, who had been out clear a furlong away, just on the post. As the Hermada colt, who was a short-priced favourite, ran badly and the winner and the second started at 100 to 6 and 20 to 1 respectively, this was first blood to the bookmakers.

The winner, who was bought in for 115 gns., is trained by Beeby, who usually brings big chasers and not two-year-olds to Liverpool.

The next race was the Beecher Steeplechase and there was a sharp disappointment. The number of the Grand National hero of last March, Mr. Hugh Lloyd-Thomas's Royal Mail, was put into the frame as a runner, but was soon withdrawn.

Royal Mail Lame

The explanation was that when taken out of his box in the stables to come into the paddock he was found to be lame in the off-hind. His trainer thinks a possible explanation of this sudden lameness is that he slightly wrenched a muscle while being plated. It is not thought that it is anything serious.

The field was thus reduced to five, of whom Airgead Sios was favourite from the French five-year-old Ingre. A great deal of interest was naturally taken in the latter, who is a good-looking bay of the usual blood-like type of French steeplechasers. Unfortunately, we learned little about him, for, although he skimmed over the first fence, the second, which is the formidable "chair," proved his undoing.

Although this fence is not as hard as it used to be since the take-off side was raised, it is still forbidding of aspect, and was something the like of which Ingre had not met before. He took off too close to it, went through the top, and put Bonaventure out of the plate. Even had there been no mishap he would have had his work cut out to beat Airgead Sios.

In Brilliant Form

This brilliant son of Werwolf was in the form which enabled him to win the Champion Steeplechase so easily and cut them all down. He was well clear after jumping the water, which is the third obstacle, and making the race a strong one he was never headed, finally winning by three lengths from Santa Luz. His jumping was not flawless but it was good enough for the task, and he is a clever young horse.

Bondsman, who made a small blunder at the first, took second place at Beecher's, but never could really get near Airgead Sios. He lost ground after the canal turn and finished a bad third.

There were reports that Airgead Sios had been sold recently, but he remains the property of Sir Francis Towle, in whose colours he ran, and is still trained by Victor Tabor, who lives in the sunshine of fortune in these days and who bought him in Ireland for Sir Francis Towle.

The two horses that have made remarkable "come-backs" this season are Canteener, who won at Leicester yesterday, and Llanarmon who won to-day. The latter six-year-old like Canteener, who is also a grey, was winning his fourth race in succession when he took the Lancashire Selling Plate for Sir Alfred McAlpine.

A Short-head Decision

It was only a short-head decision that the judge gave him over the two-year-old Man Star. A furlong away the latter appeared to have the race won, but the other, on the opposite side of the course, ran on strongly for Weston. Until the numbers went up no one could tell who had won.

There was a keener thrill to come, and raise falling temperatures in the next race, the Croxteth Plate, in which Lady Ludlow's Ipsden only beat Games and Swift Arrow by a short head and a head. This was a grand performance by Ipsden under 9st. 7lb., and he started at 10 to 1; although why a smashing sprinter, and a weight-carrier, such as he is, should have been allowed to start at so long a price is a little hard to understand. But there was a run on Ethiope, who was favourite from The Drummer.

Jumped in Front

Swift Arrow, as usual, jumped away in front, and Games joined him at the distance, but the run Ipsden put in was irresistible.

So far, only one favourite, Airgead Sios, had won, and when the last race, the Liverpool St. Leger, came on, Cinque Cento, on the strength of his Newmarket form, made much appeal as something to redress the balance on a bad day.

In a field of seven, he was beaten three lengths by the Aga Khan's Dharampur, who had never won a race before and was the outsider of the lot. Considering his breeding—he is by Fairway out of the good Oaks winner, Udaipur—it was high time Dharampur won a race.

Selections

To-morrow is Grand Sefton day, which, once upon a time, was regarded as the most interesting afternoon of the meeting. This important event will bring out a big and good field, even though none of our star steeplechasers are engaged. Of the chances of the Irish-trained entry, Workman, Brighter Cottage and Royal Danieli (the last named of whom is also engaged in the Valentine on Saturday), I am not in a position to express an opinion, as there is no sort of line to the form that is of any use.

The top-weight, Drinmore Lad, is to be started, but is hardly likely to be at his best yet, although he had been out once over hurdles at Taunton on September 30. In this race last year Delaneige dead-heated with Don Bradman, and now has 4lb. less to carry. He is rising thirteen years, and cannot be improving. Anyhow he is not well in with Timber Wolf on their Sandown running a few weeks ago.

There are possibilities about Timber Wolf, for Mr. Gore's horse showed promise last season, and at Sandown Silver Bow II., who was fast enough to win an important race on the flat at Deauville, only ran him out of it by a short head.

Didoric is a smart horse, but he was not very happy with the Liverpool fences in the Grand National last March. He is, however, expected to do better this time. One can be attracted by the chance of Top Toi, a winner of a two-mile 'chase for amateur riders at the Sandown meeting, who could not be much better handicaped than he is.

Though one of the Irish horses may be concerned in the finish, I reduce the issue to Timber Wolf, Didoric, and Top Toi. The best of these may be TIMBER WOLF.

The Knowsley Nursery

There is a £1,000 Nursery, the Knowsley Handicap, in which Lord Derby's Farce will attempt to carry 9st. 6lb., a big weight; but, then, he showed himself to be a smart colt in the Rous Memorial Stakes at the First October meeting at Newmarket, when he had 9st. 2lb., and only failed by a neck to give 10lb. to Helzephron. This was after hanging badly in the early part of the race, which he would have won in another few strides. He was only beaten a short head by the very smart Monty in the Convivial Plate at York when receiving 4lb., and won his two previous races, one of which was on this course in July.

Starmond comes from Ireland with a good reputation, and performed creditably at Doncaster in the Glasgow Nursery, where he carried 9st. into fourth place. He meets Farce at 10lb., and has 6lb. the better of the weights with St. Swithin, who finished less than three lengths behind him at Doncaster.

Ghar Ullin may have a little too much to do. Felcrag has a runaway win in the North to his credit. This is a difficult race in which it is generally best to take the top weight, especially when we know he is a colt of class; so FAROE is chosen.

This has been a bad season for exploiting three-year-old hurdlers, and few of those taking part in the Abbeystead have had a previous run. ROMNEY LADY is a suggestion. The versatile SILVER BOW II. should win the Ford Welter.

GALTEE MORE.

LIVERPOOL PROGRAMME

1.0—ABBEYSTEAD HURDLE RACE of 400 sovs. Three-year-olds. 2 m. 5 f.

	Age	st.	lb.
JIM NEWCOMBE (Mr. Spiers) Kilpatrick	11	1	
ROMNEY LADY (Mr. H. P. Ball) ...Lyde	10	10	
CULTURED PEARL (Mr. Berry) Gosden	10	10	
BLUE COAT (Mrs. N. Birch) ...C. Birch	10	10	
PORT SUNLIGHT (Mr. Hollaway) R. Whitemad	10	10	
BARN BUILDER (Mr. F. Breslane) Andrews	10	10	
FAST AND FAR (Mrs. Clark) R. Hobbs	10	10	
DOLCOATH (Mrs. V. Cottle) .....Roberts	10	10	
SENESCHALSTOWN (Mr. Dixon) Easterby	10	10	
TERSE (Mr. J. H. Gordon) .....O. Anthony	10	10	
RAM ALONG (Mrs. Gresson) .....Rimell	10	10	
KNIGHT OF THE BORDER (Mr. J. Hanbury) Earl	10	10	
DOMENICO (Mr. T. F. Hooley) ...Laurence	10	10	
KILBRIDE (Mr. A. McAlpine) Barthropp	10	10	
GRASSHOPPER (Maj. C. Moor) T. F. Leader	10	10	
PERTH BRIDGE (Sir F. Norie-Miller) McGuigan	10	10	
RAWCLIFF (Lord Nunburnholme) Murless	10	10	
PRINCE MEMNON (Lord Normanton) Private	10	10	
ODYSSEY (Mr. R. K. Peskit(t)) ...Easterby	10	10	
BONGO II. (Mr. James A. Rank) ...Evans	10	10	
ETHLET (Mrs. R. Rich) ...W. Nightingall	10	10	
WILD BIRD (Mr. J. D. Robertson) Storie	10	10	
UTRECHT (Mr J. de Rothschild) C. Pratt	10	10	
MEDOC II. Lord Sefton) .....H. Brown	10	10	
PRIOR JACK (Mrs. de Sellincourt) J. Anthony	10	10	
ENSKILDA (Mr. W. H. Thorpe) J. Harper	10	10	
SLONG (Mr. G. H. Witham) .....Dutton	10	10	

Form.	Probable Starters and Jockeys.	Betting Forecast.
112	JIM NEWCOMBE .....D. Morgan	6/1
3	ROMNEY LADY .....G. Archibald	7/2
	BLUE COAT .....D. L. Jones	100/6
	PORT SUNLIGHT .....J. L. Ward	100/6
4	BARN BUILDER .....B. Butchers	100/6
	FAST AND FAR .....R. Hobbs	100/6
	DOLCOATH .....T. Crabb	100/6
	SENESCHALSTOWN .....G. Owen	100/6
22	TERSE .....Mr. J. H. Gordon	9/2
	RAM ALONG .....T. Rimell	100/8
	KNIGHT OF THE BORDER .....J. Bissill	100/6
	DOMENICO .....H. Nicholson	100/6
	KILBRIDE .....—	100/6
	GRASSHOPPER .....Goodwill	8/1
	PERTH BRIDGE .....—	100/8
	RAWCLIFF .....—	100/8
	PRINCE MEMNON .....—	100/6
	ODYSSEY .....J. Richardson	100/6
	BANGO II. .....J. Fawcus	100/8
	ETHLET .....S. Ingham	100/6
	WILD BIRD .....—	100/6
	UTRECHT .....S. Magee	100/6
	MEDOC II. .....E. Brown	100/6
	PRIOR JACK .....A. Scratchley	100/6
22	SLONG .....T. F. Carey	7/1

1.40—FORD WELTER HANDICAP PLATE (for amateur riders) of 200 sovs. 1 m. 6 f.

	Age	st.	lb.
NAGESH (late Quorn II.) (Sir Yeshwant Rao Holkar) .....T. Hall	5	12	12
SILVER BOW II. (Mr. W. Nightingall) W. Nightingall	6	12	4
DRACULA (Mr. V. H. Smith).....Beeby	a	11	12
SIR BERTIE (Mr. P. Thrale)...P. Thrale	4	11	7
SCANDAL (Mr. J. V. Rank)...N. Cannon	5	11	7
FLAM (Lt.-Col. J. A. Fairhurst)...Pease	6	11	6
MESTRE (Mr. G. Lambton).....Lambton	6	11	5
BATTLE GROUND (Lady Nuttall) Cottrill	4	11	3
DISCOBOLOS (Mr. J. Thompson)...Storie	4	11	2
PATRIOT KING (Mr. J. de Rothschild) F. Pratt	6	11	2
RECOVERY (Lord Derby) .....C. Leader	4	10	12
MARULA (Mrs. Mason) .....Drake	5	10	10
MANCHUKUO (Lady M. Stanley) Murless	4	10	9
FLAKE (Mr. J. de Rothschild)...F. Pratt	5	10	9
NOCIB (Sir E. Bushby) .....Goldsmith	5	10	8
ETHEDON (Mr. F. W. Weldon).....Lyde	5	10	7
MAR-DIN (Mr. T. Morrow) .....Turner	a	10	7
CRYSTAL PALACE (Mr. Ramsden) Walls	8	10	7
MONEYGLASS (Mr. O'Neill) .....Colgin	5	10	7
NETHERTON (Mrs. G. Dixon)....Easterby	3	10	7

Form.	Probable Starters and Jockeys.	Betting Forecast.
000	NAGESH	100/6
101	SILVER BOW II. .....Mr. P. Herbert	5/2
030	DRACULA .....Mr. Underdown	8/1
134	FLAM .....Mr. A. Marsh	10/1
320	MESTRE .....Mr. Blesild	8/1
000	BATTLE GROUND .....Captain Harvey	11/2
000	DISCOBOLOS .....Mr. P. Vaux	100/6
001	PATRIOT KING .....Mr. J. Hislop	7/1
000	RECOVERY .....Mr. R. Strutt	100/6
200	MANCHUKUO	100/6
003	NOCTB .....Mr. R. Black	100/8
221	ETHEDON	100/8
133	MAR-DIN .....Mr. W. Carr	100/6
045	NETHERTON .....Mr. J. Reynolds	100/6

Non-runner—Sir Bertie.

2.15—GRAND SEFTON STEEPLECHASE (handicap) of 1,500 sovs. About 2 m. 7½ f.

	Age	st.	lb.
DRINMORE LAD (Mr. Mellon) I. Anthony	a	12	4
SANTA KLAUS (Sir F. Towle).....Tabor	6	11	10
ROYAL DANIELI (Mr. H. C. McNeill) Walker	6	11	10
DELANEIGE (Mr. J. B. Snow)...Beeby	a	11	9
DELACHANCE (Mr. J. B. Snow) Beeby	a	11	3
TIMBER WOLF (Mr. H. Gore) Gore	a	11	2
FROBISHER (Miss M. F. Cohen) Powell	6	11	0
INVERSIBLE (Lt.-Col. Peel).....Wight	a	10	12
PROMINENT LAD (Mrs. Toms) J. Anthony	6	10	12
DIDORIC (Mr. R. Lehman) H. Lehman	a	10	10
WORKMAN (Sir A. Maguire) ...Ruttle	a	10	10
BRIGHTER COTTAGE (Capt. D. W. Daly) .....Usher	a	10	10
BACHELOR PRINCE (Mr. Rank) Evans	a	10	8
FLYING MINUTES (Mrs. Clark) R. Hobbs	a	10	7
KILTOI (Mr. J. Metcalf)...H. Harrison	a	10	5
BLUE PRINCE (Lady Lindsay) Private	a	10	2
UNDER BID (Mr. Thompson) Whitaker	5	10	2
BLUE SHIRT (Mr. Sainsbury) H. Smyth	6	10	2
TOP TOI (Mr. Midwood) F. Hartigan	a	10	0
RUSSIAN SENTRY (Mr. Johnson) E. Johnson	a	10	0
FEARLESS (Mrs. M. Wilson)...Newton	a	10	0
K.D.H. (Mrs. Metcalf) .....F. Brown	6	10	0
MOORLAND VIEW (Mr. Nicholson) Private	a	10	0
LOP GILT (Mr. J. Rank).....Evans	a	10	0

Form.	Probable Starters and Jockeys.	Betting Forecast.
103	DRINMORE LAD .....E. Williams	5/1
121	SANTA KLAUS .....G. Wells	6/1
020	ROYAL DANIELI ...Mr. F. McKeever	100/6
000	DELANEIGE .....F. Walwyn	8/1
413	FROBISHER	100/6
002	INVERSIBLE .....G. Bell	100/6
300	PROMINENT LAD ...A. Scratchley	100/6
002	DIDORIC .....E. C. Brown	4/1
331	WORKMAN .....J. Brogan	8/1
123	BRIGHTER COTTAGE	100/8
403	BACHELOR PRINCE .....J. Fawcus	10/1
000	FLYING MINUTES .....B. Hobbs	100/6
004	KILTOI .....K. Piggott	100/8
310	BLUE PRINCE	100/6
000	UNDER BID .....J. Moloney	100/6
345	BLUE SHIRT .....R. Smyth	100/6
001	TOP TOI .....D. Morgan	10/1
000	RUSSIAN SENTRY .....G. Owen	100/6
140	FEARLESS .....Mr. P. Vaux	100/6
432	K.D.H. .....T. McNeill	100/6
300	MOORLAND VIEW	100/6

Non-runner—Delachance.
W. Parvin rides either Frobisher or Blue Prince.

2.45—WAVERTREE SELLING PLATE of 200 sovs. 5 f.

	Age	st.	lb.
SPIRAK (Mrs. G. Farrand) ...H. Bullock	a	8	12
NOTHING DAUNTED (Mr. J. Hamer) Carter	a	8	12
FLAMMARION (Capt. G. Kirkpatrick) Wellesley	4	8	12
PHILADELPHE (Mrs. J. Russell) J. Russell	4	8	12
RESENDA (Mr. W. Shakespeare) F. Armstrong	6	8	12
KINDERSCOUT (Mrs. C. Smith)...Beedle	4	8	12
ROSETOWN (Col. F. Stratton)...Prince	4	8	12
CENSUS (Mr G. Bennett) .....G. Bennett	5	8	10
TATRALAY (Mr. E. Robinson).....Blake	3	8	10
HAZELDEAN (Baron de Tuyll) F. Allden	3	8	10
LADY COSMO (Mr. H. Sharp) .....Sharp	4	8	9
MANŒUVRE (Mr. J. A. de Rothschild) F. Pratt	a	8	9
HOME JAMES (Mr. R. Rowley) G. Armstrong	4	8	9
SOLUS (Mr. F. Hunt) .....J. E. Jarvis	4	8	9
WEDDING RING II. (Mr. O. Jackson) Russell	6	8	9
SUMMARY (Mr. J. McLean) H. Hartigan	a	8	9
NAKOMIS (Mr. G. Fairhurst) ...Gilpin	4	8	9
YUGO (Col. T. Badger) .....O. Bell	5	8	9
THE TATLER (Mr. J. Mail) .....Storie	5	8	9
VALKYRIE (Mr. F. Clifford) ...B. Dick	a	8	9
SAN SEBASTIAN (Mr. P. Clifford) J. Wood	5	8	9
ROYAL ULSTER (Mr. W. Seaward) C. Pratt	a	8	9
GAIETY GIRL (Mr. F. Sedgwick) P. Beary	3	8	7
RUSKY (Mr. G. Whitelaw) .....Laye	5	8	7
PRIVATE FLAGG (Mr. J. Thompson) Storie	3	8	7
CULTURED PEARL (Mr. Berry) Gosden	3	8	7
SHANGAI LIL II. (Mr. E. Pease) A. Sharpe	3	8	7
POLYDOR (Mr. A. Macomber) ...Beatty	5	8	7
CRAGLE CRAG (Miss H. Cooper) Storie	3	8	7
SCRAP II. (Mr. D. Dale) .....Dale	5	8	7
CLEORA (Lord Durham) .....Lambton	3	8	7
DAVID MIKE (Mr. D. Gales) T. R. Leader	2	7	10
LINETTE G. (Capt. Norton) H. Hartigan	2	7	7

Form.	Probable Starters and Jockeys.	Betting Forecast.
234	SPIRAK .....E. Smith	6/1
001	NOTHING DAUNTED .....W. Nevett	5/1
100	FLAMMARION .....T. Burns	100/6
	PHILADELPHIE .....G. Wells	100/6
	or	
030	WEDDING RING II. .....G. Wells	100/6
240	RESENDA .....H. Wragg	100/6
000	CENSUS	100/6
020	TETRALAY	100/6
001	HAZELDEAN .....G. Richards	100/30
049	LADY COSMO .....C. Richards	10/1
100	NAKOMIS	100/6
341	THE TATLER .....W. Stephenson	9/1
201	VALKYRIE	7/1
400	ROYAL ULSTER .....P. Beasley	100/6
130	SHANGAI LIL II.	100/6
000	CLEORA .....B. Carslake	100/8
0	LINETTE G.	100/6

3.15—KNOWSLEY NURSERY HANDICAP a plate of 1,000 sovs. For two-year-olds. 5 f.

	st.	lb.
FAROE (Lord Derby) .....C. Leader	9	6
CARLOS (Mr. H. S. Persse) .....Persse	9	6
GHAR ULLIN (Mr. W. Hudson)...Hammett	9	5
SILVER TASSIE (Sir A. Butt)....R. Adams	9	1
PORTWAY LANE (Baron F. de Tuyll) F. Hartigan	9	1
KNIGHT'S ARMOUR (Mr. J. V. Rank) N. Cannon	8	13
VALENTINO II. (Major A. Bonsor) (10lb. ex.) .....F. Hartigan	8	13
002 WELLTAKEN .....M. Beary	100/6
440 STRAIGHT EYE .....S. Donoghue	100/7
000 MOTHER CAREY .....D. Smith	100/6
000 RUSK	100/6
300 HAMAC .....P. Maher	100/6
030 JUDY O'GRADY .....E. Smith	100/6
301 VALENTINO II.	100/6

3.40—WESTMORLAND APPRENTICE STAKES with 150 sovs. added. 1 m.

	Age	st.	lb.
SNOOKER (Mrs. J. Russell) ...Russell	a	8	9
BOOZER'S GLOOM (Mr. A. Chapman) G. Langlands	6	7	11
BONO (Mr. I. Adlestone) .....Cowie	6	7	8
TOUCHEZ-PAS (Mr. D. B. Joel) Earl	5	7	8
WARDLEY (Mr. W. Thorpe) J. Harper	6	7	8
TAMARIX (Mr. W. Bargh) .....Bargh	a	7	8
RUBIS TOPAZE (Mrs. N. Roberts) Roberts	4	7	4
DISCORD (Mrs. J. V. Rank) ...Beatty	3	7	2
FAIRSHAW (Mr. B. Jarvis) B. Jarvis	3	7	1
DIOSMA (Mr. J. Morant) ...Hemsworth	4	7	1
YORKSHIRE WOLDS (Mrs. Russell) Russell	4	6	13
DANBAUM (Mrs. Meade) .....Bletsoe	a	6	10
JOLLY POLLY (Miss Keyser) J. Davis	4	6	10
CAREFUL (Mr. Hammett) ...Hammett	4	6	10
CRYSTAL PALACE (Mr. J. Ramsden) Walls	5	6	10
SELIMA (Lord Derby) .....Cottrill	3	6	9
DENICHEUR (Mr. S. Christie-Miller) Houghton	3	6	7
AMICO (Mrs. H. Hartigan) H. Hartigan	3	6	7
MUIRCHU (Mr. B. Bullock) B. Bullock	3	6	4
THIRTEEN (Sir C. Hyde) .....Scobie	3	6	4
BLACK PRINCE (Mr. F. Morley) M. Hartigan	3	6	4
CLOVERLEY (Mr. Thornton) Stevens	3	6	4
MARSHWOOD (Mr. E. Thornton-Smith) Templeman	3	6	4

Form.	Probable Starters and Jockeys.	Betting Forecast.
122	SNOOKER .....G. Swinburn	8/1
231	BONO .....W. Boulton	100/8
003	TAMARIX	100/6
024	RUBIS TOPAZE	10/1
111	DISCORD .....T. Clarke	11/4
001	FAIRSHAW .....S. Clayton	2/1
413	DIOSMA .....J. Bilton	6/1
040	YORKSHIRE WOLDS	100/6
000	DANBAUM .....A. Hennessey	100/6
100	SELIMA .....S. Tabiner	100/6
114	MUIRCHU .....D. Gunn	100/8
004	CLOVERLEY	100/6
044	MARSHWOOD .....A. Appleby	100/6

TO-DAY'S SELECTIONS

Abbeystead Hurdle—Romney Lady.
Ford Welter Plate—Silver Bow II.
Grand Sefton Steeplechase—Drinmore Lad.
Wavertree Selling Plate—Flammarion.
Knowsley Nursery—Faroe (nap).
Westmoreland Apprentice Stakes—Discord.

TO-DAY'S DOUBLE.

Faroe and Flammarion.

FAROE NAPPED

Drinmore Lad Expected to Win Grand Sefton 'Chase

IRISH-TRAINED jumpers will make a determined challenge to win the Grand Sefton Steeplechase at Liverpool to-day. The trio sent over—Royal Danieli, Workman and Brighter Cottage—are all proven 'chasers, and their English rivals will not have matters all their own way. Still, I think that in Drinmore Lad, Santa Klaus, Delaneige and Under Bid there is at least one capable of repelling the invasion.

Drinmore Lad, who has the post of honour with 12st. 4lb., will be remembered as the early favourite for the last Grand National before he was withdrawn after developing internal trouble.

Judging by the way this eight-year-old ran at Taunton in September, Ivor Anthony has him back into something like his old form. That race, which was over two miles, should have put the necessary polish on his preparation, and I expect him to make light of his big weight.

One of whom much will be heard in this year's jumping campaign is Sir Francis Towle's promising young jumper, Santa Klaus. The gelding had the distinction of finishing in front of Royal Mail, the subsequent Grand National winner, in a three miles affair at Hurst Park last year. He takes his fences boldly, and is sure to be in the thick of the fight to-day.

Of the three Irish horses my preference is for Workman, about whom I have encouraging news, besides noting him as a good winner at Punchestown.

Beeby will not run Delachance as well as Delaneige, as had been expected. Delaneige dead-heated with Don Bradman in this race last year, and now has 4lb. less to carry, but the twelve-year-old's performances after that display tend to show that he is on the decline. Even so, he is such a delightful jumper that I should not care to say that he has not a chance of winning outright this time.

Bachelor Prince is sure to get round, though he will not be able to match the speed of some of the others in the run-in. The opposite is almost true of Under Bid, but if he is standing after the last obstacle he will throuble his rivals up to the winning post. The best of the others are Didoric, Frobisher and Top Toi. The selection is

DRINMORE LAD.

The chief event on the flat is the Knowsley Nursery. Again I fancy that the top-weight will prove successful. This is Lord Derby's good-looking Sansovino colt,

FAROE,

who was second to Helzephron at Newmarket. He got unbalanced going into the dip, and there is little doubt that he would have pegged back the winner had he raced on an even keel all the way. He will be better suited by the Aintree track.

Hammett's Ghar Ullin is a smart performer over to-day's distance of five furlongs. A 10lb. penalty did not stop him at Newmarket, and if there is a danger to Farce he is the first to catch the eye.

Lambourn hopes of repeating last year's success of Hesperus with John Buchan cannot be very high, as the colt seems safely held by Ghar Ullin. Knight's Armour, winner of his last two races, makes more appeal, and Gordon Richards may steer St. Swithin into a place.

Close on twenty runners will turn out for the Abbeystead Hurdle. My principal fancies are Romney Lady, Terse and Slonig. Romney Lady displayed marked ability when making her début at the Perth Hunt in September, and on that running is entitled to the vote.

Nagesh, who won the Trundle Stakes at Goodwood when known as Quorn II., is well fancied for the Ford Welter Handicap. I prefer, however, to rely on Mr. P. Herbert's mount,

SILVER BOW II.,

who has never been in better condition. Fairshaw may beat all except the improving

DISCORD

in the Westmorland Apprentice Stakes, and

FLAMMARION

should be capable of returning to winning form in the Wavertree Selling Plate.

LIVERPOOL RESULTS

1.0—PALATINE SELLING PLATE of £192. Two years old. 5 f.

Mrs. A. Smith-Bingham's CANOPY COLT, by Prince Galahad. 9-0 .....T. Lowrey 1
Mr. G. C. Marlowe's BROAD HIGHWAY, 8-9 .....D. Smith 2
Mr. C. V. Tabor's TOMMY PINK, 8-11 .....R. Perryman 3

Also ran—Poppycock (A. Richardson), Dusky Bride colt (S. Wragg), Limpsfield (T. Weston), Hermada (B. Carslake), Platinum Rings (J. Taylor), Pussy Willow (J. Thwaites), Royal Apollo (H. Wragg), Porter (E. Smith), Hoppner (P. Evans), Eulalie (G. Vergette), Contralto (G. Richards). Off 1.3. (Winner trained by Beeby.)

Betting—12 to 8 agst. Hermada, 6 to 1 Tommy Pink, 8 to 1 each Contralto and Porter, 10 to 1 each Dusky Bride colt and Platinum Rings, 100 to 8 each Poppycock and Limpsfield, 100 to 6 each CANOPY COLT and Royal Apple, 20 to 1 any other.

Tote (2/-)—Win, 92/-; places 20/-, 10/9, 5/6.

Won by a neck; a short head. Porter was fourth and Hoppner last.

The winner was bought in for 115 guineas.

1.40—BECHER STEEPLECHASE of £830. 2 m. 4 f.

Sir F. Towle's ch. g. AIRGEAD SIOS, by Werwolf—Orna, a. 11-7 .....T. McNeill 1
Mr. J. Moran's SANTA LUZ, 6, 11-3 .....Mr. R. Petre 2
Mrs. H. E. Beddington's BONDSMAN, 9, 11-7 .....D. Morgan 3

Also ran—Drim (Mr. B. Tighe), Ingre (M. Bonaventure). Off 1.41. (Winner trained by Tabor.)

Betting—5 to 4 agst. AIRGEAD SIOS, 7 to 2 Ingre 4 to 1 Bondsman, 8 to 1 Santa Luz, 100 to 6 Drim.

Tote (2/-)—Win, 2/9; places 2/3, 5/6

Won by three lengths; a bad third. Drim was fourth.

E. Williams weighed out for Royal Mail, but the horse was found to be lame and was withdrawn.

2.15—AINTREE DERBY, a plate of £1,680. For three years old. 1 m. 5 f.

Lord Astor's b. c. CASH BOOK, by Cameronian—Volume, 9-0 .....G. Richards 1
Mr. R. Bownass's b. c. MERRY MATHEW, by Truculent—Sparkling Eyes, 9-0 .....W. Nevett 2
H.H. Aga Khan's gr. c. SULTAN MAHOMED, by Massino—Kollyba, 9-0 .....A. Smirke 3
Sir A. Bailey's Cold Scent 9-0 .....S. Weston 0
Major H. T. Barclay's Mormond Hill, 9-0 .....B. Carslake 0
Sir T. Dixon's Owenstown 9-0 .....J. Taylor 0
Mr. G. A. Monkhouse's Herbert Moon, 9-0 .....E. A. Jones 0
Capt. L. Montagu's Rao Sahib, 9-0 .....E. Smith 0
Mr. Wm. Woodward's Perifox, 9-0 .....P. Beasley 0
Lord Londonderry's First Flight, 8-11 .....H. Wragg 0

Off 2.17. (Winner trained by Lawson.)

Betting—6 to 5 on Merry Mathew, 7 to 1 Sultan Mahomed, 8 to 1 Perifox, 10 to 1 First Flight, 100 to 6 CASH BOOK, 100 to 6 each Cold Scent and Owenstown, 100 to 6 Rao Sahib, 33 to 1 any other.

Tote (2/-)—Win, 27/3; places, 4/6, 2/6, 4/-.

THE RACE.

The field settled down at a slow pace, with Sultan Mahomed in front of Perifox, Owenstown, Cash Book, Herbert Moon, Merry Mathew and Mormond Hill, Cold Scent bringing up the rear. Perifox took a slight lead of Sultan Mahomed after five furlongs had been covered, that being the only important change among the leaders. Perifox lost his place a quarter of a mile from home to Sultan Mahomed who was pressed by Cash Book and Merry Mathew. Cash Book gained the lead at the distance, and had little difficulty in resisting the challenge of Merry Mathew, to win by a length and a half; a neck separated second and third. Perifox was fourth, Cold Scent fifth, First Flight sixth, Owenstown seventh, Rao Sahib eighth, and Harvest Moon last. Time—9 mns. 54 secs.

2.45—LANCASHIRE SELLING PLATE of £192. 1 m. 2 f.

Sir A. McAlpine's gr. h. LLANARMON, by Gay Crusader—Lucina, 5, 9-4 .....T. Weston 1
Capt. P. G. A. Harvey's MAN STAR, 5, 7-0 .....D. Smith 2
Mr. L. L. Lawrence's NIGHT PATROL II., 5, 9-4 .....C. Smirke 3

Also ran—Freemason (B. Carslake), West Highland (H. Wragg), Sun Track (J. Crouch), Bideford Bay (E. Smith), Peggy Boy (P. Beasley), Gipsy Lad (A. Sharples), Vexen (G. Swinney), King Liford (G. Wells), Treadwell (J. Taylor), Harrisburg (G. Richards) My Pickle (S. Wragg), Holly Villa (B. Fawdon), Graces (W. Christie), Black Cloak (A. Richardson),

RUGBY FOOTBALL

NO REPUTATIONS MADE

ULSTER SUPERIOR IN FIRST HALF

ULSTER ..... 25 CONNAUGHT 0

Ulster beat Connaught at Ravenhill yesterday in a game which never touched inter-provincial standard by 25 points to 9 points. The game would hardly be of assistance to the international selectors, no reputations being made.

Ulster were definitely the better side and had opportunities to double their score. Morrow, tried at full-back, did not get a proper test, but gave the impression that he would be useful in defence. The Connaught forwards did well in the second half, but were poorly supported by their backs. J. Reid was the pick of the pack and Toner played soundly at full-back. Egan did not display his best form and Glynn was weak in defence. Just at the end Lenihan was taken off with a bad head injury.

On this form Ulster would hardly beat Leinster. Glenn and Hunter shaped well, but McKibbin's habit of not running straight cost his side several possible tries. The halves, while better than the Connaught pair, were not impressive. Mayne, Morton and Alexander were the best Ulster forwards. The Ulster side were sadly lacking in constructive attacks, particularly in the second half, in which period Connaught gave their best display.

A HIGH SCORING GAME

Glenn scored an unconverted try for Ulster just after the start. After fifteen minutes Egan knocked on on his own line and Morton snapped up an easy try, which was not converted. Five minute later Cromey scored at the posts, the kick failing. Next Horan scored, Toner missing the kick. Inside two minutes J. W. S. Irwin crossed for Ulster, McKibbin converting. Three minutes later Reid got Connaught's second try. Towards the end of the first half Hunter scored and McKibbin converted.

The second half was poor, both sides throwing away chances. The Ulster attacks were not crisp and often were without method. Toner kicked a penalty goal and McKibbin and Cromey each added an unconverted try. Teams :—

Connaught—E. Toner (Corinthians) (captain); J. Egan (Galwegians), T. Lenihan (Univ. College, Galway), P. Glynn (U.C.G.) and O. R. Glennon (Galwegians); P. J. Horan (U.C.G.), B. O'Brien (U.C.G.); J. Murphy (U.C.G.), J. Reid (Corinthians), A. Madden (Corinthians), G. Fitzgerald (U.C.G.), M. Carner (U.C.G.), J. Row (Corinthians), P. Sweeney (Galwegians), P. Griffan (Corinthians).

Ulster—W. R. Morrow (Instonians); W. M. Glenn (North), H. R. McKibbin (Queen's University), R. H. Hunter (Instonians), W. H. McCoy (North), G. E. Cromey (Queen's University), J. A. Elder (Queen's University); W. G. McIlroy (Instonians), O. B. Glasgow (Collegians), T. B. Dunn (North), R. B. Mayne (Queen's University), C. G. Irwin (Queen's University), R. Alexander (North) (capt.), J. W. S. Irwin (North), S. D. Morton (Instonians).

Referee—Mr. M. S. Allen

SCHOOLS' TRIAL MATCH

At Belvedere College ground, Jones's road, on Tuesday next, 16th inst. Kick-off 3 o'c. Teams: Whites—Full back, G. Norton (St. Mary's). Three-quarters—Left wing, A. Rutherford (St. Columba's); left centre, D. Craigie (Morgan's); right centre, D. McGilligan (St. Gerard's); right wing, R. Motyer (High School). Half-backs—Out-half, V. Brennan (Terenure); scrum-half, W. Morrow (Morgan's). Forwards — F. Long (Masonic), C. Glynn (St. Gerard's), A. Peterson (St. Columba's), A. Dennie Bolton (St. Columba's), R. Smith (Wesley), S. Coe (Sandford Park), W. Hughes (Sandford Park), R. Fitzgerald (King's Hospital).

Blues—Full-back, M. Quinlan (Blackrock), Three-quarters—Left wing, L. Conway (C.U.S.); left centre, W. Ellis (C.U.S.); right centre, T. Bergin (St. Mary's); right wing, T. Coveney (St. Mary's). Half-backs—Out-half, R. Gamley (St. Andrew's); scrum-half, S. Rogerson (St. Andrew's). Forwards—K. Tyrrell (High School), C. Horne (King's Hospital), D. Humphreys (Pres. College, Glasthule), M. McAneney (Pres. College, Glasthule), J. Kelly (Terenure), G. Hamlet (Morgan's), M. McCann (St. Gerard's), D. Sparks (Morgan's).

Substitutes to attend—J. Harte (Masonic), D. Roberts (High School), J. De La Hoyle (Sandford Park).

All boys to be on the ground at 2.45. Any boy unable to play should advise by next post the Hon. Secretary, Schools Section, Leinster Branch, 12 Westmoreland street.

BOWEN SHIELD AT CORK.
C.B.C. 3, Pres. Bros. Coll. 3.

TO-DAY'S FIXTURE
Headingley v. Dublin University. At Headingley.

HUNTING

MUSKERRY HOUNDS

The opening meet of the Muskerry Foxhounds took place yesterday at Peake, Co. Cork. The field was comparatively small, but the prospects for the season are bright.

Among those out were:—Sir Geo. Colthurst and Captain Hornby, Joint Masters; Mrs. Hornby, Major Mahony, Captain and Mrs. Bromwell, Mr. and Mrs. Tonson Rye, Miss Ryan, Mrs. Colthurst, Captain A. Mahony, Mr. N. Mahony, etc.

KILL HARRIERS

OPENING MEET

The opening meet of the Kill Harriers was held yesterday at Rathmolyon, County Meath. A lovely sunny morning brought out quite a large number of followers. The hunt this year is being run by a committee of four, consisting of Sir James Nelson, Mr. Ormsby, Mr. J. D. Kellett, and Mr. C. Malone. Mr. J. D. Kellett is acting as Master, with Mr. J. Brien as Whip.

Those present at the meet included :—Mr. J. D. Kellett, M.H.; Mr. C. Cosgrove, Mr. Norman McNaughton, Mr. Patrick Shannon, Mr. F. Langan, Mr. George Dillon, Mr. R. Hanbury, Mr. J. Flood, Mrs. Black, Mr. J. Walsh, Mr. Barnaby Foster, Mr. Ryan, Miss Walsh, Mrs. Cosgrave, Miss Cosgrave, etc.

FINGAL HARRIERS

After meeting at Oldtown, the first draw was Mr. McDermott's farm, where there was a quick find, and the pack ran through Westpalstown and Barronstown into Killeen; thence by Cabragh to the back of the village of Oldtown, hounds eventually running out of scent on the road near Keogh's Cross. We found again on Mr. Gallagher's farm, the quarry taking almost a direct line through The Murragh and Drishogue to Grange, where scent failed. A further tract of country was drawn without success.

From the St. Margaret's meet hounds had a busy day. Without delay a hare was found in Harristown, the pack running with great cry through Sandyhills to the village of St. Margaret's, where they crossed the Kilsallaghan road into Kilreask, and were stopped owing to tillage operations. Finding again on Mr. McDonnell's farm, hounds went away by Dunbroe to The Boot road, where they ran out of scent. A nice hunt followed from Mr. Rathborne's farm at Portmellick, the pack running by Coultry and straight on by Mr. Craigie's residence, where our quarry turned sharply and, re-crossing Harristown, the hunt went on by Sillogue to the back of the old Charter School and into Balcorris; then through Miss Nagle's farm to the lands of Ballymun House, where the hare made her escape in a field of roots.

HUNTING APPOINTMENTS

THE WARD UNION.

November.	Meet.	Hour.
Saturday, 13th.....	Kilrue	1.30

THE KILDARE.

To-day.....	Burtown Cross-roads ...	11. 0
Saturday, 13th.....	Rathcoole	11. 0

THE MEATH.

To-day.....	Carlanstown	11. 0
Friday, 12th.....	Kilmoon Cross-roads ...	11. 0

QUEEN'S COUNTY HOUNDS.—November—Friday, 19th, Blandsford cross roads; Tuesday, 23rd, Ironmills; Friday, 26th, Raheenahone; Tuesday, 30th, Culnahill. At 11 o'clock.

THURLES AND KILSHANE HOUNDS.—November—Tuesday, 16th, Littleton; Saturday, 20th, Ballagh; Wednesday, 24th, Inch; Saturday, 27th, Knockavilla. December—Wednesday, 1st, Cusseetown. At 11 o'clock.

CARLOW HOUNDS.—November—Tuesday, 16th, Slyguff; Saturday, 20th, Lisnanagh; Tuesday, 23rd, Hollymount; Saturday, 27th, Castlemore. At 11 o'clock.

MOUNT LOFTUS HARRIERS.—November—Wednesday 17th, Garryduff; Wednesday, 24th, Doninga December—Wednesday, 1st, Nelgham. At 12 o'clock.

HUNTING.—For reports from the various packs, List of Appointments, and provisional Point-to-Point Fixtures, read "THE IRISH FIELD." On Sale every Saturday. Subscription Terms—six months, 5/6 (postage included). Head Office: 11 D'Olier street, Dublin.—(Advt.)

COURSING

A MODERATE LOT OF PUPPIES

BALLYSAX AND CURRAGH MEETING

By Our Coursing Correspondent.

Usually hares at Ballysax are trimmers, but yesterday many of them were soft, and, the grass being heavy, the coursing was not up to the club's standard. It was, however, a pleasant day's sport, and the trials were run off with commendable promptitude.

We had only half a dozen in the Bitch Trial Stakes, which may not, consequently, rank as a Trial; but with the prevailing scarcity of puppies throughout the country it is on the cards that, for the same reason, many more such stakes would have to be deprived of their qualifying *status* if the conditions were to be rigidly enforced.

The Trial winner, Mr. Merrin's Model Lawyer, experienced no difficulty whatever in raising her three flags. The first time slipped she led Resplendent a few lengths and had practically all the points in a short spin. She was two lengths faster than Corner Queen in the second round, and again got off lightly, and with a bit the better of the handicap in the deciding course Model Lawyer led La Lavelle rather less than two lengths. A couple of quick exchanges followed, and when Mr. O'Connell's puppy killed she was still in arrear. The Curragh Stakes for dog puppies was divided between Mr. Cunningham's Brilliant Emperor and another Brilliant Bob youngster, Spot Bob, both of whom showed nice pace; but there was nothing striking about any of the puppies in either stake, they were a moderate lot.

Carl Cutlet looked like winning the Ballysax Stakes for Mr. Thomas Harte after his initial display, but although Moleskin Myra got it harder in her first trial with Kyoto she showed superior pace in the deciding course, making the turn by two lengths and winning a short spin rather easily. In his first three courses in the Ballyfair Stakes Mr. Coffey's 'Tis a Rover went a good bat; he seemed to be moving faster than anything that was slipped up to then, but Mr. W. Sweeney's black bitch, Wink Shy, had the foot of him in the deciding course, taking the turn by two lengths and holding almost jealous possession to the end. Miss Holland, a good supporter of the sport in the Midlands, and Mr. W. Byrne shared in the division of the Kilcullen Stakes with Half Squashed and Armed Hero.

TRIAL STAKES—For 6 bitch puppies.

Model Lawyer (3l.) beat Resplendent; Comer Queen (3l.) beat Kinnefad Lass; La Lavelle beat Dandy Duchess (unsighted).

Second Round—Model Lawyer (2l.) beat Comer Queen; La Lavelle a bye.

Deciding Course—Mr. H. Merrin's f. Model Lawyer (Lawyer's Fee—Craggagh Maid (1½l.) beat Mr. D. O'Connell's bd. La Lavelle (Quinlin Book—Carda).

CURRAGH STAKES—For 9 dog puppies.

Follow a Star (just up) beat Five Bob; Brilliant Emperor (2l.) beat Whip Stick; Flying Spring (2l.) beat Bartender; Comer Magpie (1½l.) beat Draisine; Spot Bob a bye.

Second Round—Brilliant Emperor (4l.) beat Follow a Star; Spot Bob (2l.) beat Flying Spring; Comer Magpie a bye.

Third Round—Brilliant Emperor a bye; Spot Bob (6l.) beat Comer Magpie.

Mr. Cunningham's f. Brilliant Emperor (Brilliant Bob—Lawyer's Empress) and Mr. W. Dobson's f. Spot Bob (Brilliant Bob—Arvoa Ranger) divided.

BALLYSAX STAKES.

Moleskin Myra (2l.) beat Kyoto; Carl Cutlet 3l.) beat May White.

Deciding Course—Mrs. J. J. Bergin's f. b. Moleskin Myra (Paris News—Moleskin Peggy) (2l.) beat Mr. T. Harte's f. b. Carl Cutlet (Carlovingian—Spotted Belle).

BALLYFAIR STAKES—For 12 two-course all ages.

Lepracahaun's Lament beat Delila's Time; 'Tis a Rover beat Fifemusic; Lismacue Fox was declared the winner, Sandwar being drawn after a no course; Harvest Hero beat Kyle Cutlet; Queenie Lass beat Ladytown Girl; Wink Shy beat Pining Bessie.

Second Round—'Tis a Rover beat Lepracahaun's Lament; Lismacue Fox beat Harvest Hero; Wink Shy beat Queenie Lass.

Third Round—'Tis a Rover beat Lismacue Fox; Wink Shy a bye.

Deciding Course—Mr. W. J. Sweeny's bk. b. Wink Shy (Dictaphone II.—Patch Meadow) beat Mr. M. Coffey's bd. d. 'Tis a Rover (Gaelic Rover—Be Straight).

KILCULLEN STAKES—For 16 one-course all ages.

Delila's Pet a bye, Irish Ropes absent; Armed Hero beat Lunyard; Beaded Mac beat Radcliffe; Fit for Anything beat Manly Lawyer; Bellrue beat Barronstown Lass; Half Squashed beat Dote's Fancy; Neidin's Kate beat New Force; You Think beat Breezy Bunty.

Second Round—Armed Hero beat Delila's Pet; Fit for Anything beat Beaded Mac; Half Squashed beat Bellrue; Neidin's Kate beat You Think.

Third Round—Armed Hero beat Fit for Anything; Half Squashed beat Neidin's Kate.

Mr. W. Byrne's bd. d. Armed Hero (Carhan Hero—Armed Escort) and Miss N. Holland's r. f. h. Half Squashed (Malavogue—Half Jarred) divided.

TRALEE—YESTERDAY

TRIAL STAKES (13 dog puppies)—Sandle Leg beat The Boo; Bright and Blooming beat Pleasing View; Kay Town beat Higher North; Clear-Eyed Cutlet beat Mick the Dasher; Iris the Dote beat Mossie Bawn; Bound Together beat Blackwater Goth; Frizapore a bye.

Second Round—Sandle Leg beat Bright and Blooming (1); Kay Town beat Clear Eyed Cutlet; Iris the Dote beat Frizapore; Bound Together a bye.

Third Round—Sandle Leg beat Kay Town; Bound Together beat Iris the Dote (1).

Decider—Mr. Summers's Sandle Leg beat Mr. J. Barrett's Bound Together.

PUPPY STAKE (6 bitches)—Castleshannon Flier beat Missing Beauty; May Duchess beat Beautiful Princess; Eerls Fire beat Sonny's Choice.

Second Round—Mr. J. O'Connor's May Duchess beat Castleshannon Flier; Mr. P. Murphy's Eerls Fire a bye. Stakes divided.

TRALEE STAKES (16 one-course all-ages)—Gentle Sandy beat Cash Received; Lazy Lapwing beat Real Killer; New Kennell beat Pure Grit; Gravel Shoreman beat Village Champion; Billy the Barber beat Beeby's Selected; Hard to Part beat Braga Bender; Huelva beat Morris Luck; Guiding Melody beat Weir View.

Second Round—Gentle Sandy beat Lazy Lapwing; New Kennell beat Gravel Shoreman; Hard to Part beat Billy the Barber; Guiding Melody beat Huelva.

Third Round—Gentle Sandy beat New Kennell; Hard to Part beat Guiding Melody.

Decider—Mr. M. Kiely's Hard to Part beat Mrs. O'Donnell's Gentle Sandy.

BALLYBEGGAN STAKES (14 two-course all-ages)—Signed Orders beat Mogderwell Beauty; Alfa beat Lawyer's Pisa; Fixed Engine beat Showman; Can't Fly beat Hollywood Express; Majestic Mick beat Sweet Punch; Hoofprint beat Lucky First; Rose Cata Na Muman beat Jumping Kattie.

Second Round—Signed Orders beat Alfa; Can't Fly beat Fixed Engine; Hoofprint beat Majestic Mick; Rose Cata Na Muman a bye.

Third Round—Signed Orders beat Can't Fly; Hoofprint beat Rose Cata Na Muman.

Decider—Mr. P. Walsh's Signed Orders beat Miss Horan's Hoofprint.

KERRY STAKE (5 all-ages)—Flash Rib beat Big Brute; Castle Chief beat Caher Peak; Turkey Maid a bye.

Second Round—Mr. Mulner's Flash Rib beat Turkey Maid; Mr. O'Connell's Castle Chief a bye. Stakes divided.

ROSCOMMON UNITED—TO-DAY

Judge—Mr. P. J. Murphy. Slipper—P. White.

LENABANE STAKES (16 puppies)—Mr. J. Torney's Brusna the Hawk v. Mr. P. Lahan's Convict 73; Mrs. L. Kerin's Great Stock v. Mr. J. Lackey's Stockport; Mrs. Medcalfe's Cavalier of Picardy v. Mr. D. McDaid's Sunny Omen; Mr. J. J. Harrington's Rove Once More v. Mr. Owen Gavigan's North Kilgefin; Mr. M. O'Beirne's Luck Laddie v. Mr. J. Keeley's Bob the Liar; Mr. F. Beirne's Flashy v. Mr J. J. Monahan's Lenabane; Mr. W. Feaney's Hand of Welcome v. Mr. V. Heffernan's Valerie's Pal; Mr. M. Cunningham's Straggling Queen v. Miss E. Marron's Osprey's Pride.

MOTE PARK STAKES (9 all ages)—Mr. P. Dolan's Bibbery Rover v. Mrs. Callaghan's Millar's Mantle; Mr. E. Smyth's Kilnagiory Rose v. Mr. J. Jones's San Rogue; Mr. M. O'Connor's Lamby's Chops v. Miss N. Staunton's Sweeping Rally; Mr. M. J. Ryan's Gaelic Bawn v. Miss M. Nealon's Happy Hope; Mr. P. Fullard's Not a Bob a bye.

CARROWROE STAKES (16 maidens)—Mr. Owen Gavigan's Ninepin v. Mr. R. Gardiner's Moyvalley's Best; Mr. P. Shalley's Tonlegee Rover v. Mr. J. Kilnartin's The Little Horse; Mr. J. Kelly's Hidden Castle v. Mr. J. E. Fahey's Son of the Gael; Mr. M. O'Droighnean's Colsneig Mor v. Mr. P. J. Leddy's Roving Brook; Mr. P. Connor's Rooskey Rover v. Mr. T. Glynn's Lawyer's Clerk; Messrs. English and Hayden's Hopeful Hero v. Mr. J. Torney's Brusna Bar; Mr. J. O'Hara's Straight Sort v. Mr. J. Kilgarriff's Western Nell; Mrs. Medcalfe's Half Dee v. Mr. J. J. Monahan's Corporal's Wife.

RUNNAMOTE STAKES (purples)—Miss B. Feeley's Princess Porthos v. Mr. M. McMahon's Davy's Badger; Mr. H. Feeley's White Harmony v. Mr. R. Gardiner's Moyvalley's Son.

ROSCOMMON STAKES (local)—Mr. A. Naughton's Dubh Rover v. Mr. M. O'Grady's Golden Imp; Mr. J. F. Neelan's Impossible Quick v. Mr. G. Cooke's Ardnaung's Rover; Mr. T. Dillon's Lawyer's Phone v. Mr. T. McCormack's Flashy Model; Mr. James Gormley's Bye Road Lass v. Mr. F. Fagan's Hidden Creek; Mr. J. Dorsa's Ballybehan Girl a bye.

ASSOCIATION FOOTBALL

BRILLIANT IRISH DEFENCE

HONOURS EVEN IN MATCH WITH SCOTLAND

SCOTLAND ..... 1 IRELAND 1

Scotland and Ireland drew at a goal each at Pittodrie Park, Aberdeen, yesterday, and now have practically no interest left in this season's international championship. Neither country can win it outright, and only by a very unlikely combination of circumstances could they share the honour.

Ireland gave a grand first-half display, overrunning their opponents to such an extent that it would not have surprised had the Scots been more than a goal down at the interval. Play in the second half ran in favour of Scotland, but their football was not impressive, and injuries to McPhail, the Scottish inside-left, and J. Doherty, the Irish half-back, combined to make the game rather scrappy towards the finish.

Ireland's strength lay in a high-class defence and a skilful forward in P. Doherty. Cook, at full back, captained the side with great discretion; Hayes, his partner, supported him splendidly, and the half-backs were full of courage and speed.

IRELAND TAKES EARLY LEAD

Doherty, the outstanding forward, dribbled, passed and shot brilliantly. He made Coulter the best wing on the field.

Dawson, in the Scottish goal, therefore, found plenty to do, and satisfactorily he accomplished it, although on a couple of occasions he was fortunate to see the posts stop shots he could not reach. The backs, however, were the soundest section of the team. Anderson kicked surely, and to a good length, while Cummings rarely missed his tackle. The middle line was far from a success, often being mystified by the unorthodox tricks of Doherty and Coulter.

Lacking support from behind, the Scottish attack languished. Hardly ever was there combined play, even from the clubmates, Smith and McPhail. The latter can be excused to some extent by his injury. Only Walker realised the expected standard. The Hearts inside-right was little behind Doherty in skill, and Scotland's raids always boded danger when he had the ball.

Ireland won the toss, and enjoyed what advantage a slight breeze offered. They were soon threatening the Scottish goal, and Doherty went through on his own to finish with a shot over the bar. Scotland retaliated, and Breen did well to parry an unexpected shot from Reid. Ireland, for the most part, were on top, and they scored after 15 minutes. Coulter beat McKenzie and gave to Doherty, who ran on and beat Dawson with a stinging drive from ten yards.

SCOTLAND EQUALISED

A little later Doherty tried to burst through again. It took three backs to stop him, and not long afterwards the Manchester City player headed against the post with Dawson beaten. Scotland came down just before the interval, and Breen was thankful when McMillen aided him by heading out an effort by McPhail.

Scotland began the second half with determination, and within three minutes were level. Walker made the goal by taking the ball upfield and passing to Smith, who scored with a low kick after his first shot was blocked. Just when Scotland looked as if they would make a fight of it, McPhail suffered injury in colliding with Breen, and was carried off on a stretcher.

Scotland more than held their own for a time with ten men, and Walker's cleverness nearly brought them the lead. After a quarter of an hour's absence McPhail returned, but went to outside-left. It was stated he had injured a nerve in his knee.

The Irish lost some of their fire. Breen stopped a fierce drive by Smith, and with Cook marshalling the defence well, the visitors, who had J. Doherty hurt, were not in real danger of defeat.

The Irish team played in numbered jerseys, a practice the Scottish side did not adopt. Mr. A. J. Jewell, of London, was referee, and 21,878 watched the play. Teams :—

Scotland — Dawson (Glasgow Rangers); Anderson (Hearts), Cummings (Aston Villa); McKenzie (Brentford), Simpson (Glasgow Rangers) (captain), Hastings (Sunderland); Delaney (Glasgow Celtic), Walker (Hearts), Smith (Glasgow Rangers), McPhail (Glasgow Rangers), and Reid (Brentford).

Ireland — Breen (Manchester United), Hayes (Huddersfield Town), Cook (Everton) (captain); Doherty (J.) (Derry City), McMillen (Chesterfield), Mitchell (Chelsea); Brown (Coventry City), McAlinden (Belfast Celtic), Martin (Nottingham Forest), Doherty (P.) Manchester City), and Coulter (Grimsby Town).

THE TABLE

The following are the positions in the international tournament :—

	P.	W.	L.	D.	F.	A.	Pts.
England	1	1	0	0	5	1	2
Wales	1	1	0	0	2	1	2
Scotland	2	0	1	1	2	3	1
Ireland	2	0	1	1	2	6	1

The remaining matches are:—England v. Wales at Middlesbrough, November 17; Ireland v. Wales in Ireland, March 16; England v. Scotland at Wembley, April 9.

BRIDEVILLE WIN REPLAY BY ODD GOAL

BRIDEVILLE ..... 2 B.I.A.S.C. 1

Brideville, who a week ago had played a scoreless draw in the first semi-final of the Leinster Senior Cup, won the replay at Dalymount Park yesterday.

There were several exciting passages, but the football was moderate, and had either side possessed more enterprising inside forwards scores would have been much more plentiful. Brideville were well served by McClory in goal, Glen at right full-back, and Wall at right half-back. Dwyer was their most consistent forward, for, though Hamilton put plenty of energy into his play in the centre, he was out of luck in his scoring attempts. The other forwards were weak.

B.I.A.S.C. had a clever left-winger in Ryan, while Tougher and Delaney were at times prominent. McLoughlin was their best half-back, and Butterly was an alert 'keeper,' who made several good saves.

The first score came after twelve minutes, when, following a corner kick by Dwyer, the ball reached Jackson, who headed out of Butterly's reach. Four minutes later Brideville increased their advantage. This time it was the result of good anticipation by Dwyer, who, accepting a pass from Hamilton, raced in and shot on the run to completely beat the B. and I. goalie.

Fitzsimons and Tougher had scoring efforts saved by McClory, and eventually Dwyer netted for Brideville again, but, following consultation with one of the linesmen, the referee, who had signalled a goal, reversed his decision and awarded a free kick to B. and I., who reduced the lead ten minutes before the interval, Ryan giving a smart pass to Delaney, who netted.

B. and I. had more of the play in the second half, but could not get past Brideville's defence, and Hamilton was twice out of luck with two good attempts to add to the latter's total.

Brideville—McClory; Glen, Meek; Morrison, Wall, O'Neill; Jackson, Jones, Hamilton, Casey, Dwyer.

B.I.A.S.C.—Butterly; Houlihan, Whitaker; McLoughlin, Hacklin, Byrne; Delaney, Tougher, Fitzsimons, Scully, Ryan.

UNEMPLOYED GATE AT CORK

It is announced that Cork F.C. will have a 6d. gate for *bona fide* unemployed persons for the Cork v. Shelbourne match on Sunday next. If the experiment proves the success anticipated it will be continued for the remainder of the season.

RIGBY RETURNS TO DUNDALK TEAM

A. Rigby, the Dundalk centre-forward, who has been out of the team for some time with a leg injury, is expected to lead the line to-day in the game with Shamrock Rovers, which will commence at 3.15 at Oriel Park.

It is hoped that the return of Rigby will restore the punch which was missing from the forward line in recent matches. The Dundalk team will be :—Tisani; O'Neill, Hoy; Copas, Moloney and Hirst; Mackin, Donnelly, Rigby, Morgan and Griffiths.

It has been decided to change back to the old admission figures of 1s. and 9d.

TO-DAY'S FIXTURE
Free State Shield. Dundalk v. Shamrock Rovers. Dundalk, 3.15.

PLAYER'S

always have placed and always will place QUALITY before everything else

Player's Please

PLAYER'S "MILD" NAVY CUT CIGARETTES though not so well-known as the popular "Medium" are an old established brand. They, also, are blended from selected Virginia Leaf only, producing a cigarette mild, but thoroughly satisfying, and of the same unique character as "Medium."

10 for 6d. 20 for 1/-

N.C.C.I. 218

GREYHOUND SALES

CROSS-CHANNEL BUYERS AT SHELBOURNE PARK

Though prices did not rule high, there was a big demand for greyhounds at Messrs. R. J. Goff's one-day sale yesterday, at Shelbourne Park. There was a large attendance, and many prospective cross-Channel buyers were in evidence. The bidding from the outset ruled brisk, and the majority of the lots changed hands, but the top price was 64 gns., paid for Melbourne Laddie, a winner of eight races this season on the track. The purchaser was Mr. Kopitko, a well-known London owner.

Humdinger, a consistent performer on the Limerick track, fetched 57 gns., and the Cork dog, Fountain Rover, was bought by the cross-Channel representative, Mr. Robinson, for 48 gns. Mr. Deed and Colonel Mears were other buyers from the other side who bought many lots. Details :—

	Gns.
Property of Mr. P. Cunning.	
Melbourne Laddie, bd. f. d. (1936) (Hidden Badger—Gibstown Girl), Mr. Kopito	64
Property of Major A. Hodgins.	
Humdinger, f. d. (1935) (Dee Captain—Humming Top), Mr. E. O'Carroll.....	57
Property of Mrs. S. Hickey.	
Howling Wind, bd. d. (1935) (West Wind—Mind You), Mr. Deed.....	20
Property of Mr. T. Drew.	
Dromtarriffe Trump, bd. d. (1936) (Good Style—Tactful Queen), Mr. H. Yeates	14
Property of Miss M. Fitzsimons.	
Roving Chillie, bd. b. (1935) (Native Rover—Savannah), Mr. Deed	12
Property of Mr. L. Malone.	
Fancy Cut, r. f. d. (1935) (Beaded Lawyer—Voucher Queen), Colonel Mears.....	12
Property of Mr. M. O'Gorman.	
Great Stormer, bd. d. (1936) (Ortega—Mild Storm), Colonel Mears	16
Property of Mr. E. J. Fitzgerald.	
Fountain Rover, bd. d. (1935) (Ballybeg Rover—Fountain Queen), Mr. Robinson...	48
Property of Mr. P. Berry.	
Ready Road, bd. f. d. (1935) (Lonely Road—Armendo), Colonel Mears	30
Property of Mr. M. Maher.	
Rose Tarf, f. b. (1935) (Bub Bub—Lady May), Mr. Fox	19½
Property of Mr. M. Guthrie.	
Gres Rattler, f. d. (1935) (Rattlesome—Grady's Gale), Mr. Fagan	26
Property of Mr. W. Crane.	
Castle Bloom, bk. d. (1934) (Lawyer's Fee—Lilac Bloom), Mr. Deeds	16
Property of Mr. J. O'Dwyer.	
Monaskeha, bk. d. (1935) (Full Captain—Mixed Hand), Mr. Deed	16
Property of Mr. W. J. Reade.	
London Joe, bd. d. (1935) (Humane Killer—Song of the Pines), Colonel Mears.....	24
Property of Mr. J. O'Brien.	
Rattling Eddie, bd. d. (1935) (Floating Cutlet—Maura's Mischief), Mr. Deeds.....	18
Property of Mr. T. J. Stone.	
Scots Clan, bd. b. (1935) (Cliff Line—Ukelele Lady), Mr. Marshall	10
Property of Mr. Wm. Fahey.	
Cahercommaun, bd. d. (1934) (Sean's Wonder—Ruthless Rubia), Mr. Deed	18
Property of Mr. P. Thompson.	
King Knave, bk. d. (1935) (Hang the Knave—Mag the Masher), Mr. Deed.....	21
Property of Mr. D. Falvey.	
Plain Tom, f. d. (1935) (Reel Tom—Orvella), Colonel Mears	24
Property of Mrs. K. A. McDonagh.	
Coney's Luck, bd. d. (1935) (With Luck—Coney Lass), Mr. D. Weeks.....	46
Property of Mr. W. Walsh.	
Wily Editor, bd. d. (1935) (Editor's Book—Whirlwave), Colonel Mears	25
Property of Mr. N. Dalton.	
Ballydurn Boy, bs. bd. d. (1934) (West Wind—Kitty Hazenful), Mr. Rocks.....	14
Property of Mr. J. J. Healy.	
Hollowalong, r. d. (1934) (Dee Side—Hollow Berthe), Mr. Barry	25
Property of Mr. James McCarthy.	
Dainty Robin, bd. d. (1934) (Roast Rib—Dainty Sally), Mr. Rocks	14
Property of Mr. John Landy.	
Lyonstown Boyo, bd. d. (1935) (Curlain Raiser—Starlike), Mr. Rocks.....	19

SNOOKER

THE SALOONS' LEAGUE

In the Dublin and District Saloons' Snooker League last night, at Baker's, Dun Laoghaire, J. Mulvaney (Home of Billiards) beat P. Archbold (Baker's) by 59-39, 70-23.

At Pembroke, P. Martin (Pembroke) beat S. Lavin (Blessington), 58-50, 45-35.

At the Earlsfort, J. Redmond (Earlsfort) beat J. Casey (Jordan's), 56-26, 45-65, 54-39.

At the Central, W. Kavanagh (Central) beat G. English (O'Hara's, Dun Laoghaire), by 53-29, 43-25.

BOXING

THE CONNAUGHT TEAM FOR DUGGAN SHIELD

The following team was selected by the Connacht Council to represent Connacht against Leinster, at Mullingar, on November 26th, in the Duggan Shield.

Fly—M. Furey (Ballinasloe).
Bantam—P. Naughton (Salthill).
Feather—Private Boshell (Collins).
Light—Sean Clancy (Arbour Hill).
Welter—W. Meehan (Ballymote).
Middle—M. J. O'Connor (Athlone).
Cruiser—R. Hearns (Garda).
Heavy—An Fhear Mhor (Garda).

GREYHOUND RACING

HAROLD'S CROSS PARK—TO-NIGHT

8.15—525 **YARDS**—Quantum Sufficio, Lacca Fashion, Ballywell Broke, Solo Gift, Billy From Snugboro, Lotty's Luck, Rathcolman Star, Tasty Tim.

8.30—525 **YARDS** (hurdles)—White Head's Fancy, Wise Owl, Some Solget, Mount Music Rover, Pexhill, Jam Label.

8.45—525 **YARDS**—Traverstown Kit, Moving Girlie, Lone Outlook, Queenie Wynne, Playful Kitty, Busy Chum, Peggy's Cutlet, Belfour.

9.0—525 **YARDS**—Feale Swan, Thorough Beauty, Great Denmark Street, Humane Chum, Look Happy, Tomatoe's Best, Peerless Tom, Duffield.

9.15—525 **YARDS** (hurdles)—Bay Monarch, Jamestown Beauty, Rahoona Boy, Lawyer's Cutlet, Pride of the South, Coolnarig Boy.

9.30—525 **YARDS**—Datanian, Meadow Loafer, Dame Court, Temple Robin, Business End, Mickey Mackey, Boastaway, Aker's Height.

CELTIC PARK—Frankie's Scott (3/1), 21.90; Dunavon Lad (3/1), 31.69; Cauldron (9/4), 31.35; Sharp Lawyer (5/1), 31.11; Battery Smoke (5/2), 30.83; Court the Cook (2/1), 22.68; Dunaird Hert (5/2), 30.95.

GOLF

CLUB NOTICES

FOXROCK.

Saturday next—Prize presented by Mr. S. J. Waddell, 9 holes, bogey; eclectic, limited to 18 holes.

SUTTON.

Ladies' Section—Foursomes, strokes—Miss W. McNulty and Miss F. O'Meara (23+), 73+; Mrs. Kontinge and Mrs. Chadwick (30), 76. 16th November—Christmas competition.

GOD. KILDARE.

Ladies' Branch—9 holes, stroke—Miss S. Gorry (8), 38; Mrs. Cullen (18), 38; best gross, Miss Tynte and Miss H. Gorry tied. 9 holes, stroke—Mrs. Cullen (18), 36; best gross, Miss H. Gorry. Tuesday, November 16th—9 holes, stroke; draw 2.30 p.m.

MILLTOWN.

Ladies' Branch—To-day—Christmas Hamper, two classes, 9 holes, stroke; draws 11, 2, 2.15, 2.30 and 3 o'clock.

HOWTH.

Saturday next—Annual dinner in the clubhouse, 7.30. Competition, fourball v. bogey.

Ladies' Branch—Autumn Cups—Mrs. Phelan (9) and Mrs. Duggan (12), 5 up; Miss Connolly (10) and Mrs. Banim (13), 3 up. Monthly stroke—Miss Phelan, 75 net. Qualifying Round Father O'Keefe Cup—Mrs. Banim, Miss C. Banim, Mrs. Aylward, Mrs. Griffin, Miss Connolly, Miss Rice, Miss O'Grady, Mrs. Phelan (after a tie with Dr. K. McColgan).

FOXROCK.

Ladies' Branch—Flag competition—Mrs. Miley, on 10th fairway; Mrs. D. J. Collins, beside 17th green. Tuesday next—Sweep. Draw, 10.30.

HANDBALL

AN EXCITING MATCH IN SENIOR LEAGUE

At the Depot court yesterday P. Perry (All-Ireland champion) and P. Reid (Civic Guards), meeting in the Dublin Senior S.B. League, provided the most exciting contest yet seen in the competition. Reid's winning of the first game caused Perry to drop his first point, but the latter won 19-21, 21-11, 21-16.

LACROSSE

TO-DAY'S FIXTURE

Pioneers v. Hall School, at 2.45.

TEAM.

Pioneers—I. Lombard, M. Weir, M. Ferrier, R. Mayne, B. Scott, M. McComas, J. Millar, M. Ackerley, J.

Financial News & Notes

DUBLIN LOWER

FREE STATE FUNDS EASIER

NATIONAL BANKS HIGHER

Public interest on the Dublin Stock Exchange was again of modest dimensions yesterday, and scattered liquidation put prices easier in many directions.

The Free State Funds inclined to give way, and Conversion Loan drooped to 104¼ and New Land Bonds lost 10s., while the 4 per cent. Bonds gave way to 101¼.

War Loan hardened a shade and Corporation issues held steady.

Nationals were in strong request, and they spurted 1s. 6d. to 54s. 5d. Provincial Old lost 1s. at 53s. 6d.

Guinness Ord. improved to 125s. 6d., and Dublin Distillers "A" advanced sharply to 3s. 7½d.

The only movement of note in Rails was the recovery of a point in Great Northern Guaranteed.

Alliance Gas Ord. firmed up to 34s. 6d. and Assoc. Chocolate Deb. hardened to 10¼.

Browne and Nolan Pref., E. and J. Burke Ord. and Deb. and Clondalkin Paper Ord. all moved against holders. Cement Deb. lost a point and Ever Ready (Ireland) Ord were lowered to 11s. Solus Ord. inclined higher, as did Irish Tanners Pref.

Idle conditions again prevailed amongst British Industrials. Coats Ord. held steady, but Courtaulds slipped back to 47s. 9d. Vickers Ord., Woolworth Ord. and other leading counters were the turn lower. Brazil Tractions advanced to 16½.

LONDON FIRMER

FAR EASTERN BONDS STRONG

The London Stock markets displayed a more cheerful appearance yesterday, sentiment being brighter as a result of improved advices from Wall street and the optimistic views expressed in some quarters regarding the international political situation. More activity was witnessed than for some days past, the investment groups continuing to meet with good support, while interest in the speculative sections showed a distinct expansion. Industrials, which were stimulated by Mr. Neville Chamberlain's speech, assumed a definitely firmer tendency, and many of the principal issues recovered part of their recent losses. Transatlantics also registered gains and Oil shares, after an uncertain start, went ahead in the late dealings. Base Metal shares were attracting attention in the Mining market, and among investment descriptions Far Eastern Bonds gave an especially good display.

BRITISH FUNDS.

Fresh investment buying marked early trading in the Gilt-edged market, and as the demand embraced most of the leading stocks quotations maintained an upward tendency. New issue competition was responsible for a slackening off in business during the afternoon, however, and initial gains were rarely held. Old Consols, after reaching 76⅞, finished ¼ down at 76½, while declines of ⅛ occurred also in War Loan and Conversion 3½ p.c. India stocks, in the absence of fresh support, were allowed to drift and the Threes shed ½ to 79⅜.

FOREIGN BONDS.

The feature in the Foreign Bond section was an all-round advance in Far Easterns, which improved steadily in response to demand by speculators, who are hoping that the efforts to settle the war in China will shortly bear fruit. Chinese Government issues rose by anything up to 5, while the leading Japanese Loans gained 2. Brazilians also maintained a firm undertone, and in the European group Germans changed hands at higher levels. French Fours closed better.

RAILS.

British Rails began in promising fashion, but following the traffic announcements the market relinquished its firmness and rises were converted into falls. Great Western Ord. reacted to 62¼ and a set-back of ⅜ to 29⅜ occurred in L.M.S. Ord. Further activity in Cordoba Central Debs. provided an interesting feature in an otherwise inactive Foreign Rail section. American Rails exhibited a quietly firm tone, and Wall street news also accounted for a small improvement in Canadian-Pacific.

INDUSTRIALS.

In the Industrial market Iron and Steel and Shipping shares formed two particularly cheerful groups, while Tobaccos went ahead under the lead of "Imps." Electrical Equipments also came back into favour and Generals staged a smart rally. Rolls-Royce set a good example to Aircrafts, and among Motors Austins were an active counter. Breweries remained on the quiet side in spite of the approach of several important dividend statements.

MINES.

Base Metal shares attracted chief attention in the Mining market and Tins quickly reflected the support induced by the further recovery in the metal price. Rhodesian Copper shares continued to follow Rhokana to higher levels, but Gold Mining issues were still subdued, and after moving irregularly some of the leading Kaffirs finished appreciably lower.

THE MONEY MARKET

RISE IN GOLD

Gold to the amount of £585,000 was sold in the bullion market yesterday. This compares with over £1,000,000 on the previous two days, so far as official dealings were concerned, though sales of unofficial dealings were probably much more. The premium over the dollar shipping parity included in the price further decreased to 1s. 11d. At the fixing the dollar rate was quoted at 5.00, and the price of gold advanced 2d. to 140s. 2d. per fine ounce.

"Bear" covering resulted in both spot and forward silver appreciating ⅛d. to 19⅛d. per ounce.

Short loans were in plentiful supply around 10s. per cent., while short and three months bills remained quoted at 11s. 3d. per cent.

Bank Rate Discount (changed June 30, 1932), 2%

60 days (fine)	.....	1⅝%			
3 months	.....	1⅝%	Trade	...	2½
4 "	.....	1⅝	⅝ %	...	2¼ 2½
6 "	.....		⅝ %	...	2½ 3 %

Loans to Brokers Day-to-day ..... ½ ¾ %

" " for a week ..... ½ %

Deposit Allowance Banks at Call ..... ½ %

" " Discount Houses at Call ..... ½ %

" " at Notice ..... ¾ %

Conditions in the foreign exchange market became calmer yesterday after the feverish activity of the preceding days. A sharp improvement on Wall street, coupled with talk of action by President Roosevelt to stave off the threatened industrial slump provided a fresh stimulus to the revival of confidence in the dollar. The capital exodus from New York was almost completely checked, and the exchange, therefore, derived the full benefit of speculative covering and commercial buying. The dollar actually staged a very sharp advance at the opening of the market, but fairly extensive selling of exchange recently accumulated by the British authorities checked the movement at an early hour.

A number of European currencies, including the Italian lira and the reichsmark followed the dollar to higher levels. The Dutch authorities, however, once again linked the guilder to sterling. The belga lost some ground against sterling owing to anxiety for the Belgian political situation, but French francs continued to enjoy the benefit of a little capital repatriation, although the French authorities again prevented any appreciable change in rates.

Centre	Nov. 10 Closing Rates		Nov. 9 Closing Rates		Parity 30/9/31
New York	4.99⅜	5.00	5.01	5.01⅛	4.86⅝
Montreal	4.99⅜	4.99¼	5.00⅝	5.00⅞	4 86⅝
Amsterdam	9.02½	9.02½	9.02¼	9.02¾	12 10
Zurich	12.36½	12.37½	12.38	12.39	12 25
Brussels	29.39	29.40	29.38½	29.39½	35 00
Copenhagen	22.38	22.42	22.38	22.42	26 22
Geneva	21.57½	21.58½	21.58	21.59	18.15
Madrid	60.100 nom		60.100 nom		25.22
Milan	94.15/16	95 1/16	95 1/16	95 1/4	92 45
Oslo	19.86	19.92	19.88	19.92	18.15
Paris	147 1/16	147 3/16	147 1/16	147 3/16	124.21
Stockholm	19.38	19.42	19.37	19.42	18.15
Alexandria	97⅜	97⅝	97⅜	97⅝	97 5
Athens	540	555	540	555	375
Helsingfors	225¾	226½	225¾	226¾	193 2
Lisbon	110	110⅛	110	110⅛	110
Prague	141⅞	142¼	142	142¼	164.25
Vienna	26½	27½	25½	27½	34 59
Warsaw	26¾	26¾	26¼	26¾	43.38
B. Ayres	16.74	16.78	16.70	16.82	47.57
Lima 90 days	18.75	19.75 nom	18.75	19.75 nom	17.38
Mexico*	17.50	18.50	17.50	18.50	9.76
N.'video*	46½	47	46½	47	51.15
Rio de Jan.	2	2	2	2	5.3
Valparaiso	125	nom	125	nom	40.4
Calcutta	18	18	18	18	18
Hongkong	14⅞	15⅛	14⅞	15⅛	—
Kobe (yen)	13	14⅛	13	14⅛	24
Shanghai*	14	14	14	14	24
Singapore	28 1/16	28¼	28 1/16	28¼	24

* Rate quoted in London.

MOTORS AND TEXTILES

BIRMINGHAM

Prices steadier, but business quiet. Rolls recovered to 96/3, Raleighs to 68/9 and Rileys to 15/6; but Rovers were lower at 20/4½.

Alvis	5/3	Leylands	85/-
Austins	36/9	Lucas	65/9
Do. A	31.10½	Morris	35/9
Bluemels	35/6	Napiers	7/-
Bemans	28/3	Singers	9/-
Brifields	26/3	Standards	97/6
Fords	24/-	Triumphs	1/9
Guys	2/6	Dunlops	32/9
Humbers	16/3	Triplex	56/3

MANCHESTER

Textiles attracted quiet support. Courtaulds easier, but Dunlops and Turner and Newall a shade firmer.

Bleachers	5/9-6/3	Velvets	4/6-5/-
Dyers	6/-6/6	Spinners	6/9-7/3
"Slubbers"	5/6-6/-	Henrys	15/3-15/9
Calicos	7/6-7/9	Turner and Newall	82/6-83/6
Coats	42/9-43/3		
Courtaulds	47/9-48/3	Wall Paper Def.	
Dunlops	33/-33/6		39/6-40/-
Cottons	58/6-59/-		

MARKETS AT A GLANCE

Wednesday Night.

STOCKS AND SHARES:

London firmer.

Dublin lower.

Manchester Textiles quiet.

Birmingham Motors steadier.

New York very strong.

MONEY:

Bank of England Rate	2	p.c.
Last Year	2	p.c.
Irish Bank Rate	3	p.c.
London Day-to-Day Loans	½	p.c.
London Three Months' Bills	⅞	p.c.
Price of Gold	140/2	
Silver (spot)	19½d.	

THE INDUSTRIAL MARKET

TRANS-ATLANTICS WELL SUPPORTED

More cheerful conditions prevailed in the Industrial Market yesterday as a result of Mr. Neville Chamberlain's speech and further encouraging advices from Wall street.

Encouraging advices from Wall street brought in fresh support for the trans-Atlantic counters, and satisfactory gains were recorded at the close.

"Emmies" were fairly steady around 17s. 7½d.

Cable and Wireless Stocks were uncertain, the Ord. easing to 6¾ and the Funded to 102.

While taken as a whole Iron and Steel Shares were steadier, price changes finally recorded showed some irregularity. A good recovery was seen in Dorman Longs, which rose 1s. 4½d. to 43s. 1½d., while Guest Keen were 1s. up at 31s. 6d.

Apart from British Insulated and Electric Construction, Electrical Equipments displayed a firmer tendency.

TOBACCOS IN DEMAND.

A rather steadier tone prevailed among Motors. Standards were supported, and rose to 4⅛. Fords hardened to 23s. 10½d., and Morris finished a shade higher.

A fairly steady tone ruled among the Aircrafts. Rolls-Royce came into renewed demand, and put on ⅛ to 4⅛. Hawker Siddeleys, on the other hand, were subject to profit-taking, and the shares fell 10½d. to 27s. 7½d.

Breweries made a rather better showing. Distillers came in for renewed support, and gained 6d. at 107s. 3d., while Guinness repeated 124s. 6d.

Tobaccos came in for renewed attention. "Imps" closed ⅛ to the good, and similar gains were recorded by Carreras "A" and "Bats."

In the Newspaper section, Daily Mail and General Trust hardened to 37s. 6d. on the maintenance of the dividend on a larger capital.

UNILEVERS IMPROVE.

Textiles showed no decided trend. In the Rayon section Celanese of America closed ¼ higher at 4⅛. On the other hand, Courtaulds receded to 48s., and Snia Viscosa to 3.

Provision and Catering issues were better, with support noticeable for Unilever N.V. at 37s. 9d.

Apart from P. and O. Deferred, which were marked down 1s. 6d. to 21s., following the dividend declaration, the Shipping group presented a better appearance.

The Miscellaneous section again presented a rather uncertain appearance. Turner and Newalls rallied to 4⅛, as did Imperial Chemicals to 36s. 3d. Dunlop Rubbers were firm at 33s. 3d. Beechams Deferred declined to 57s. 6d., but Boots held around the previous close.

LEADING OILS RECOVER

At the start yesterday higher prices were quoted for most of the leading Oil shares, the improvement being attributed to the advance in American oil stocks on Tuesday. There was, from time to time, a moderate inquiry on account of both Paris and Amsterdam for shares such as "Shells" and Royal Dutch. It was thought that these Continental purchases were being made to cover some of the selling of the preceding day. When it was found that Continental operators were no longer sellers, prices further improved, and the upward movement was helped during the afternoon by a firm opening of the New York Exchange.

RUBBERS STEADIER

Although dealings were effected in only a limited number of Rubber shares yesterday, the whole market managed to participate to a small extent in the improvement which occurred in surrounding departments. The better tendency of commodity prices reduced selling to negligible proportions, and, in consequence, modest re-purchasing of issues was sufficient to impart a more confident tone all round. Firmer and more active conditions prevailed in the commodity section, and spot rubber sold up to 7d. per lb.

FIXED AND FLEXIBLE TRUSTS

The latest prices (supplied by the Trusts) for the sub-units of the following Trusts are as under:—

Aviation and Univ. In. Trust.....8/6-9/- x.d.
Bank Ins. and Finance.....17/3-17/6 x.d.
British Empire Cumulative.....16/3 bid—4d.
British Empire Fixed Trust A.....20/3 bid—3d.
British Empire Fixed Trust B.....9.10/- bid—1d.
British General A.....30/3 bid—4d.
British General B.....18/6 bid—4d.
British General C.....17/6-18/6- 3d.
British Ind. Fixed Trust Certs.....19/-20/-
Brit. Ind. Fxd. Tr. Cts., 2nd Ser.....17/-18/3
Brit. Ind. Fxd. Tr. Cts., 3rd Ser.....17/6-18/6 x.d.
Brit. Ind. Fxd. Tr. Cts., 4th Ser.....18/3-19/3- 3d.
Commercial Fixed Trust.....20,-4 bid- 3d.
Consolidated Investment Trust.....8/6 6/-
Electrical Industries Trust.....17/3 18/3- 3d.
First British Fixed Trust.....44/9-5/9- 3d.
Second British Fixed Trust.....27/9-28/7½
Third British Fixed Trust.....23/-23/9
Fourth British Fixed Trust.....19/6 20/3 x.d.
Foreign Govt. Bond Trust.....17/ 18/9+3d.
First Prov. Fxd. Trust.....20/6-21/6
First Prov. Fxd. Trust Ser. 9.....16/16 17/9
First Prov. Reserve Units.....16/6-17/6
First Recovery Trust.....6/3 bid+1½d.
Gilt-Edged Fixed Trust Certs.....18/9-19/3
Gold Prod. Fxd. Tr. Dpst. Rcts.....24/-25/-3d.
Gold Prod. Fxd., 2nd Series.....17/6-18/6- 3d.
Gold Prod. Fxd., 3rd Series.....13/1½-14/1½-1d.
Hundred Secur. Tr. Sub-Units.....19/-20/1½ x.d.
Investment Flexible.....16/6-17/6 x.d.
Invex. Gas and Elec. Trust.....12/10½-13/10½+1½d.
Invest. General Fxd. Tr. Cts.....18/1½-19/1½ x.d.- 3d.
Investors Gold Shares Trust.....14/7½-15/7½-1d.
Investors and General Trust.....18/6-19/6 x.d.
Keystone Certificates.....17/4½-18/4½-1d.
Keystone Flexible Certs.....16/10½ 17/10½ x.d.- 3d.
Limited Investment Fund.....20/6-21/7½- 3d.
Midland and Nthn. Inv. Fund.....19/6 20/6- 3d.
National Fixed Trust A.....31/4½ x.d. bid- 3d.
National Fixed Trust B.....21/1½ bid—1d.
National Fixed Trust C.....18/9-19/9- 3d.
National Fixed Trust D.....19/-20/-
National Invest. Group Certs.....14/6-15/6-3d.
Protected First Fixed Trust.....21/6-22/6
Protected Second Fixed Trust.....19/3-20/3
Protected Third Fixed Trust.....14/6 15/- x.d.
Provident Investors Trust.....15/4-16/4- 3d.
Rand Certificates.....19/4½ bid—3d.
Second Keystone Certificates.....15/6-16/6
Security First Trust.....17/-18/-1d.
Selec. Exd. Tr. A.....16.10½-17/10½-1d.
Selec. Fixed Trust B.....17/-18/-
Trust of Bank Shares.....17/9-18/9
Trust of Bank and In. Shares.....19/20/-
Trust of British Transport.....15/3-15/6- 3d.
Trust of Insurance Shares.....21/3-22/3+3d.
Univ. Fixed Trust Certs.....19/44-20/44- 3d.
Unit. Secs. U.K.S.A., Unit 16.....156/2-158/8
Do. Unit 17.....164 (5/174/1d.
Do. Unit 19.....547/7-582/7
Do. Unit 21.....256/2-271/2
Brewery Trust.....16/17/-
Invest. Trust.....13/6-16/6 x.d.
Scottish Bank.....16/6-17/6

BRITISH RAIL TRAFFICS

SOUTHERN.—Last week £348,000, increase £7,000: 44 weeks to date £18,586,000, increase £630,000.

LONDON AND NORTH-EASTERN.—Last week £910,000, increase £34,000; 44 weeks to date £41,028 000, increase £1,886,000.

LONDON, MIDLAND AND SCOTTISH.—Last week £1,230,000, increase £43,000; 44 weeks to date £56,124,000, increase £2,907,000.

GREAT WESTERN.—Last week £509,000, increase £13,000; 44 weeks to date £23,504,000, increase £1,146,000.

INSURANCE SHARES

BUSINESS DONE IN LONDON.—Alliance, 27½; Atlas, 14½, 15, ⅛, ¼; Commercial Union, 10½, ⅝, ¾; General Accident, 54½; London and Lancashire Fire, 31; London Assurance, 15½; North British and Mercantile, 17⅛; Northern, 20½; Phœnix (£1 fully paid), 16½, ⅝; Prudential, 24½; Royal Exchange, 10½, ⅝, ⅛; Royal Insurance, 34½.

BUSINESS DONE IN LIVERPOOL.—Commercial Union, 10½, ⅛; Eagle Star, 83½; Guardian (£.d.), 14½; London and Lancashire, 21; Phœnix 400.00½, etc., 16; Royal, 84½, 5, ⅜; Sun, 36/6; Yorkshire, 93.

LATEST CLOSING AND STREET PRICES

* Ex div. † Ex rights. ‡ Ex div. § Ex bonus.

BRITISH FUNDS, ETC.

		Closing.		Rise or fall
Consols 2½ %		76½	76⅝	— ¼
Do. 2½ %		110⅝	110⅞	— ⅛
3½ % War Loan		101⅞	101⅞	— ⅛
Funding Loan		112⅝	112⅝	+ ⅛
Victory Bonds		111⅜	111⅜	
3 % Conversion Loan		101⅛	101⅜	— ⅛
3½ % Conversion Loan		105	102⅛	— ⅛
4 % Conversion Loan		107¼	107½	
5 % Conversion Loan		113½	113¾	
2½ % Local Loans 1903		79	81	
Irish Free State 4½ % Cd Bd.		109	111	
India 3 %		79½	80¼	— ½
Do. 2½ %		63½	64¼	— ½
Local Loans		59½	59¾	— ¼
Sudan 5½ %		110	113	

PUBLIC BOARDS.

Cent El Bd 4 %	1969 89	103	106
Do. 5 %	1950 70	112	114
Do. 4½ %	1961 75	109	111
Do. 5 %	1956 75	114	116
Do. 4½ %	1957 82	110	112
Metro. Water 3 p.c. (a)		86	89	+1

BANKS.

Bank of Australasia		8⅜	9	— 1/16
Bank of England		340	344	— 1
Bank of Montreal		78½	80½	
Bank of New South Wales		26½	27½	
Bank of New Zealand		33/6	35/6	
Barclay's "A" Shares		103½	11/16	
British Overseas		4½	4 11/16	
Canadian of Commerce		31½	32⅞	
Chartered of India		12 5/16	13	
Hong Kong and Shanghai		99	102	
Lloyds		30/6	60/6	
London and S. American		6	6¼	
Martins £20 (£2/10 paid)		8 5/16	9 1/16	
Midland		10⅝	10⅞	
National Discount "B"		12 5/16	13 1/16	— 1/16
National Provincial (£4 pd.)		14¾	14 5/16	
Royal Bank of Canada		54	56	
Standard of South Africa		14 1/16	14 5/16	
Union of Australia		6 15/16	7 1/16	
Westminster Bank		67/0	68/3	— 0/6

DOMINION AND COLONIAL STOCKS.

Australian Com 5 p.c.	1945 75	109	109½
Do. do do	1950 70	101	102
Do. do do	3½ p.c. 1948 53	101	103
Canada 4 p.c.	1940-60	107	108
N.S.W. 5 p.c.	1945-65	1 6/32	107⅜
Do. 4 p.c.	1942 62	98	100
New Zealand 3 p.c.	1952-55	91¼	92¼
Do 3½ p.c.	1955-60	98	100	+1
Nigeria 6 p.c.		125	127
Queensland 5 p.c.	1940-60	103½	105½
South African 3 p.c.	1954 64	94½	95
Do 3½ p.c.	1935-65	102	104
South Australian 5 p.c.	1945-75	103¾	105¼
Do. 4 p.c.	1940-60	100	102
Victoria 4 p.c.	1940-60	100	102
Do. 5 p.c.	1945-75	103½	105½
W. Australian 5 p.c.	1945-75	103½	105
Do. 4 p.c.	1942 62	100	102

FOREIGN STOCKS.

M.U.—Nov. 1.

—	Argentine 4 p.c Resen	101¾	102¼	
—	Austrian 3 p.c Guar Sterling Bonds	100	102*	
+101	Belgian 5 p.c	100½	101¼	
100¾	Do 4 p.c Bonds	97	98	
33½	Brazil 6½ p.c. S Bds '27	33½	34½	+1½
94	Do 5 p.c Funding	93	94	+1
71½	Do 5 p.c do., 1914	69½	70½	+1
92½	Chinese 4½ p.c., 1898	95	97	+1
87½	Do 5 p.c. 1912	74	76	+5
71	Do 5 p.c Reorg., 1913	81	83	+2½
70	Chinese Imp. Ry 5% Gld	72	82	+3½
41	Do Shanghai-Nanking 5 p.c	45	50	+4
34	Do Tientsin-Pukow 5%	33	39	+3
104	Czecho-Slovakia Bonds	103	104	
103¾	Egyptian Unified	101½	102½	
12¾	French Loan 4 p.c.	12¾	13⅛	+ 1/16
24¾	German 7 n.c.	24	25	+ ⅛
38¾	Do 5½ p.c.	30	40	+ ½
—	Do Potash 7 p.c.	79	90	+ ½
41½	Greek 7 n.c. 1924	41	42	
36	Do 6 p.c Stabs	33	34	+1
29	Do 5 p.c., 1914	28	31	
11	Italian Rentes	11	16	
80¼	Japan 5 p.c. 1924	70	72	+ 2
60½	Do. 5½ p.c. Conversion	65½	67½	+ 2
4¾	Mexican 5 p.c., '99	4½	5	
3¼	Do. 6 p.c. 10-Y Treas	4½	5	
33	Peru 7½ p.c. Guano	30	60	
1¾	Peruvian Corporation	1⅝	1⅞	
7	Do Pref.	6¾	7¼	
1½	Do Debs.	39	61	-1
85	Poland 7½ p.c. Sterling	60	70	
81	Portuguese 3 r c	80½	81½	
1¾	Turkish 7½ p.c., 1933	2¼	2¾	

BRITISH RAILS.

63	Great Western	62	63	— 1
—	Do 5 p.c. Pref.	117	119	— 2
31	Lon. Mid. & Scot. Ord	29½	29⅞	— ⅜
—	Do. 4 p.c Pref.	82	84	
—	Do 5 p.c Red Pref.	105	107	
9	Do 4 p.c. Pref., 1923	72	74	
9	Lon. & North East. 5 p.c. Pref. Ord.	8½	8¾	— ¼
—	Do Def Ord.	4⅛	4⅜	—
—	Do 4 p.c 1st Pref.	66	70	—
—	Do 5 p.c 2nd Pref.	56¼	57¼	— ¼
—	Lond Trans 5 p.c "A"	129	132	—
—	Do 4½ p.c. "A"	115	118	—
—	Do "B"	118	121	—
—	Do "C"	88	91	—
87	Southern Pref Ord	85½	86¾	— ¼
29	Do Def. Ord	19⅜	19⅞	— ¼
—	Do 5 p.c Pref.	114	116	

COLONIAL AND FOREIGN RAILS.

16½	Antofagasta Ord	15	17	
—	Buenos Ayres Gt. Sthn	21	22	
21	Buenos Ayres & Pacific Ord	17	19	
8	Buenos Ayres & Rosario Ord	6	8	
16¼	Buenos Ayres and W.	14½	15½	
—	Canadian National Guar	77	81	
8½	Canadian Pacific	8	8⅛	+ 1/16
16½	Central Argentine Ord	13	15	
9	Do. Def	8	11	
—	Central Uruguay Ord	3	5	-1
4	Cordoba Central New	2½	3½	
52	Do. 1st Deb.	44	47	+3
14½	Do. 2nd Deb	11	13	+1
9½	Entre Rios Ord	7	10	— 1/2
—	Do 6 p.c Cum Pref.	18	20	
—	Grand Trunk 4 p.c Guar	99	102	
—	Do 4 p.c Perp Deb.	99	102*	
4½	Leopoldina	4	5	
7/8	Mexican Rails	1	1¼	
23/8	Do 6 p.c Pref	1	2	
7/6	Do 5 p.c Pref	3	5	
73	San Paulo Ord	63	66	
—	United Havana Stock	3		

AMERICAN RAILS.

—	Atchison	36	39	
20¾	New York Central	19	21	+1
—	Pennsylvania	21	24	+1
15	Southern Common	12	15	+1
—	Southern Pacific	19	22	+1
96	Union Pacific	88	92	+1

BREWERIES AND DISTILLERIES.

M.U.—Nov. 1.

134 6	Bass, Ratcliff Ord	137/6	135/0	
22/6	Brewers of Vancouver	21/0	22/0	+0 3
15/3	City of London Def. (5/-)	12/0	13/0	
6/3	Courage Ord.	6	6 1/16	
109 0	Distillers Ord	106/9	107/9	+0/9
128 0	Guinness Ord.	123/6	125/6	
119/0	Ind Coope and Allsopp	118/6	117/6	
—	Mitchell and Butlers	93/0	98/0*	
105 0	South African Breweries	102/0	104/0	
—	Walker (John) Pref	32/9	33/9	
23/9	Walker (P.) & R Cain Or	24/9	25/9	+1/0
83/0	Watney Combe Def	81/0	83/0	

DRAPERY AND STORES.

74/6	Barker (John)	72/6	73/0	
—	Burton (M.) Ord	15/	14/3*	
4/0	Cous. Son and Co.	3/3	4/3	
—	Gamage (A. W.)	21/6	22/6	
77.6	Harrod's Stores	73/	76/9	
10/6	Harrod's (B.A.)	9/3	10/3	
17.6	Maple and Co.	16.3	17.3	
3¼	Marks & Spencer (5/-)	3 3/32	3 5/32	
11 3/32	U.K. Bazaars "A"	27/6	30/6	+1/3
—	Selfridges Pref.	29/9	30/9	-0/6
72/9	Woolworth Ord	69/6	70/6	
30/3	Do. Pref	21/0	32/0	+1/3

ELECTRIC SUPPLY.

—	Bournemouth and Poole	66/3	67/3	
—	City of London	23/6	24/6	
—	County of London	48/-	49/0	
—	Edmundson's	39/9	39/6	
—	Electric Supply Corp.	31/0	32/0	
—	Metropolitan	22/6	23/3	-0/3
—	London Electric	35/0	36/0	
—	Metropolitan	45.3	46.3	-0/3
—	North Eastern	31/0	32/0	-0/3
—	St. James's &	36	39/7	
—	South London	31/9	33 0	
—	Whitehall Inv Pref.	20.0	22.0	
—	Yorkshire Ord	39/0	40 3	

ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT.

46/8	Associated Electric Ind	42/0	42/9	+0 4½
4 1/16	British Insul. Cables	91/6	92/0	-0/6
4 1/16	Callenders Cable	89/6	90/9	+0/6
—	Crompton, Parkinson	51.3	52.3	+1/9
—	Enfield Cable Ord	36.6	37/3	
—	English Electric	35/0	37/0	+0/3
—	English Electric	20.0	21 0	+0/3
29.7½	Ever Ready (5/-)	27/9	28 9*	
79.6	General Electric	78/0	79/3	+0 1/0
1.76	Henley's Tel (5/ sh.).	18/9	19/3	
64/0	Johnson and Phillips	41.1	43.3*	+0/3
—	Phillips Lamps	2 9/32	2 11/16	
30.9	Siemens	29/3	30/3	
—	Telegraph Constr.	2¼	2¾	

INSURANCE.

—	Alliance £20 (£2 4/- p.)	27½	28½	
—	Atlas £5 (£1 5/- paid)	14½	15½	
—	Com. Union £1 Units	10⅛	10⅜	
—	Eagle Star Ord	8	8¼	
—	Employers' &. (5/ paid)	3 5/16	3 7/16	
—	Gen. Accdt. £1 5/- p.)	3⅛	3⅜	
—	Guardian £3 '10/ paid)	13⅞	14⅜*	
—	L. & Lan Fire 4.5 (£2 p.)	30½	31½	
—	Lon Ass £21 (£1½ p.)	15	15½	
—	N. B & Mer. £5 (£1½ p.)	11½	11⅞	
—	Northern £10 (£1 paid)	9	10½	
—	Pear. £1	1 5/8	1 7/8	
—	Phœn x £10 (£1 paid)	16	16½	
—	Do £1 (5/- p.)	15½	16⅛	
—	Prudential	24½	24⅞	
—	Do "B" £1 (4/- paid)	103/0	103/0	
—	Royal Exchange	10 1/16	7 5/16	
—	Royal Ins. £1 10/- pd	6⅝	6¾	+⅛
—	Sun Ins. £1 (5/ paid)	4½	4⅞	
—	Sun Life £1 (£ p.)	1 5/8	1 7/8	
—	Yorkshire 50/- (10/ pd.	8½	9	

IRON, COAL AND STEEL.

—	Allied Iron	24/6	25 6	
2.6	Amal. Anthracite	2.9	2.9	
39/6	Amal Metal Ord.	34.3	35.3	
45/3	Babcock Wilcox Ord.	42/6	43/6	
9 4½	Baldwins	8.0	9 0	+0/1½
—	Bullmer Colliery	4/9	5/0	+0 3
32/9	Brown (John) (6/-)	29/6	30/6	+0/6
12 0	Cammell Laird (5/-)	9.9	10 6	+0/1½
—	Calville Ord (£1)	1/0	2/6*	
—	Consett Iron	10/3	11/0	+0/3
57.3	Dorman Long	41/3	43/1	
46/9	Do main Lonz and Co.	42/9	43/6	+1 4½
1.3	Duffield Iron (1/-)	1.0	1/6	
—	Firth (T.) and Brown	3½	3¾	
32.3	Guest Keen	31/0	32/0	+1/3
34.0	Hadfields (10/-)	32/0	3/0	
—	Hill (Richard)	5/1	6/1½	
—	Manchester Collieries	6.6	8/6	
13.6	Pease and Partners	11.9	12/6	+0 1½
3.9	Pinnock Duffys	2.6	2/6	+0/3
38/6	Presnel Steel	18/6	19/6	
31/3	South Durham Steel	27/6	29/0	
24 1/2	Stewarts & Lloyds Def.	21.3	22.3	
13/6	Thomas (R.)	11 0	13.0	+0 1½
29/9	United Steel Cos.	28.0	29.0	-0/1½
21/3	Vickers Ord.	20/6	20/9	+0/3

OILS.

FOOD AND PRODUCE MARKETS

Glasgow—Good quality Cattle in request, and keen inquiry all classes of Sheep. Edinburgh—Firm demand for Cattle. London—Wheat cargoes quiet, Tin dearer, Copper active and Rubber firmer.

CATTLE.

GLASGOW.—Five hundred home-fed cattle offered. Good quality animals were again in request, and last week's prices were again recorded. Top quality bullocks and heifers up to 57/-, current from 44/- to 48/-, heavy and secondary 38/- to 40/-. Eleven thousand sheep penned; active enquiry for all classes. Suffolk cross lambs to 57/6, crosses to 53/6, half-bred ewes to 48/-, Cheviots to 42/6, crosses to 38/6, blackfaced to 34/6.

EDINBURGH.—Total number of cattle for All-Hallow sale, which concluded in Edinburgh yesterday, was over 6,000. Large attendances of buyers, and good demand for lots showing breeding and quality. Black polled bullocks to £22, coloured to £20, black polled stirks to £17, coloured to £16; milk cows small supply, best £29 to £34 10/-, others £22 to £26.

GRAIN.

FLOATING GRAIN CARGOES (BALTIC).—WHEAT—Quiet conditions continue to prevail in the cargo section, and prices disclosed irregularity. North American descriptions were held for 6d. per qr. advance, following improved overnight cables; but Australian offered freely at 1/- per qr. decline. Buyers, however continue to hold off. No. 1 Northern Manitoba (Atlantic), November sellers 52/-; white Pacific, November 36/3; Australian afloat, also shipping/shipped, 47/-; new crop November, also December, 40/-; January-February, 39/-; Rosafe, 63¼lb., January-February, 40/3. Parcels firm, and Canadian grades ruled dearer, but others unchanged. No. 1 Northern Manitoba (Atlantic), November sellers 52/-; No. 2 ditto, 50/7½; Nofi 3 ditto, 42/10½; No. 4 ditto, 40/4½; No. 1 Northern Manitoba (Vancouver), December 52/3; No. 2 ditto, 51/1½; No 3 ditto, 45/-; white Pacific, December 36/1½; No. 2 hard winter (all ports) November 37/9; Australian, November 49/-; Russian, on sample, afloat 37/- to 38/-; Danubian ditto, 35/6 per qr. of 480lb. c.i.f. terms MAIZE—Cargoes quiet and barely steady, following lower Argentine advices. Plate afloat, also November, sellers 28/6; December 28/7½, January 28/9. Parcels slow. Plate November, also December, sellers 27/7½ per qr. of 480lb. c.i.f. BARLEY easier. Parcels of No. 3 Canadian Western (Atlantic), November sellers 27/9; Iraqian November, also December, 25/3; Plate, January-February 25/6 per qr. of 400lb. c.i.f. OATS dull. Parcels of Plate f.a.q., January-February sellers 16/3; No. 1 Canadian feed (Atlantic), November 28/-; Canadian mixed ditto, 22/6 per qr. of 320lb. c.i.f.

MARK LANE CORN.—The mid-weekly market was thinly attended and trading quiet, but prices about steady. WHEAT—Canadian firmer; others steady. No. 1 Northern Manitoba (Atlantic) 55/-, No. 2 ditto 53/6, No. 3 ditto 45/9, No. 4 ditto 43/9, Australian 44/-, Karachi 43/9, Russian on sample 43/6 to 46/- per qr. of 496lb. English at farm (new) 39/- to 40/- per qr. of 504lb. FLOUR steady. London straights run 37/6 for delivery in home counties and 37/- inner London area, country straights 31/- delivered; Manitoba patents 37/6 to 39/-, Australian 31/- to 32/- per sack. 280lb. (excluding quota payment of 6d. per sack). MAIZE barely steady. Plate landed 29/9, ex ship 28/9, Nov. 28/-, Dec. 28/10½, Jan. 29/- per qr. of 400lb. Yellow maize meal £7 12/6 ex mill, African mixed landed £7, white £6 17/6, yellow £7 7/6, ditto ex ship £7 2/6, mixed ex ship £6 15/-, and cooked flaked maize £8 to £8 2/6 per ton. BARLEY quiet. Russian landed fine samples 32/-. No. 3 Canadian Western (Atlantic) ex ship 28/6, landed 29/6 per qr. of 400lb.; Californian old ex store 51/6 to 55/-, ex ship 45/- to 58/-, Chilian brewing 45/- to 48/- per qr. of 448lb.; English malting new 50/- to 55/- per qr. of 448lb. OATS dull. No. 1 Canadian feed (Atlantic) landed 27/9, No. 2 ditto 27/6, mixed feed (Vancouver) landed 25/9, ditto (Atlantic) 24/9 per qr. of 448lb.; English new 26/6 to 27/- per qr. of 336lb. MILLERS' WHEATFEED quiet. Broad digestive bran 8/3, ordinary 7/7½, weatings 8/4½ to 8/7½, ground oats 10/9 to 11/3 per cwt. ex mill.

LIVERPOOL.—WHEAT—Overseas markets had little effect, and forward deliveries of wheat here showed little material change at the outset, but with sale of an Australian cargo overnight, and private reports of frost in the Argentine, prices improved considerably, then receded fairly, though again advanced on better afternoon cables, with confirmation of the Argentine frost, until a substantial gain had been registered, though profit-taking towards the finish caused final rates to mark a fair reaction from the best points. C.i.f. parcels quiet at 6d. decline to 9d. advance. No. 3 Manitoba November sold at 42/9 to Manchester, and a cargo of South Australian 18th October at 40/6 per quarter. C.i.f. parcels River Plate maize 1½d. dearer, afloat sold at 27/9, November and December 27/7½ per quarter. Wheat on the spot considerably dearer. MAIZE—Spot parcels steady at 6/2 to 6/2½ per cental for River Plate. FLOUR steady at the recent decline. Graded wheat futures opened ¼d. per cental lower to ¼d. dearer, then improved, and fluctuated fairly, one time showing 2½d. advance, market closing firm and 1¾d. dearer on the day. Values—December 8/1¾, March 9/9, May 7/8 per cental. Sales—200 loads.

PROVISIONS.

LIVERPOOL.—BACON—Continental still scarce and in moderate request. Danish chiefly inquired for at about 3/- per cwt. premium, and other selections. Official prices—Danish 90's 96/-, Swedish and Dutch 87/- to 92/-, Polish 85/- to 90/- per cwt. Canadian Wiltshires in limited supply, and firm at 84/ to 88/- for lean, 83/- to 87/- prime and Irish freely offered at 81/6 per cwt. HAMS still quiet, and American reduced a further 1/- to 2/- per cwt. Short cut 90/- to 94/-, extra skinless 104/- to 108/- per cwt. LARD on the spot quietly steady and unaltered, yesterday's decline failing to attract buyers. BUTTER quiet and Colonial reduced a further 2/- to 3/-, and Dutch 3/- lower. New Zealand finest 144/- to 148/-, first grade 143/- to 147/-, Australian 144/- to 147/-, Canadian 142/- to 145/-, Dutch 145/- to 148/- per cwt. EGGS firmly held. Irish Free State extra 19/3, selected 18/9, mediums 18/6 duck 13/3, Northern specials 24/-, standard 23/-, selected 21/-, duck 18/-, English new laid standard 23/- per 120.

LONDON CENTRAL MEAT.—Supplies to market, 2,171 tons, being 600 tons British and Irish produce and 1,571 tons imported. Improved demand for fresh beef. Pork—A quiet demand. BEEF (national mark prices)—English long sides, select 4/10 to 5/-, ditto prime 4/8 to 4/10, ditto good 4/4 to 4/8. General prices (including national mark)—English long sides, 4/4 to 5/-; ditto hindquarters, forerib, and flank, 4/6 to 5/-; Irish (Birkenhead killed) sides, 4/2 to 4/6; ditto hindquarters, forerib, and flank, 4/4 to 4/8. PORK—English, under 10st. 6/8 to 7/4, ditto 10st. to 15st. 5/10 to 6/8, ditto 15st. to 20st. 5/2 to 5/8; Irish, 15st. and under 5/8 to 7/-.

SMITHFIELD POULTRY AND GAME.—Market maintained. Quotations:—Surrey chickens 10d. to 1/5, country 9d. to 1/3, Northern Irish 11½d. to 1/1½, Irish Free State 10d. to 1/-, Hungarian 10d. to 11d., Dutch 1/2 to 1/4, English hens, old 7d. to 8d., Irish 6d. to 7d., country ducks 10d. to 11d., Aylesbury 11d. to 1/- per lb.; pheasants 1/6 to 3/-, partridges 2/9 to 3/-, old 9d. to 1/1½; hares 2/9 to 3/-. Eggs—English, ordinary packing grade 1, 15-15½lb. 29/6 to 23/6, grade 2 14-14½lb. 20/- to 21/- per 120.

DUBLIN FISH.—Small supplies included six chests lobsters, 18 boxes herrings, and a sprinkling from country and local senders. Demand equal to an early clearance at:—Lobsters 15/- to 18/- per 13 lb. gr. medium 8/- to 9/-, small 3/- to 5/-; soles 25/- to 30/- per pairs large, 16/- to 20/- to 12/6; slips 4/- to 6/-, turbot 1/- to 7/6 each, brill 6d. to 2/6, herrings 12/6 to 20/-, plaice 20/- to 70/- half-box, cod 20/- to 35/-, whiting 10/- to 15/-, and ray 15/- to 20/-.

DUBLIN VEGETABLE.—Cauliflowers plentiful and cheap; other arrivals light, and cleared readily at:—York cabbage 10/- to 20/- large load, small 6/- to 12/-, swedes 1/- to 1/6 per cwt., mangolds 1/-; cauliflowers 1/- to 1/6 dozen, seconds 3d. to 6d.; lettuce 4d. to 10d., sprouts 1/3 to 1/6 chip, carrots 1/- to 1/9, beet 9d. to 1/3, parsnips 2/6 to 4/- bag, celery 1/6 to 3/6 bunch, turnips 3d. to 6d., parsley 4d. to 6d. tray, mushrooms 8d. to 10d. punnet, and apples 4/- to 13/- barrel.

DUBLIN POTATO.—Good supplies, with demand fair at 4/- to 4/9 per cwt., according to class.

PRODUCE.

LONDON.—SUGAR—British makes quiet, unchanged. Raws dull. 96 per cent. November to the U.K. sellers 6/2¼ c.i.f. Terminal former. December sold 6/1 to 6/2, March 6/2¾ to 6/3, August 6/4½ to 6/4¾, December 6/6 per cwt. COFFEE—Spot market remains very slow. COCOA—Market steady, quiet. Accra G/F 27/- c.i.f. Terminal—December sold 26/9, January 26/10½, March 27/1½, May 27/3 per cwt. SPICE—Pepper steady. Lampong black October-December quoted 2½d., January-March 2⅝d., March-May 2⅞d., white Muntok October-December 3⅝d., January-March sellers 4d. per lb. c.i.f. Cloves idle. Sago flour November-December 9/9 per cwt. c.i.f. TEA—Indian auctions produced 29,186 packages, which attracted good competition, and prices ruled unchanged as compared with those current on Monday last. Pekoe sold 1/2¼ to 1/3, broken 1/2 to 1/3½; orange 1/2½ to 1/3¾, broken orange 1/2 to 1/11- fannings 1/3¼ to 1/6 in bond. RUBBER firmer. Sheet spot and December sold 6 15/16d. to 7d., January-March 7 1/16d. to 7 1/8d., April-June 7 1/8d. to 7 1/2d., July-September 7 9/16d. per lb. HEMP neglected, and Manila grades nominal. K November-January £24 c.i.f. SISAL—African varieties dull, unaltered.

JUTE market firmer on more reserved offers, and a moderate amount of business was effected. Firsts October-November sold £20 17/6, November-December £20 17/6, Lightnings sellers £20 2/6, Hearts £18 15/-, Daisee £18 12/6, Tossa sold £20 5/- c.i.f. Calcutta Hessians and Twills steady, unchanged SHELLAC steadier. T.N. spot 43/-, November-December 42/6.

OILS—Linseed dull and easy. Spot (small lots) sellers 29/3, forward to August 26/7½. Rape dull. Crude spot 35/6, refined 37/6. Cotton nominal. Crude Egyptian naked spot 21/-, common edible 25/-. deodorised barrels 29/6. Soya quiet. English crude naked spot 28/-, deodorised barrels 35/-. Cocoanut steady. Ceylon white drums spot 23/-, December 20/3; English deodorised barrels spot 31/6. Groundnut quiet. English crude naked spot 29/-, deodorised barrels 37/-. Turpentine easier. American spot 31/, December 31/3, January-April 32/3. Rosin dull. American grade F, also F/G, 17/- per cwt.

OILSEEDS—Linseed market dull and easier, especially for Plate descriptions. Plate to Hull November sellers £12 15/9, December £12 7/6, January £12- Calcutta to London November, also December £14 18/9; Bombay to London November, also December, £15 Rapeseed quiet. Toria to Hull-Continent, November-December £14 5/-. Cottonseed quiet. Egyptian black to Hull November £5 13/9, December, also January, £5 15/- Groundnuts steadier. Coromandel to the Continent November £12 17/3, December £12 8/9, January, also February, £12 7/6. Castorseed dull. Bombay to Hull November-December £14. Soya beans steady Manchurian to the Continent November £8 11/3, December £8 9/9 per ton c.i.f.

TALLOW—Public auctions of Australasian remain in abeyance and privately the demand proved quiet at late rates to 6d. per cwt. lower on the week. Shipment parcels dull. Quotations—Mutton, fatty or fine, 20/6 to 27/-; ditto, 19/6 to 26/-; mixed, fair to good, 19/6 to 21/3 per cwt.

LIVERPOOL.—CANE SUGAR firm. Sellers hessis, 96 deg., pol. parcels 6/2½ per cwt. c.i.f. for November-December shipments to United Kingdom. Refined descriptions continue steady without quotable change. COCOA—West African on spot attracts little or no demand. Forward shipment positions continue quietly steady. Sellers good fermented Accra new crop at 27/- and Lagos f.a.q. new crop 26/-. November-January, December-February shipments c.i.f. Continent per 50 kilos with buyers of both descriptions at 6d. less. Later 3d. dearer. JAPANESE PEAS in limited demand on spot, with £21 5/- per ton quoted for parcels in store. RICE BRAN—Burma in slow demand but steady and unaltered at £6 5/- per ton for November-December shipments ex ship terms.

OIL CAKES—Prices of imported descriptions in forward shipment positions generally steady and unaltered, but the demand continues slow. American linseed quoted £8 5/-. River Plate (round) £8 17/6, and Indian expeller £8 13/3, all c.i.f. November-December. Egyptian undecorticated cottonseed quiet and rather easier at £4 12/6 for November-December shipment ex ship terms.

OILSEEDS—Linseed—River Plate quiet, and barely steady with £12 17/6 per ton quoted for November-December shipments. Later 1/3 easier. Cottonseed steady but quiet. Values of white woolly sorts unchanged at £4 15/- to £5 5/- per ton for forward shipments ex ship terms, according to position and quality. Palm kernels firmer, with sellers now asking £11 6/3 per ton for December and January shipments. PALM KERNEL OIL remains quietly steady. Crushers' prices unchanged at £22 10/- for crushed and/or extracted crude f.m.q., and £27 per ton deodorised, all naked ex mills Liverpool. GROUND NUT OIL—Local made deodorised steady but quiet at £33 10/- per ton naked ex mills. COCOANUT OIL—English made crushed crude without change at £23 naked ex mills Liverpool. Forward shipments of imported descriptions firmer, with £20 10/- now quoted for white Ceylon in drums, and £19 10/- to £20 per ton for Straits, both c.i.f. to Liverpool.

SEED OILS—Liverpool makes remain quietly steady at late rates Cottonseed quoted 26/6 for refined edible and 28/6 deodorised net naked. Soya deodorised scarce and quoted nominal. Linseed quoted 33/6 for raw and 34/- per cwt. boiled on spot in parcels, all ex mills. PALM OIL quiet but firmer. Sellers soft oils for December-January shipment at £17. January-February £16 17/6, and February-March and later positions £16 15/- with transit option, and 2/6 per ton less ex quay terms. TALLOW steady but quiet. S. American descriptions quoted 22½ to 22/6, according to brand, and Australian good colour mixed 22/- per cwt., both c.i.f. for shipment.

LONDON METALS MARKET

TIN DEARER—COPPER ACTIVE.

TIN firmer but demand restricted. On balance official quotations were 75/- per ton dearer for cash and 85/- to 90/- forward on balance. Standard; cash quoted £192 5/- to £192 15/-, three months £191 10/- to £192, settlement £192 10/-. Sales amounted to 275 tons; cash at £194 to £192, three months £188, £193 10/- and £192. English ingots quoted £192 10/-. East sold £189 3/9 c.i.f. per ton. COPPER active and tone firmer. Official quotations marked a decline of 5/- to 6/3 per ton for cash, and 7/6 forward on balance. Standard; cash quoted £39 2/6 to £39 5/-, three months £39 8/9 to £39 10/-, settlement £39 5/-. 1,900 tons changed hands; cash at £39 1/3, three months £39 6/3 to £39 12/6. Electrolyt quoted £40 10/- to £45 10/-, wire bars £45 10/- per ton. LEAD firmer, with a good demand. 1,100 tons sold, good soft foreign pig. November, also December, £17; January £17 to £17 2/6, February £17, £16 17/6, £17 2/6 and £17 1/3, settlement £17 per ton. SPELTER firmer, and a steady trade resulted. 1,600 tons sold; November £15 7/6 to £15 18/9; December, also January, £16; February £16 5/-, £16 and £16 3/9, settlement £15 17/6 per ton. SILVER idle. Cash, also three months, quoted 21¾d. to 21⅞d., settlement 21¾d. fine on. ANTIMONY steady. English regulus spot £90 to £92, Chinese ditto spot £80 to £82, November-December £65, crude ditto £46 per ton c.i.f.

SECOND SESSION—Tin again firmer. 100 tons sold; cash at £194 10/- to £194 15/-, three months £191, £194, £193 and £194, closing buyers £193 10/-. Copper firmer. 750 tons sold; cash sellers £39 15/-, buyers £39 12/6, three months sold £39 12/6 to £40, closing buyers £39 18/9. Lead firmer. 500 tons sold; good soft foreign pig, February £17 5/-, £17 2/6, £17 5/- and £17 3/9, spot quoted £17 2/6. Spelter firm. 500 tons sold; January £16 5/-, February £16 5/- to £16 7/6, spot quoted £16 1/3.

WOOL

SYDNEY.—The market generally was easier at the wool sale at Sydney yesterday, though Italy paid as much at 27½d. a lb. and Bradford 27d. for superfine greasy merino wool Prices for all wools, except the best free types, showed a further decline of 5 per cent. to 10 per cent. accentuated in lines carrying dust and burr, which sold irregularly. The offerings met with good demand, especially from Yorkshire and the Continent, and Japan was in the market for odd lots. There was a total catalogue of 9,937 bales, which formed an average to good collection, and 8,200 bales were sold at auction.

IRISH FAIRS

TIPPERARY.—Large supply. Young cattle in condition selling well. Three-year-old bullocks, £8 to £12 each; two-year-old bullocks, £6 to £8 10/-; yearlings £4 to £6 each. Three-year-old heifers, £8 10/- to £10 10/- each; others, £6 10/- to £9 10/-. Two-year-olds £6 10/- to £9 10/-. Good beef cows £6 to £8 10/-; others, £4 to £6. Good quality calves £5 10/- to £7 each. Small supply of sheep. Wethers, 49/- to 60/- each; ewes 36/- to 50/- each; hoggets, 30/- to 45/- each. Fairly good supply of pigs. Strong stores, 27/6 to 40/- each; others, 22/6 to 35/- each.

CREAMERY MANAGERS SEE LABOUR PARTY

The Irish Labour Party were approached yesterday at Leinster House by a deputation from the Irish Creamery Managers' Association, which urged that a subsidy of 3d. per lb. for butter produced between December and March should be paid, and afterwards for a definite period, a guaranteed minimum based on the cost of production.

The Labour Party expressed sympathy with the creamery managers' deputation, adding that they were anxious that the agricultural workers should have a living wage, and that farmers should be put in a position to pay such a wage. The Party promised to communicate further with the managers.

The Labour representatives present were Messrs. T. J. Murphy, T.D.; M. J. Keyes, T.D., and L. J. Duffy, secretary. The deputation were Messrs. E. C. Semple, Secretary Creamery Managers; P. Coleman, Nenagh, and T. Quill, Tullamore.

FUNERAL OF MR. A. S. POPHAM

The funeral of the late Mr. A. S. Popham, of Old Town House, Sandyford, County Dublin, took place yesterday at Kilternan Church. The rector, the Rev. F. Byrn, officiated, and the Service was choral. The chief mourners were:—Miss Marjorie Popham (daughter); Colonel R. S. Popham, C.M.G., D.S.O.; Major F. S. Popham (brothers); J. H. de Landre, C. S. Waller Watson, H. R. Greene (brothers-in-law); V. H. Greene (nephew), Major W. Morrison Gibb, O.B.E.; Mrs. Morrison Gibb, Arthur Manly. The following members of the staff of the Representative Church Body attended:—Mr. G. B. Butler (secretary), the Rev. J. H. Yates (assistant-secretary), Messrs J. G. Greene (accountant), J. D. Phillips, P. H. Talbot, W. D. Stevenson, W. J. Howden, A. H. Mathews, S. A. Guilford, J. H. Sutton, R. P. Martin, L. B. Butler, A. F. McCormick, E. Taylor, J. A. B. Burrows, T. A. Carson, H. B. Golding; Miss G. FitzGerald, Miss J. K. Cunningham, Miss I. E. Kirkpatrick, Miss E. M. Yates, T. Follis, T. George

Others present included:—Messrs. Arthur Armstrong, John A. B. Burrows, A. F. Boyle, N. Costeloe, Ralph H. Dodd, W. H. Fisher, L. Fleury, Charles Freeman, Rawdon Greene, Miss May Greene, J. H. Greene, C. Hannan, M.D.; J. Lloyd, W. F. McCowan, Charles H. Murphy, J. D. Malcolmson, W. Popham-Hosford, J Pollard, John D. Richardson, J. Richardson (jun.), G. A. Russell, G. Russell (jun.), Mr. and Mrs. F. S. Roberts and Miss Roberts, Thomas J. Robinson, T. L. Sheppard, J. H. Sutton (sen.), R. Shackleton, R. E. Whitehead (Diocesan Secretary).

THE PRICE OF BACON

A sitting of the Prices Commission was held yesterday at Castle street, Dublin, to take evidence into the prices of bacon in Saorstat Eireann. Mr. D. L. Robinson presided, and the other members present were: Mrs. M. J. McKean, Professor J. B. Whelehan, and Mr. E. J. Riordan, Secretary.

Evidence was taken from: Messrs. J. O'Hara and W. A. Kenny (auditor), representing Messrs. Donnelly (Dublin), Ltd.; Messrs. H. De Jong and J. H. Barton (auditor), representing the Castlebar Bacon Co., Ltd. As matters concerning the accounts of these firms were under discussion, the sitting was held in private.

Distress signals flown by the Lowestoft sprat boat Joan when her engines had broken down, five miles off the coast were answered by the Lowestoft lifeboat, and her crew of two were rescued. During a squall the boat's engine broke down, and when a sail was hoisted it was swept overboard.

William McQuillan (62), Gracehill, Ballymena, a watchman in the employment of Messrs. R. Morton and Co., Galgorm road, Ballymena, collapsed and died on Tuesday evening. He had been under medical care for some time, and an inquest was not considered necessary.

THE AMERICAN MARKETS

UPWARD MOVEMENT CONTINUES

ADVANCES TOUCH EIGHT DOLLARS

FROM REUTER'S CORRESPONDENT.

NEW YORK, Wednesday.

Rather heavy buying on Wall street was based on the belief that stock market prices have more than discounted the set-back in American business, the recession in which, it was thought, might probably be arrested by the forthcoming special session of Congress "doing something" towards that end. Utility stocks were a bright feature on Mr. Roosevelt's demarche, and the market finished at the day's high levels. The advances recorded wide extremes, ranging between $1 and $8 in a turnover of 1,920,000 shares.

The opening was active, with prices considerably higher. Support for the Utilities was an outstanding feature of the rise, which at midday showed general gains of fractions to 2 points. The Rails moved up, despite indications that this week's figures of freight car loadings will show a more than seasonal decline of about 40,000 cars. Still acting under the influence of the news from Washington the Utility groups reassumed the leadership in the later dealings, when the "ticker" fell three minutes behind on more active business. The market closed very strong.

Sterling exchange opened ¼ down at 5.00¼, and declined to 5.00½ during the morning. The rate dropped to 5.00¼ in the afternoon, and finally closed ¼ lower (compared with the previous close) at 4.99¾.

Silver was unchanged at 44¾.

Call Money	Wed Steady	Tue Steady
London Cables	4.99¼	5.00⅝
London 60 days' sight	4.99⅜	5.00⅝
London Bankers' do.	4.99⅜	5.00⅝
London Com. do.	4.99⅞	5.00⅝
Montreal Cables	4.99⅛	5.00⅛
Paris Cables	3.40	3.40⅛

Parity	STOCKS	Closing Bid Wed	Tue
41¼	Atchison, Topeka, Santa Fe	41¼	41¾
27¾	Do. Preferred	27⅞	28
13¾	Baltimore and Ohio	13¾	13⅝
8⅛	Canadian Pacific	8⅜	7⅞
—	Illinois Central	—	—
58	Louisville and Nashville	56	54
20⅞	New York Central & Hudson R	20⅞	19⅝
196⅛	Norfolk and West Com.	196	192½
24⅝	Pennsylvania Shares	24⅝	22
23	Reading Shares	23	22
22	Southern Pacific	22	20⅛
14½	Southern Railway	14½	13⅛
93⅝	Union Pacific	93½	89¼
88⅛	Do. Preferred	86	86
	INDUSTRIALS.		
165⅛	Allied Chemical	165	157
20¼	American Loco.	20¼	18
89⅛	American Can.	89	84½
82	American Smelting	82	47¾
13⅝	American Radiator	13¾	12¼
151⅛	American Tel. and Tel.	151¼	149½
71⅛	American Tobacco "B"	71⅛	71
30⅛	Anaconda Copper	30⅛	27⅝
9¼	Auburn Auto.	9¼	8¾
53	Bethlehem Steel Com. Stock	53	48
93⅛	Case (J. I.)	93	94½
71⅝	Chrysler Corporation	71⅝	69¾
27⅞	Consol. Edison Co. (New York)	27½	25⅞
163½	Eastman Kodak	163	159⅜
42⅝	General Electric	42⅞	38½
41¼	General Motors	41⅛	40
45⅛	International Nickel	45⅛	43¾
9	Do. Telegraph	9	8⅞
35¼	Kennecott Copper	35¼	31¼
—	Macy (R. H.)	—	31¼
24½	McKesport Tinplate	24½	23¼
10	McKesson and Robbins	10	9½
40½	Montgomery Ward	40½	38
5¾	Packard Motors	5¾	5⅜
—	People's Gas	—	—
81	Radio Corporation	81	77⅛
18⅜	Shell Union Oil	18⅜	17¼
7	Studebaker	7	6⅞
14¾	Timken Detroit Axle	14¾	13⅝
28⅜	U.S. Rubber	28⅜	26¾
39⅞	United States Steel Common	39⅞	35
109⅛	Do. Preferred	109¼	106⅝
—	Warner Bros. Pictures	—	—
23	Westinghouse Air B	23	22¼
39¼	Woolworth Company	39¼	37⅛
—	Silver Commercial Bars	44¾	44¾
17¼	Brazilian Traction	17¼	16
26⅜	Brit.-American Tobacco Coupon	26⅜	25⅛
4⅞	Hydro, Electric	4⅞	4⅝
—	Technicolour Incorporated	—	—
	BONDS.		
109⅞	U.S. Treasury 3¼% Bds. '46-56	109⅛	—
32	7% German External Loan	32	31⅝

* Asked; † Ex div.; ‡ Ex interest; ‖ Ex rights.

DOW JONES AVERAGES

	20 Rails.	30 Indus.	20 Util.
November 10	34.03	132.16	23.48
Previous day	32.08	126.16	21.96
Last year	58.30	184.01	34.68

MONTREAL STOCK EXCHANGE

Eqg. Equiv.		Closing Bid Wed	Tue
160⅜	Bell Telephone Co. of Canada	160	161
17¼	Brazilian T.L. and P. Co.	17¼	16¼
33	British Columbia Power "A"	33	33
—	Do. "B"	5½	5⅝
10½	Can. Car and Foundry Co.	10½	9⅞
22	Do. Preferred	22	22
19	Canadian Celanese Com.	19	19
100⅛	Do do. Pref.	100	109
8¾	Canada Cement Co.	8¾	8
90⅛	Do. Preferred	90	90
5½	Can. Indus. Alcohol Com.	5½	5½
4	Do. "B"	4	3⅞
8⅛	Canadian Pacific Railway	8⅛	7⅞
8⅝	Cockshutt Plow Co.	8⅝	8
53½	Con. Mining and Smelting	53½	51⅜
30¼	Dominion Bridge Co., Ltd.	30¼	29
72⅛	Dominion Textiles Co.	72	72
12	Hollinger Cons. Gold Mines	12	12⅜
18⅛	Imperial Oil, Ltd	18⅛	18
44⅛	Inter. Nickel of Canada	44¾	43¼
31	International Petroleum	31	29¾
6⅞	Massey Harris Co.	6⅞	6¼
29½	Montreal Light, Heat	29½	29¾
50⅛	Do Debs.	50⅝	50½
37½	National Breweries, Ltd.	37⅝	37½
30⅜	National Steel Corp.	30⅜	30
200¼	Ogilvie Flour Mills Co., Ltd.	200¼	200½
15½	Power Corporation of Canada	15½	14½
15	Quebec Power Corporation	15	15
20½	Shawinigan Water and Power	20½	20¼
12½	Southern Canada Power	12½	12
64½	Steel Co. of Canada	64	63½
190⅛	Bank Montreal	190½	193
—	Bank Nova Scotia	140¾	147
159⅜	Can. Bank Commerce	159	157
176⅛	Royal Bank of Canada	176½	179
	CURB PRICES.		
17¾	Distillers Corp. Seagrams, Ltd	17¾	16¾
43½	Hiram Walker Gooderham	43½	43
13⅛	Imperial Tobacco Co. of Canada	13⅛	13¼
49½	Lake Shore Mines, Ltd.	49½	51¼
—	McIntyre Porcupine Mines	—	67
48⅜	Noranda Mines, Ltd.	48⅛	47

NEW YORK PRODUCE MARKETS

Wheat firm, 1¾c. to 2¾c. higher.

	To-day	Prev. day
No. 1 Northern Manitoba spot f.o.b. Montreal	146⅜	143¾
No. 1 Manitoba spot	149¾	147
No. 2 hard winter spot	112⅛	110⅝
No. 2 red winter spot	105½	103⅝

Maize nominal.

Oats nominal.

Rye strong, 4c. advance. No. 2 spot f.o.b. New York American 97½.

Barley steady at 8c. loss. No. 2 New York, all growths, Federal inspected, 72¾.

Flour steady. Spring clears unchanged; others 5 to 20 points higher. Spring clears were quoted at 5.10 to 5.20, Kansas straights 5.40, Minneapolis patents 5.35, bakers' clears 5.15, while rye flour closed at 5.00 to 5.15—all per 196lb.

Lard steady, unchanged to 10 points higher. Prime Western steam loose spot 10.70, Middle West 10.60 to 10.70.

Petroleum steady, unchanged.

Burlaps steady. Hessian cloth—Light-weight 4.00, heavy-weight 5.20.

Tallow steady. Spot extra loose 6⅝, spot special extra 6¼, spot in fierces 6⅛. Futures steady. Dec. 6.65 bid, 6.80 offered; Jan. 6.60 bid, 6.75 offered; March 6.50 sale.

Cottonseed Oil—Futures closed very steady, 5 to 7 points up. Contract basis bleachable prime summer yellow grades—Closing options—Dec. 7.18, Jan. 7.18, March 7.24, May 7.29.

Sheliac—T.N. 12¾.

Turpentine—Spot 31¾, Savannah spot 26¾.

Straits Tin firm, 185 to 170 points higher. Closing options—Dec. 44.60 (42.75 to 43.00), March 44.40 (42.70), May 44.40 (42.65), July 44.40 (42.65).

American Standard Copper firm, 45 to 37 points higher. Closing options—Dec. 9.50 to 9.55 (9.05 to 9.25), Jan. 9.47 (9.05), March 9.47 to 9.50 (9.03 to 9.20), May 9.45 (9.03 to 9.20), July 9.42 to 9.50 (9.05).

Coffee on spot was unsettled. Rio No. 7, 7⅝ (nominal); Santos No. 4, 9¼ (nominal). Futures opened easy, with Rio 6 to 16 points down and Santos 17 to 34 lower. Prices declined sharply on Brazilian and commission house selling, liquidation and the uncovering of stop orders owing to the confused political situation in Brazil, easier cost and freight offerings and the lower Havre market. The close was barely steady, with Rio 8 to 14 points down and Santos 17 to 23 points lower. Futures basis Rio No. 7—Closing options—Dec. 4.78 (4.80), March 4.51 (4.55), May 4.51 (4.59), July 4.46 (4.56), Sept. 4.46 (4.56).

Cocoa—Spot 6⅛. Futures closed firm, 18 to 25 points higher. Closing options—Dec. 5.93 (5.76), Jan. 5.95 (5.76), March 5.92 (5.76), May 6.00 (5.84), July 6.09 (5.94), Sept. 6.18 (6.03).

Sugar on spot closed steady and unchanged at 3.25. In futures, the new contract was quiet, but firm, on Cuban operator and commission house buying, a scarcity of offerings and the steadier London market. The close was very steady at 1 point to 2 points higher.

Cotton on spot closed steady and 1 point up at 8.01. Futures opened steady at 2 to 6 points rise. Prices were easily sustained by moderate buying by the trade and foreign and local interests—local buying being prompted by the firmness of the stock market. The spot situation has reached a deadlock, with merchants complaining of difficulties in either buying or selling. The close was steady, with values 1 point to 7 points higher. At New Orleans spot closed 5 points up at 8.03. Futures opened at 4 to 9 points up, and closed 1 point to 5 points higher.

Rubber Futures (No. 1 contract)—Tendency strong. 74 to 82 points higher. Closing options—December 15.01 (14.27), January 15.09 (14.30), March 15.30 (14.42), May 15.50 (14.49), July 15.37 (14.55), September 15.44 (14.65), October 15.47 (14.68). Outside prices—Tendency firm. First latex thin crepe spot 15⅜ nominal, smoked ribbed sheets spot 14⅝ buyers, 15 sellers; ditto December 14⅛ buyers ditto January-February-March 15 buyers, 15⅛ sellers.

(Previous prices in parentheses.)

OUTSIDE U.S. MARKETS

Kansas City—Wheat firm; spot 1½c. and futures 1½c. to 1⅝c. up. No. 2 hard winter spot 94½. Closing options—December 85¾, May 85⅛.

Minneapolis—Wheat firm; spot 1½c. and futures 2c. to 1⅝c. higher. No. 1 Northern spring spot 103¼. Closing options—December 97⅞, May 96¾.

WINNIPEG GRAINS

FIRM CLOSE IN WHEAT.

Wheat opened firm at 1⅝c. to 2c. higher. Prices advanced on covering and better cables, together with reports of Argentine temperatures below normal and a belief that frost damage has occurred. The rise was further aided by advices of a few loads for export and a good cash demand in all grades. The close was firm at 1⅞c. to 2c. higher. Opening options—December 111¼ (109), May 109 (106⅝), July 104⅛ (101⅛). Closing options—December 111⅞ (109⅝), May 109⅝ (107⅝), July 104⅞ (102⅛).

Oats firm at ⅞c. advance. Closing options—December 44⅞ (43⅛), May 43⅛ (42⅜).

Rye firm, 1⅞c. to 2¼c. higher. Closing options—December 74¼ (72⅜), May 76¼ (73¾).

Barley steady,

The Irish Times.

THURSDAY, NOVEMBER 11, 1937.

AUCTIONS.

JOHN H. COX — Auctioneer and Valuer,

BACHELOR'S WALK.

On View To-day (Thursday). Auction To-morrow (Friday).

A COLLECTION OF FINE FURNITURE, COMPRISING SEVERAL LOTS OF LONDON-MADE MODERN REPRODUCTION PIECES.

The principal items include:—5ft. Mahogany Bedroom Suite, Mahogany Draw-leaf Table, 6 Mahogany Dining Chairs. Gent.'s Walnut Wardrobe, Chippendale Mahogany Sideboard, Mahogany Bedroom Suite, on claw and ball feet, with Double Bed to match; Antique Washstand, Mahogany China Cabinet, on taper legs; French China Cabinet, Antique Chest of Drawers, 3-piece Chesterfield Suite, 4 Mahogany Queen Anne Dining Chairs, and a large selection of Victorian Furniture, comprising Mahogany Dining Tables, Sideboards and Bedroom Suites.

AUCTION COMMENCES AT 1 P.M.

Furniture Auctions and Valuations for Probate and Insurance personally conducted by Mr. John H. Cox.

---

2 SYDNEY TERRACE, UPPER LEESON STREET.
MONDAY NEXT, 15th NOVEMBER.
AUCTION SALE OF HOUSEHOLD FURNITURE, etc., comprising briefly: Mah. Sideboard, Dining Table and Set 8 Dining Chairs; Mah. Sofa and Chamber Tables, Sofas and Easy Chairs, Set 6 Walnut Drawingroom Chairs, Walnut Cheffonier and China Cabinet, Mantel and other Mirrors, Axm. Room and Stair Carpets, Oak Hall Stand, Table and Chairs; Mah. Telephone Cabinet, Gent.'s and other Wardrobes; Dressing Tables, Chests of Drawers and Wash Stands, Mah. and other Double and Single Bedsteads, Spring and Hair Mattresses and Bedding, Household Linen, Kitchen Tables, Chairs, Mangle, Utensils, etc.; China. On View Morning of Sale, 10 till 12. Sale Monday, 15th inst., at 12 sharp. Purchasers to pay Five per cent. Auction Fees.

JAMES ADAM & SONS,

Auctioneers & Valuers.
17 MERRION ROW and 19 STEPHEN'S GREEN.

SATURDAY'S "IRISH TIMES"

Advertisers will greatly oblige by sending their copy of advertisements for Saturday's issue of this paper this afternoon or before noon on Friday.

Copy received later cannot be guaranteed publication in Saturday's issue.

"BATTERSBY'S AUCTIONS."
TO-DAY (THURSDAY) AT 2.30 O'CLOCK,
AT OUR PROPERTY SALEROOMS,
39 WESTMORELAND STREET.

12 ANGLESEA AVENUE, BLACKROCK.

SEMI-DETACHED, SOUNDLY-BUILT RESIDENCE.
DENIS J. HANNON, Solicitor, Athlone.

14 USHER'S ISLAND.
LET AT £64 14/8.
WILLIAM MOONEY & SON, Solicitors,
19 Westmoreland Street.

BATTERSBY & CO.,

Auctioneers and Valuers, M.I.A.A., F.A.I.,
39 WESTMORELAND STREET, DUBLIN.
"Service Built on a Century's Experience."
Established in the Year 1815.

DOMESTICS WANTED CONTINUED.

COOKS AND DAIRYMAIDS WANTED.

COOK REQUIRED for large household; kitchenmaid kept; cooking on Esse range; wages £50; age under 45. Apply, sending copies of references, to Mrs. Walker, c/o Marchioness of Waterford, Curraghmore, Portlaw. 6 C

COOK and HEAD HOUSEMAID REQUIRED for nobleman's household; "Aga cookers; wages £50-£60; age under 45; kitchen and scullerymaid kept; Head Housemaid wages, £48. Address, with copies references, "Z 2629, Cook," this office. 8 E

ENGLAND—Good COOK GENERAL, also HOUSE PARLOURMAID required; references; one lady; wages £52 and £45; Protestants.—Mrs. Hind, Fairlawn, Hayward's Heath, Sussex

WANTED, COOK GENERAL; must be good cook; reference essential; good wages to suitable person. Apply Mrs. Carton, 69 Merrion road. 8 E

WANTED for Horsabire, first class COOK; usual staff kept; good wages. Write—Mrs. Locke, Dunderry Park, Navan. 8 D

WANTED, good PLAIN COOK (kitchenmaid kept), for Co. Wexford; Protestant preferred; excellent references essential. Address "Z 2642, Cook," this office. 9 D

WANTED, COOK GENERAL, for modernised house in Co. Meath; Aga cooker; house parlourmaid kept; good wages to suitable person; copies references. Address "Z 2630, Cook General," this office. 8 E

WANTED, thoroughly experienced, good COOK for gentleman's large country house; kitchenmaid kept; state age, wages, send copies. Address "Z 2653, Cook," this office. 9 E

WANTED, good plain cook; small dairy; wages £28. Apply Mrs. Downes, Belle Vue, Mullingar. 9 F

WANTED, young COOK GENERAL; adult family; well recommended. Call, after 2 o'clock, 17 Ragian road.

WANTED, good COOK GENERAL and HOUSE PARLOURMAID, for Co. Waterford; state wages, copies references. Address "Z 2658, Cook," this office. 9 E

WANTED, experienced COOK GENERAL for temporary work; Foxrock; probably permanent later. C 1688, this office. 9 D

WANTED for business house in Bray, capable COOK GENERAL, good housekeeper; good wages to suitable person. Address, enclosing copy of reference and stating wages expected, "Z 2677, Cook General," this office. 10 A

WANTED, Protestant COOK, active and well recommended, for near Dublin. Address "Z 2655, Cook," this office. 9 A

GENERAL SERVANTS WANTED.

A CAPABLE GENERAL REQUIRED; Foxrock; family 2; good plain cooking, some washing; must have good reference.—C 1664, this office. 10 A

DRUMCONDRA—Young, recommended GENERAL WANTED, trained, two adults; wages £30; send copies. Address "Z 2647, General," this office. 9 F

EXPERIENCED GENERAL; two in family; good outings, must be highly recommended. Call 2 Temple Villas, Palmerston road, after 7 o'clock. 8 E

EXPERIENCED young GENERAL WANTED, 21st; gentleman's house; good cook, scrubbing done; family two; good wages.—Mrs. Wix, Crinken Cottage, Shankill, Co. Dublin. 9 E

GENERAL SERVANT WANTED; good wages; two children in family.—C 1510, this office. 5 D

GOOD GENERAL MAID REQUIRED by Protestant Irish family with two children; London suburb. Address "Z 2607, General," this office. 8 E

YOUNG GENERAL REQUIRED, small adult family. Apply 47 St. Kevin's Park, after 7 p.m. 9 D

GENERAL, settled, Protestant preferred; all duties, good cook; Clontarf, good outings and wages.—C 1693, this office. 10 E

GENERAL MAID WANTED; small family; good wages paid. Apply Mrs. Tsi. 138 Bethune road, London, N.16. 9 A

NOTICE.

IN addressing envelopes covering replies to advertisers in this Paper, great care should be taken to include the catch words, when same are given, after the Office Number, thus: "Z Housemaid," should be written carefully upon the envelope. T

WANTED by Irish family in Edinburgh, GENERAL; must be good cook and nice appearance; good wages.—C 1626, this office. 9 E

WANTED, good GENERAL; small house; two adults; good outings; well recommended; wages £26.—C 1624, this office. 9 D

WANTED, GENERAL, usual duties; family three; good outings.—147 Rathgar road. 10 E

WANTED by November 17th, young GENERAL, plain cook, small washing; two adults; wages £24; Rathgar district.—C 1713, this office. 10 E

WANTED, an experienced, young GENERAL, plain cooking, no washing. Apply, with copies of references, to C 1714, this office. 10 A

WANTED, indoor, GENERAL MAID; must be well recommended.—23 Royal terrace, Kingstown.

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Weekly Irish Times
NOW ON SALE

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Remembrance Day in Dublin and Cork :: Irish Headmasters in Conference :: Personalities in Irish Hunting :: Brave Civic Guards :: Weddings

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AT ALL NEWSAGENTS - - Twopence

PREPAID ADVERTISEMENTS

CONTINUED FROM PAGE 2.

MALE SERVANTS DISENGAGED.

A RESPECTABLE Boy, 19, wishes to train, Butler, in gentleman's house; well recommended. Address "Z 2619, Boy," this office. 8 E

BUTLER, disengaged, R.C.; well recommended. Address "Z 2617, Butler," this office. 8 E

BUTLER Valet, experienced hunting clothes; highly recommended. Address "Z 2638, Butler," this office. 9 F

STEWARDS AND GARDENERS DISENGAGED

COLONEL Graham thoroughly recommends his Gardener, married, Church of Ireland; disengaged when suited in place near Dublin. Apply to William Fitzroy, Castledoe, Ballina, Co. Kildare. 8 E

GARDENER, doing up gardens, tennis courts, rockeries; daily or contract.—Alexander, 234 Rathmines road. 8 E

GARDENER, Worki.., long experience all branches, married, no family; South Co. Dublin preferred.—15, Wilde's Office, Bray. 10 A

YOUNG Man, 25, wishes to hear of job, to do plain gardening or any class of work in general; can drive car; highly recommended; T.T. Address "Z 2684, Man," this office. 9 F

DOMESTICS WANTED.

AT Once—Reliable Cook Gen., H. P'maids, suburbs and England.—Clarke's Registry, 30 Dawson st.

RELIABLE MAID WANTED; good references. Apply Mrs. Harris, 4 Blake Hall road, Wanstead, E.11. 8 E

WANTED for Dublin, WORKING HOUSEKEEPER (R.C.), indoor, for guest house; housemaid kept; 35 to 40 years of age; must be good cook (gas stove); 2 days week; send copies of references.—C 1718, this office. 9 F

WANTED, BETWEENMAID, 12th December; charge two children, holidays; permanent if suitable; Fitzwilliam place.—C 1696, this office. 10 E

WANTED, a GENERAL, some experience necessary; also a NURSEMAID or MOTHER'S HELP. Apply 20 Laurence street, Drogheda.

YOUNG WORKING HELP, all duties; must have good references; nice home; family two.—R.O 643, Irish Times Branch Office, Rathmines.

"IRISH TIMES"
EMPLOYMENT REGISTRY.

NO FEES CHARGED.
HOURS: 10 a.m. to 4 p.m.
Saturdays, 10 a.m. to 1 p.m.
The Matron has several vacancies on her books for recommended unemployed, experienced and untrained. Placed immediately.

31 Westmoreland Street, Dublin.
'Phone, 76555.

NURSES WANTED.

WANTED, experienced NURSE to take charge of baby, 8 months; Co. Dublin.—C 1531, this office. 6 D

WANTED, settled GIRL (indoor) one baby; must be trained and well recommended; good home and good wages.—C 1712, this office.

KITCHEN, LAUNDRY, ETC. WANTED.

WANTED, KITCHENMAID, some experience; small family.—C 1529, this office. 6 D

WANTED immediately, KITCHENMAID, some experience; Protestant.—Nicholson, Balrath, Kells, Co. Meath. 6 D

GENERAL SERVANTS WANTED (CONTINUED).

WANTED, experienced GENERAL, good cook, washer; one man, all work; good outings; Dublin.—C 1691, this office. 10 A

WANTED, strong, experienced GENERAL MAID, good cook; adult family; all duties; call after six.—R.O 644, Irish Times Branch Office, Rathmines.

WANTED young GENERAL (daily), Rathgar; modern house, three in family; good references essential.—C 1716, this office. 9 F

WANTED, reliable GENERAL, good plain cook; well recommended; family two. Apply 89 Waterloo road, before 12 or after 3.

YOUNG experienced GENERAL WANTED (indoor); £30; references. Apply personally, 7 Bloomfield avenue, Dublin.

HOUSE AND PARLOURMAIDS WANTED.

CAN any lady recommend tall, young HOUSEMAID? £35; Irish household; send discharges.—G. L., 43 Copse Hill, Wimbledon, London, S.W.20. 8 E

HOUSEMAID WANTED, good experience; send age, wages asked.—C 1530, this office. 6 D

MRS. Longden Smith, Woodlands, Skipton, Yorkshire, REQUIRES good HOUSEMAID and KITCHENMAID where four servants are kept; references and experience essential. 5 E

WANTED, country Girl to train as HOUSEMAID. Protestant. Address "Z 2547, Housemaid," this office. 8 D

WANTED (Killiney), HOUSEMAID; cook and parlourmaid kept; three in family; good outings; own room; only replies containing last copies, age, wages expected considered.—C 1586, this office. 8 E

WANTED strong, young Girl to train as HOUSE PARLOURMAID; must be recommended. Apply Mrs. Carton, 69 Merrion road. 8 E

WANTED, experienced, young HOUSE PARLOURMAID; must be well recommended. Apply Kilronan, Anglesea road, Ballsbridge, after 7.30, or by appointment; Ballsbridge, 441. 9 F

WANTED, reliable HOUSE PARLOURMAID, with knowledge of sewing preferred; small, adult family; good references essential. Call 81 Ranelagh road, 7-9 p.m.

DOMESTICS DISENGAGED.

EXPERIENCED Cook and H.P. Maid; excellent refs.; small family; suburbs.—Blackwood's, Lower Mount street.

HOSPITAL Worker; good papers; city, suburbs.—C 1675, this office.

"IRISH TIMES"
EMPLOYMENT REGISTRY.

NO FEES CHARGED.
HOURS: 10 a.m. to 4 p.m.
Saturdays, 10 a.m. to 1 p.m.
Matron can supply well recommended Domestics, experienced and untrained, all capacities.

31 Westmoreland Street, Dublin.
'Phone, 76555.

COOKS AND DAIRYMAIDS DISENGAGED.

A COOK Housekeeper, experienced; good references. C 1675, this office.

A COOK General, small family or couple gentlemen; experienced; very well recommended; city, suburbs. Annie Sheridan, Martry, Kells.

A COMPETENT Cook Housekeeper (Protestant) available. Interview, Miss Moynihan's Bureau, 55 Lower O'Connell street.

COOK, for immediate engagement, temporary; town or country.—C 1674, this office.

COOK General; Manchester preferred; good papers.—C 1669, this office. 9 D

SUPERIOR Cook General requires situation; long experience.—C 1650, this office. 9 D

SISTERS, superior, Cook General, House Parlourmaid; settled; permanent, temporary; highest references. Address "Z 2663, Domestics," this office.

GENERALS DISENGAGED.

GOOD Daily General, all duties; no Sunday work; recommended.—C 1681, this office.

GENERAL or House Parlourmaid; Co. Meath, adjacent counties.—C 1672, this office.

GOOD, smart General; some experience, wishes to hear of vacancy; also sister would go to be trained as General.—569, Irish Times Branch Office, Ranelagh

YOUNG, experienced General; city or near; good references.—C 1677, this office.

HOUSE AND PARLOURMAIDS DISENGAGED.

EXPERIENCED House Parlourmaid disengaged; would go temporary; highly recommended. Address "Z 2656, Maid," this office.

MANCHESTER—Young Housemaid; good references. C 1668, this office.

MACHINERY.

ANYTHING in Mechanical Supplies—Belting, Packing, Jointing Materials, Hose, Oils, Shaftings Pulleys, Gun-barrel, Tools, and Engineers' Stores generally, can be obtained from Tu.k's, Lower Abbey street, Dublin. X

ABOUT Tubes—Robert Craig and Sons (Engineers), Limited, York Street Engineering Works, Great George's street, Belfast, can supply from stock steam Tubes and Fittings, in wrought iron and Mild Steel, up to 6" bore; also General Engineering and Millwrighting Materials. 28 X

DICK'S Balata Belting gives longest service, all standard sizes in stock.—R. and J. Dick, Ltd., 7 Dame Court, Dublin. X

SMALL, self contained, electric starting Lighting Sets, with Shannon voltages; delivery from stock; send for particulars, or call and inspect.—Warren, 4 Crown Alley, Dublin. 6 D

SHOW Card Printing Machine (Mason-Seeley, Model 14), with electric finishing press, foil, centres, beveller, etc., and seven different sets type, for Sale, practically new and in excellent condition.—C 1454, this office. 8 D

"42" WATSON Laidlaw Vanasida Swan Neck Galvanised Inner Cage Hydro Extractor for Sale, first class condition. Address "Z 2632, Extractor," this office. T

WATCHES, REPAIRS, JEWELLERY.

ABOUT Old Gold, Sovereigns, Precious Stones, etc.; highest prices paid; country parcels cash by return; reliable Clock, Watch, Jewellery Repairs.—Pillar House Jewellery, Henry street, Dublin. T

OPTICIANS.

COMFORTABLE Spectacles; light, cool, durable; moderate price.—Robt. Maude and Keys, 29 Wellington quay.

SAVE money by bringing your Hospital and Oculist Prescriptions to Geo. Prescott and Son, Qualified Opticians, 13 Merrion row, Dublin. 'Phone 72506. Repairs returned by same post. 10 X

FISHING, SPORTING, GAMES.

GARNETT'S for Guns, Rifles, Cartridges, Fishing Tackle and Gun Repairs. Catalogue free.—Garnett's, 31 Parliament street, Dublin. T

WIRELESS, BROADCASTING, ETC.

WIRELESS Tuner to give Increased Power. See the "Weekly Irish Times" to-day. Price twopence. 9 F

GARDEN, FARM, BEES, ETC.

INDOOR.

Writing on this subject in the *Weekly Irish Times*, the Garden Correspondent says:—If tender plants have still to be kept in frames without artificial heat, very little water must be used now; the sides of the frames must be banked up with dry straw or litter, and mats must be in readiness for covering the lights in case of frost.

A ROOM full of flowers in early spring. Plant in bowls or pots—Hyacinths, all colours, 4/6 dozen; Miniatures, 2/6 dozen; Narcissus, Early Surprise, 1/6 dozen, 10/6 100; Poetas Medium, 1/6 dozen, 12/6 100; Tulips, Double Early, in variety, 1/9 dozen, 12/6 100.—Drummond's, Dawson street, Dublin, and Carlow. 15 X

A SPECIALIST in Garden Planning, rock gardens, crazy paving, rustic pergolas, hard tennis courts, colliz paths; material supplied; R.H.S. medallist.—E. G. White, F.R.H.S., Whitechurch Nurseries, Rathfarnham, Dublin. Dublin, 95197. T

APPLES—Choice Assd picked, eating; 2/6 steps, delivered.—Lefwich, Rathmurry, Hill of Down, Co. Meath. 9 F

COLD Snap—Protection in Home and Greenhouse. Progare wow! Oil burning heaters in many sizes. Economical, safe, sure; 15/- upwards. Write for lists.—M. Rowan and Co., Seed, Bulb and Plant Merchants, 51-52 Capel street, 1 and 2 Westmoreland street, Dublin. 6 F

DANGEROUS trees removed, bowed; experienced.—McDonald, 45 Rock road, Blackrock. 8 E

EARLY-LIGHT Frames protect Seedlings and Cuttings from frosts and storms; inexpensive, they pay for themselves. Ask your Seedsman. 8 11

GARDEN, FARM, BEES, ETC. (CONTINUED).

FRUIT Trees, Forest Trees, Ornamental Shrubs, Hedging, Roses, Climbers, catalogues on application.—Wash Ashlone. 16 4

GREENHOUSES Built, Repaired, Painted; Garden Frames, Lights; cheap.—Byrne, 7 Barrow street. 8 E

IMPORTED Essex Grown Seed Wheats purchased on a guarantee of 99% or over, trueness to name and strain; leading varieties, samples and prices on application to Messrs. Thos. McKenzie and Sons, Ltd. Pearse street, Dublin. 10 X

LISSADELL, Harbinger (Early York) Cabbage Plants, 2/- 100, post free; cash with order, subject unsold.—Manager, Lissadell, Sligo. T

LEADING firm for Fruit Trees, Shrubs, Hedge Plants, Roses—Watson's Nurseries, Killiney, Clonee and see far the largest stock in Ireland. Catalogue free. 26 X

LARCH Poles, fresh stock, 11 South King street.—Arthur Jones and Son.

POWER'S Bulbs for My Garden—Hyacinths, Tulips, Daffodils, Irises, Crocuses, Lilies, Freesias, etc.; descriptive catalogue free.—Wm. Power and Co., Waterford. 9 F

POWER'S Prepared Hyacinths for early flowering in bowls or pots, blue, yellow, pink, red, and white, dozen 3/-, 100 16/6.—Wm. Power and Co., Waterford. 1 X

POWER'S lovely Daffodils and Narcissi—"A" Collection, 100 bulbs in ten varieties, 9/-; 200 choicer varieties 11/-/50 for 5/- and 6/- respectively.—Wm. Power and Co., Waterford. 1 X

POWER'S Superb Darwin Tulips, 50 bulbs in ten varieties 6/6, 100 12/-; Cottage Tulips, 50 6/6 and 12/- respectively).—Wm. Power and Co., Waterford. 1 X

POWER'S for Roses, Shrubs, Fruit and Ornamental Trees, Hedge Plants; catalogues free; please say which.—Wm. Power and Co., Waterford. 1 X

ROSE Plants—Splendid plants, mostly ex pots, in great variety, 12 all different, 5/-, 25 10/-, 50 19/-; carriage 6d. extra. Also Herbaceous Plants in great variety. Lists free.—Canon Patten, Fethard.

SUTTON'S (Reading) Seeds—Special: Irish Catalogue now available from Findlater's, Findlater's Corner, Dublin. No duties need be added to prices in this catalogue. 9

WALLFLOWERS — Golden Bedder, Vulcan, Fire King, Eastern Queen; extra good; 3/6 100, postage extra.—Cloncarlin, Monasterevan, Kildare. 7 E

WALLFLOWERS—Splendid plants, in about 12 varieties, also double mixed, list on application; 9d. and 1/- per doz., 5/- and 6/6 per 100; also Siberian Wallflowers, 1/6; splendid Pansies, Bath's Empress, 2/-; Auriculas, 3/-; Canterbury Bells, 1/6; Sweet William, 1/6; Iceland Poppies, 1/6; Daisies, 1/-; etc., etc.; all per doz.—Canon Patten, Fethard.

WANTED at once, Yellow Turnetups, Lily Bulbs, also Orange, Purple, Scarlet Rubrum.—Kelly, Mosstown Lodge, Kenagh, Longford. 9 F

POULTRY, FISH, CAGE BIRDS, DAIRY.

SUITABILITY OF DRESSING.

Writing on this subject in the *Weekly Irish Times*, the Poultry Correspondent says:—Before applying either lime or slag, it would be well to seek advice as to the choice of dressing best suited to the district and soil. The local agricultural instructor will be glad to give advice on such matters, and also on the best method of applying lime or slag. An adequate supply of phosphate is a prime need for good pasture, and, perhaps, the best way to supply this need is in basic slag, which is rich in phosphate of lime. It must be remembered that poultry when feeding on grass remove the phosphates, which goes off the farm in the eggs that are marketed and in the bones of table chickens; therefore, the need for renewal of the phosphate content. Incidentally, it may be noted that two other minerals of importance to plant growth are nitrogen and potash, but there is no deficiency of these requirements on a poultry farm. When deciding on the variety of slag to be used, the amount of phosphates and solubility of those phosphates are matters for primary consideration in assessing the value of a particular sample. Here, again, the county agricultural instructor will be able to help you, if the poultry instructor is not conversant with such matters.

BEAUTIFUL, large, fat Chickens and Ducks, 5/6 pair; trussed, post free.—Mrs. Keenan, Poultry Farm, Rosscarbery, Cork 6 D

BEST quality, fatted Roasting Chickens, Ducks, 6/ pair; Boilers, 4/6; fat Geese, 6/- each; Turkeys, 12/6; trussed, postage paid.—Miss Dempsey, Poultry Farmer, Rosscarbery, Cork. 6 D

BIRD Cages, latest streamlined models, now on view; chromium, brass, tin plated. Inspect stock at once.—Rowan's, Specialists in Bird Supplies, 51-52 Capel street, Dublin. 6 E

BEST quality Chickens and Ducklings, 5/- pair; young Turkey Poults, 10/-, 12/6 each; Geese 5/- each; post paid.—A. Bell, Glebe Farm, Rosscarbery, Cork.

CHOICE Crossbred Pullets for laying, 3/6 each, specials 4/-; approval, delivered.—Elizabeth Byrne, Auxhrim, Co. Wicklow 6 D

COCKERELS, pedigree, Rhodes, Wyandottes, 10/6, 15/6, 21/-; Leghorn Hens, 30/- dozen.—Fairy Hill, Blackrock. 'Phone 136.

SALE, 7 last year Pullets and unrelated Cock, 3 R.I.R., 3 Sussex, £1 lot, delivered Dublin.—C 1704, this office.

FURNITURE, CARPETS, ETC.

CARPETS—1,000 Carpets always in stock to choose from. Save 33 1-3 on your purchases. We have no expensive shop windows; only entrance to Showrooms through halldoor.—Cable Mills, 25 Bachelor's Walk, Dublin. 'Phone 44915. X

FOR Sale, Indian Rug, 6' x 8'; bargain, £2 10/-. Belgian Rug, 6' x 9', 30/-. Both perfect.—C 1698, this office. 9 F

LAWLER, Bracos will buy or sell your surplus Furniture. Auctions every Thursday.—35 Ormond quay. T

SINGLE 3' Mahogany Bed, with Mattress, for Sale; nearly new; cost £11; best offer.—C 1699, this office. 10 E

MUSIC, PIANOS, ETC.

GROTRIAN Steinweg Baby Grand Piano for Sale; reasonable price.—Egan, 38 St. Stephen's Green.

PIANO for Sale, Collard and Collard, in good condition.—C 1694, this office. 10 A

THE Gramophone Stores, Johnson's Court, Grafton street, Dublin, are Agents for Park Phone Records, Gramophone and Radio Sets. Civility and attention to all inquiries. T

DRESS, FURS AND COSTUMES.

A BUYER sent for Left-off Clothing.—Goodwin and Co., 152 Parnell street, Dublin. 10 A

BEAUTIFUL new and manequin worn Model Clothes.—Wendy, 3 South Anne street (Top Floor).

LADIES', Gent's, Children's Wardrobes, Gold, Silver Purchased; highest cash prices.—Melon's, Patrick street, Kingstown. 7B 2

LOVELY Seal Coat, finest musk collar, perfectly new condition, suit elderly lady, £12, cost £36.—C 1707, this office.

WANTED immediately, Riding Kit, complete; Boots, 8½.—36 Lower Rathmines road.

HORSES, HARNESS, ETC.

AT Callaghan's, Dame street, Dublin—Canvas Stable Horse Sheets, 15/6 each; Horse Blankets, 12/6 each; and all Hunting requisites. 11 2

FOR Sale, full size Horse sheets, canvas and lined, reasonable.—Maxwell's, 26 Henry street. T

FOR Sale, 9 years old Brown Horse, 16-2, up to 13 stone, sound, very good hunter, has carried a lady last three seasons in Co. Wexford; price £60. Address "Z 2650, Hunter," this office. 9 F

FOR Sale, Show Cob Bay Mare, 6 years, 14.2 hands high, winner of many first prizes in the show ring, good huntress over any country. Address "Z 2635, Mare," this office. 9 F

GENT'S Parker Hunting Saddle, only used 6 times, leather lined; £9. Address "Z 2674, Saddle," this office. 10 A

HUNTER for Hire with South County Dublin Harriers, brilliant performer, up to 14 stone. Apply C. E. McConnell, Publicity House, 10 Fleet street. 9 D

HUNTERS (choice selection, the pick of the 26 counties), 15½ to 16½ hands; also Polo Ponies. 3 Pigskin Lonsdale made Saddles, by Orpwood, Sowter, Davis and Co.; best English Riding Bridles, complete Bits, Martingales.—Duffy, 38 Stephen's place, Dublin. 10 A

LADY has good Cob for Hire during season with South Dublin Harriers; price reasonable.—C 1705, this office.

SALE — Beautiful thoroughbred grey Mare; good hunter, likely point to point winner.—C 1703.

TRAVEL with Safety—Fit Non-slipping Rubber Pads and Pads to your Horses' big steps; immediate delivery.—McSweeney's, Pope's quay, Cork.

WANTED, small, trained Pony (Shetland preferred) for children; send particulars and price. Address "Z 2698, Pony," this office. 9 F

CATTLE, LIVE STOCK.

WHITE Heifer Calf, one year old.—Martin, Roebuck Grove, Clonskeagh.

DOGS.

ARGOSY Boarding Kennels are noted for happy Dogs. Quiet and so Clean.—Mrs. Savell Hicks, Glen Druid, Shankill. Tel., Shankill 22. T

BLACK Cocker Dog, eight weeks, pedigree, very handsome. Apply C. Bourchier, Brookfield, Tullamore. 8 E

COCKER Puppies—Black Cocker Puppies, ten weeks, by Irish Padron, wonderful specimens, make winners; reasonable prices.—Gilpin, Portarlington. 5 D

COCKER Pups, born 3rd September, pedigree, 6os., £3 3s. 0d., bitches £1 1s. 0d. Appy Wright Fairlawn, Dalkey. 9 D

FOR Sale, Brindle Greyhound Bitch, 10 months, fully named and registered, guaranteed healthy. Address "Z 2675, Dog," this office.

FOR interesting Irish Kennel News, articles and Special Reports of Dog Shows, also official and exclusive Irish Kennel Club Reports and Registrations, read "THE IRISH FIELD." On Sale every Saturday. Price 2d. T

SEE the Pyncot Kennels' display of Puppies at Herr's, Dame street, Dublin. 9 F

WANTED, trained Springer, Cocker or Retriever, must retrieve land or water; state price. C 1575, this office. 8 E

WANTED, fully trained Pointer or Setter, third season or good second season Dog; state price and opportunity for trial.—Hanlon, Newstead House, Clonskeagh, Co. Dublin. 6 X

BUSINESS, BUSINESS PREMISES, LANDS, ETC.

AT Adelaide road, Glenageary, attractive Shop to Let or Sell; good living accommodation; suit many businesses; populous district.—Mearney, Sandycove. 8 E

BEWLEY'S, Abbey Chambers, 96 Middle Abbey street.—Splendid First Floor Office to Let. 8 F

FACTORY or Warehouse Premises, central situation, two floors, about 5,000 square feet floor space, electricity and gas installed. Also another Premises, about 1,500 square feet. Moderate rents. Details.—Battersby, 39 Westmoreland street. 10 A

MARY Street—Shop, Basement and Yard to Let.—Jermyn, 202 Pearse street. 8 6

OFFICES to Let, 5 Cope street, Ground Floor, also First, Second Floor, 1 Crown Alley, First, Second Floors.—Flynn, Solicitor, 28 South Frederick street. 6 D

OFFICES to Let in Grafton street, opposite Trinity College; two very fine drawingrooms, with good approach. Terms from James H. North and Co., 110 Grafton street.

WANTED, small Shop, with apartments; low rent; country town. Address Z 2597, Shop, this office. A D

3 EXCELLENT Shop Dwellings, Main street, Donnybrook; 2 reception rooms, 4 bedrooms, bathroom, kitchen, large shop and office, complete with shop front; rear entrance; remission of rates; outstanding value, £1,650.—Thos. Dockrell, Sons and Co., Ltd., Agents. 9 F

31 SOUTH William street—Entire House to Let, suitable for factory, or would be Let as Suites of Offices or Warerooms. Also two Floors to Let in No. 26, and Single Rooms in No. 27.—Exchange Buildings, Limited, 48 Kildare street. 8 E

HOUSES AND LANDS FOR SALE AND WANTED.

A BANDON House-hunting—Intending Purchasers and Sellers should consult Garvey and Good, Lincoln place (phone 62468). Inspection facilitated by car. Loans arranged. T

ALBERT MacArthur, "The mouseender, "MacArthur House," 17 D'OLIER STREET. T

ANNAVILLE Park, Dundrum—New semi-detached House, 2 Ringrooms, 3 bedrooms, bathroom, separate lavatory, tiled kitchen, large garden front and back; price £795, deposit £95, legal charges included. Apply on Site 43 Annaville Park. Phone 51743. T

ADAM offers, Kinvara, Orwell Park, Rathgar, choice detached Residence, ample accommodation, favourite situation, sunny aspect, every possible amenity; no outlay; recommended with confidence. For orders to view apply 17 Merrion Row. 8 E

ADAM offers, Booterstown avenue, commodious family Residence, fine large rooms, gardens, 2 acres. Particulars, 17 Merrion Row. 8 E

ADAM offers, Wellington road, 2 reception, 4 bedrooms, electric, gardens, garage; greatly reduced. Keys, 17 Merrion Row. 8 E

ADAM offers, Sydney terrace, Upper Leeson street, 2 reception, 4 bedrooms, electric, gardens, garage. Keys, 17 Merrion Row. 8 E

ADAM offers, Vernon avenue, Clontarf, modern detached House, half acre gardens, garage, replete in every respect. Selling cheap. Particulars, 17 Merrion Row. 8 E

ADAM offers, Dundrum, splendid, convenient House, greatly reduced price, extraordinary value. Particulars, 17 Merrion Row. 8 E

ADJACENT to Orwell Park, Rathgar—A detached, non-basement House, containing 2 reception rooms, 4 bedrooms, maid's room, kitchen, h. and c. bath, cloakroom with w.c., electric light and gas, garage, garden; newly decorated and expensively fitted throughout; price £1,500. Keys with Thos. Dockrell, Sons and Co., Ltd., Agents. 9 F

AUCTION, 25th November, at 2.30 p.m., No. 17 Victoria avenue, Donnybrook, pre-war, semi-detached Residence; hall, 2 reception rooms, 4 bedrooms, maid's room, bathroom, w.c., kitchen, outside w.c. and coalhouse, back entrance and space for garage, c.l. and gas; long lease at low ground rent. For further particulars apply Hamilton and Hamilton, Ltd., 60 Dawson street. 9 D

ATTRACTIVE Housing Purchase Scheme—Loan over long period, small deposit, interest exceptionally low.—C 1541, this office. 9 F

A FINE House in best part of Palmerston road for Sale; three reception rooms, five bedrooms, whole house recently decorated, perfect; good garden, garage. Address "Z 2679, House," this office. 10 E

AT Dundrum, £750—Detached, bus line, neat Residence.—Arthur Jones, Auctioneers. 10 A

AT Bank square, Rathmines—9 apartment, bright House; selling, value. Sole Agents, Arthur Jones, Stephen's Green. 10 A

BLACKROCK—Neat, four roomed House, £430.—Arthur Jones, Son, 10 Stephen's Green 6 D

BEAUTIFUL detached Houses, all sizes, prices; selection detached Bungalows.—Boag, Blackrock, over Monument Creamery. 6 D

BRAY—Attractive Bungalow, near sea; eight apartments; pre-war; built; garage, greenhouse, garden, fruit trees, etc.—C 1642, this office. 9 F

BAILY, 1 acre; 2 reception, 4 bedrooms, garage; £1,500.—Arthur Jones, Son, 10 Stephen's Green. 9 F

CLONSKEAGH—Detached, ultra modern Villa; £1,400; labour saving; 4 bedrooms; garage.—Arthur Jones, Auctioneers. 10 A

CLONTARF (city end)—Roomy House; £925, or £90, exclusive.—Arthur Jones, Son, 10 Stephen's Green. 10 A

DETACHED Cottage, granite built; bargain, £500; close churches, schools, shops, train, tram, 'bus, sea.—Boag, Blackrock, over Monument Creamery. 6 D

DONORE avenue, number 47, (corner Presentery) Medium sized corner House, 7 apartments, bathroom, etc., sculleries; selling 23rd.—Auctioneer, Albert MacArthur, "The Housefinder." 9 F

DUN Laoghaire—Residence, with garage, 22 Corrig avenue, favourite position, alongside tram; 10 apartments, bathroom, big garden. Selling 25th.—Auctioneer, Albert MacArthur, "The Housefinder." 9 F

DUN Laoghaire—Residence of excellent construction, in open situation; 3 reception rooms, 4 family bedrooms, dressingroom, bathroom, separate w.c., kitchen, scullery, pantry, etc., e.l. and gas, large well stocked garden; price £1,400 or offer; or will be Let.—Hamilton and Hamilton, Ltd., 60 Dawson street. 9 D

EXCELLENT Investment—Clontarf Property, substantial Dwellinghouse, 1 Castle avenue; also modernised two storey House; annual profit £108. Selling 25th.—Auctioneer, Albert MacArthur, "The Housefinder." 9 F

FREEHOLD, modern Residence, Co. Monaghan; 2 reception, 3 bedrooms, bath, etc.; large garage, petrol pump; gardens; total rates, 35/- yearly; £425.—C 1510, this office. 6 D

FOR Sale, by private treaty, House, 209 Clonliffe road, Dublin; immediate possession. Apply C 1645, this office. 9 F

FOR Sale, Harbour View, Howth, held in fee simple; 6 bedrooms, 2 reception rooms, bathroom, etc.—Anderson and Bland, 10 St. Stephen's Green, Dublin. 10 A

GLASNEVIN—£1,000, pre-war House, 2 reception rooms, 4 bedrooms, bath, kitchen, etc. Details Battersby, 39 Westmoreland street. 6 E

GROSVENOR Square—Good House, converted into two self-contained flats, £1,075.—Richingham and Co., 11 Lower Baggot street.

IDEAL modern House, "St. Dominic's," 30 Sycamore road, Mount Merrion, Stillorgan; excellent repair; spacious garden, garage. Selling 23rd.—Auctioneer, Albert MacArthur, "The Housefinder." 9 F

INVESTMENT, 8-roomed House, Ranelagh, in furnished flats, income £2 5/- per week, price £350, includes furniture.—Allen and Townsend, 11 Stephen's Green. 9 D

INVESTMENT—11 per cent. return out of new suburban Houses; small or large lots.—Allen and Townsend, 11 Stephen's